



## U. OF ALABAMA FAILS TO UPSET COURT ORDER ON AUTHERINE LUCY

**Appeal to Reverse Rulings in Case of Negro Student Is Rejected by High Court Without a Written Opinion.**

**WASHINGTON, May 14 (UPI)**—The Supreme Court today left standing a lower court order which required the University of Alabama to admit Miss Autherine J. Lucy, Negro student.

But the court's action apparently will have no immediate practical effect in the affairs which set off riots at the university and attracted national attention. The university first admitted her in compliance with the lower court order. Then it expelled her on the ground that she made baseless charges against its officials. The court action had nothing to do with the expulsion.

The University had appealed to the Supreme Court in an effort to get it to reverse lower court decisions that Miss Lucy must be admitted to the school at Tuscaloosa, Ala. The Supreme Court rejected the appeal today in a brief order, without a written opinion.

The university claimed that United States District Judge H. H. Grooms should have empaneled a special three-judge court to decide the original Lucy case instead of deciding it himself. The fifth United States circuit court of appeals affirmed Grooms' ruling.

**Decision Stands.**

Today's brief order leaves standing the fifth circuit's decision.

Miss Lucy, a resident of Jefferson county, Ala., and a graduate of Miles College, Birmingham, sought admission to the university's college of education.

After her first court victory there were riots on the campus which attracted world-wide attention. University authorities suspended her. Then she was ordered admitted again. Her expulsion followed as a result of statements about school officials in her second complaint. The complaint in effect accused school officials of complicity in the riots.

Later Miss Lucy married the Rev. Hugh Foster, pastor of two East Texas Baptist churches. She has said she will continue her efforts to enter the university.

**Other Actions.**

In other actions today, the court:

1. Refused to reconsider its April 2 decision that the Federal Government has assumed exclusive jurisdiction over punishment of sedition. The ruling, which freed Pittsburgh Communist leader Steve Nelson from charges of violating a Pennsylvania sedition law, has been construed as invalidating anti-subversive laws on the books of 43 states. Pennsylvania, in seeking reconsideration, argued that the court did not intend to go that far. But the court, in a brief order with no written opinion, stood pat on the decision.

2. Rebuffed the Government's efforts to strip Italian-born racketeer Albert Anastasia of his naturalized United States citizenship. Anastasia had already been stripped in a lower court which threw out the Government's case. The Supreme Court refused in a brief order to review this decision.

**Farmers Denied Hearing.**

3. Denied a hearing to a group of Maryland farmers who tried to stop Department of Agriculture agents from measuring their wheat acreage under the Government's planting controls program. The farmers said they were not getting price supports and claimed that measuring their wheat fields was a violation of the constitutional guarantee against illegal search and seizure.

4. Refused to entertain an appeal from Union Oil Co. of California, which claimed that California's "smog control" law is unconstitutional. The court said no Federal issue is involved in the state's crackdown on air pollution.

5. Granted a Government request to speed up the issuance of the formal court order for further proceedings in the Communist party's challenge to the 1950 Communists' control law. The court on April 30 ordered the Subversive Activities Control Board to reopen the case. The Government asked it to speed up the routine, through which it normally takes 25 days for such rulings to become effective, so the board could get to work at once.

### COMMITTEE APPROVES DEATH IN SOME NARCOTIC OFFENSES

**WASHINGTON, May 14 (AP)**—The Senate Judiciary Committee today unanimously approved a bill which would authorize the federal courts to impose the death penalty for some violators of the narcotics laws.

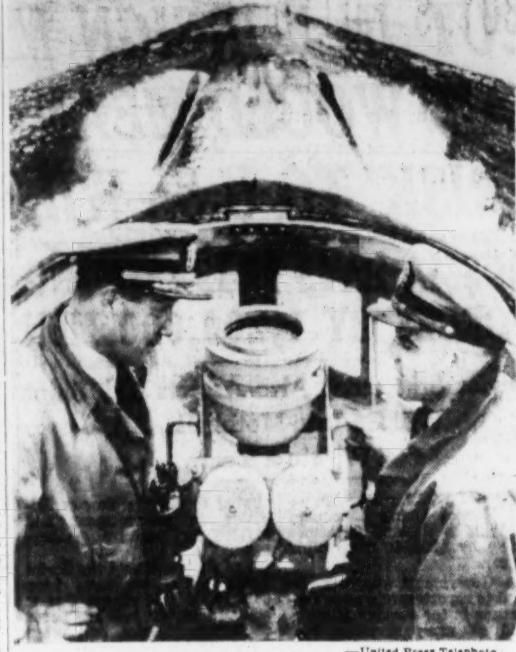
The measure would allow the death penalty for sale of heroin to a minor, or for a third conviction involving sale to adults. The bill also would provide longer prison sentences, up to life imprisonment in some cases.

The bill also would forbid the possession or sale of heroin, even for medicinal purposes.

**\$8,000,000 Soviet Loan.**

**LONDON, May 14 (AP)**—The Soviet Union today announced a \$22,000,000,000 ruble (\$8,000,000,000) "domestic" 20-year loan for financing economic development. The Moscow radio said the loan will be composed of bonds not subject to state and local taxes. It gave no details.

## Nautilus Success Brings Plans For Bigger Atomic Submarines



—United Press Telephoto.

**View from bridge of the atomic submarine Nautilus with the skipper of the craft, COMDR. EUGENE P. WILKINSON (left), checking with LT. RAYMOND E. ENGLE yesterday on return to New York after overnight cruise.**

### Press Party Inspects Nuclear Underseas Craft From Bow to Stern on Weekend Cruise.

**By C. YATES McDANIEL** a speed and zoom that recalled a ride on a carnival roller coaster.

The reporters were shown all the paces that have convinced the Navy that the Nautilus is the deadliest weapon afloat.

On the cruise, there was a discussion on the role of the atomic submarine in warfare.

**'Unlimited Endurance.'**

Said R. Adm. Frank T. Watkins, commander of the submarine force of the Atlantic fleet: "With this ship we have unlimited endurance submerged at a level where radar becomes ineffective."

Rickover broke in to say: "This is not an air-breathing machine, so we can operate in enemy having to come up to breathe."

"Airborne radar" which can scan and search wide areas of ocean for sight or sound of vessels, is now the "greatest enemy" of conventional submarines, but "not of the Nautilus," Watkins remarked.

Thousands saw the Nautilus as it rode into New York harbor yesterday after a 24-hour cruise that started Saturday at Groton, Conn., the submarine's home base.

**Traditional Harbor Welcome.**

The submarine received the traditional harbor welcome—police helicopters overhead, fireboats spraying jets of water and whistle blasts from harbor craft.

The Nautilus, whose skipper is Comdr. E. P. Wilkinson, moved up the Hudson River north of the George Washington Bridge, then turned around and headed for Groton.

This reporter shared a cabin with R. Adm. H. G. Rickover, the apostle of United States supremacy in seagoing nuclear power.

So secret are many items within the 300-foot-long hull that every one of its 100-man crew must have a top-ranking "Q" clearance from the Atomic Energy Commission.

Yet the reporters were guided from stem-to-stern, from within arm's length of the silent, uranium fueled furnace which generates power for every action on board.

With this reporter at the central diving control for a brief period, the Nautilus went deeper than he ever expected to go, and then climbed up again with the rest of the crew.

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## HOUSE APPROVES \$1,983,000,000 FARM MEASURE

**Fund Is \$3,800,000 Below Eisenhower Estimate — Loan Outlay Included.**

**WASHINGTON, May 14 (UPI)**—The House approved today a bill carrying a record \$1,983,000,000 to finance Agriculture Department operations in the new year starting July 1.

There was no controversy in the two-hour debate. Some 40 members were present when the measure was approved by voice vote and sent to the Senate.

For the first time since President Eisenhower entered the White House, the House failed to vote a bigger farm appropriation than he requested. The fund provided was \$3,800,000 below his budget estimate.

But the bill does authorize \$526,300,000 in loans, an increase of \$168,000,000 in the Administration's request.

The measure did not provide funds for the proposed \$1,200,000,000 soil bank and other special farm aid programs included in legislation already approved by the House and now pending before the Senate.

The cash appropriation was \$1,100,000,000 more than Congress appropriated last year. The increase was due largely to \$1,200,000,000 to make up for past losses suffered by commodity Credit Corporation on farm price support and surplus disposal operations.

The measure represents the first installment on the funds Congress is being asked to put up this year to meet the growing cost of the farm program.

The Administration also has requested separate legislation to increase by \$2,000,000,000 the funds CCC can borrow from the Treasury to finance the farm program.

Congress is expected to grant this request. The CCC borrowing limit is now fixed at \$12,000,000,000.

## DEMOCRATS IN 6 MISSOURI COUNTIES BACK SYMINGTON

**JEFFERSON CITY, Mo., May 14—**United States Senator Stuart Symington of St. Louis was endorsed by Democrats in six Missouri counties for the party's presidential nomination at weekend Democratic conventions.

Resolutions endorsing Symington were adopted at the Greene, Jackson, Jasper, Buchanan, St. Francois and St. Louis county conventions. Symington has not announced as a candidate for the nomination.

The Greene county Democrats, meeting at Springfield, and the St. Francois county meeting at Farmington, also endorsed the candidacy of United States Senator Thomas C. Hendricks Jr. of St. Louis for re-election.

Memorial services were read yesterday in all of the island's Greek Orthodox churches for the two Cypriots who were hanged last week on conviction for murder and attempted murder.

After the executions, EOKA distributed leaflets claiming two missing British soldiers had been hanged in reprisal. They

gave no evidence to substantiate the claim.

Only one restriction remained on Nicosia—a ban on the use of private motor vehicles or bicycles. The ban, instituted a week ago, cut communications of EOKA which seeks union of this British crown colony with Greece.

**Governor Defies Threat.**

Sir John Harding, British military governor of Cyprus, appeared for Church of England services in Nicosia yesterday in defiance of a rebel call on all "patriotic" Greek Cypriots to kill him. The call was issued by EOKA, the underground organization, in reprisal for the execution of Karaolis and Demetriou.

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## CITIZENS' SLATE OF FREEHOLDERS WON ALL BUT 8 OF 28 WARDS IN CITY

Five Led by Democratic 'Big Twelve' Went to COPE and Seven to Candidates Backed by Mayor.

The citizens' committee slate of freeholder candidates, backed by Mayor Raymond R. Tucker, was victorious in all but eight of the city's 28 wards in last Tuesday's election, an analysis of official returns showed today.

Wards where an opposition slate, drawn by labor's Committee on Political Education and supported by a Democratic-Republican coalition, received majorities were the Second, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Eleventh and Nineteenth.

Five of the eight wards won by the COPE slate, all of which are heavily Democratic, were among those led by the so-called "Big Twelve" Democratic political leaders. The other seven wards of the "Big Twelve" lost to the citizens' committee slate. These were the Third, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second, Twenty-fourth and Twenty-sixth.

Outvoting wards, including the few which normally return Republican majorities, generally voted overwhelmingly for the citizens' committee slate.

**Biggest Majority in 25th.**

Largest majority for the citizens' committee slate was in the West End Twenty-fifth Ward, where the slate won by about seven and a half to one. Other heavy majorities for the citizens' slate were in the Twelfth, with five to one and in the Twenty-third and Twenty-eighth, four to one.

Heaviest majority against the Tucker-supported slate was in the Seventh Ward, led by Alderman Raymond Leisure, committeeman by proxy of that ward. The average vote there was 1527 for the COPE slate to 576 for the citizens' slate, or nearly two to one.

Other wards with heavy COPE majorities were Magistrate James H. Deneen's Fifth Ward, with a 1434 average for the COPE slate and 703 for the citizens' and the Nineteenth, led by Jordan Chambers, committeeman-constable with a 1492-average for the COPE slate and 707 for the citizens' slate.

**How Votes Were Figured.**

Average votes were obtained by adding the votes for nine candidates on each slate and dividing by nine, disregarding figures for the four candidates who were on both slates.

Surprisingly heavy votes were recorded against COPE candidates and for citizens' committee candidates in Jury Commissioner George M. Murphy's Fifteenth Ward, where the average was 2892 for the citizens' slate to 1173 for the COPE, and Sheriff Martin Tozer's Twenty-sixth Ward, with 1696 for the citizens' slate and 952 for COPE.

The Fourth Ward, of which City Treasurer John J. Dwyer is committeeman, was carried by the COPE slate by the relatively close average vote of 1541 to 1242.

**NEW STOCK QUOTATIONS DEVICE OPERATING HERE**

An automatic stock quotation registering device, linked by direct wire to a central station in New York City, began operation today at Edward D. Jones & Co., stock brokerage firm at 300 North Fourth street.

The device, manufactured by the Telegregister Corp., Stamford, Conn., is in use in a number of other cities in the country, replacing the method of recording stock prices by hand with chalk. Some other St. Louis brokerage houses also have the Telegregister.

At the central New York office, operators reading stock quotations from ticker tape from the New York Stock Exchange and other exchanges feed information into the Telegregister system. The changes automatically are made on stock boards which are part of the system.

**Missouri - Illinois Forecasts**

**Missouri:** Partly cloudy in north; mostly cloudy in south tonight and tomorrow; showers and thunderstorms in extreme south tomorrow; cooler in east and south portions tonight; low tonight from 50 in extreme northwest to 60 in southeast; high tomorrow from 70 in northwest to 80 in southeast.

**Illinois:** Fair in north, partly cloudy in south with chance of showers in extreme south tonight and tomorrow; cooler tonight; a little warmer in northwest tomorrow; low tonight from 43 to 50 in north, 50 to 58 in south; high tomorrow from 70 to 75 in northwest, 74 to 80 in south.

**Weather in Other Cities**

(Observations for high at 6:30 a.m. for previous 24 hours; low for previous 12 hours.)

High Low Rain

Atlanta	80	68	.01
Bismarck, N. D.	58	38	
Boston	81	45	
Bronxville, Tex.	84	68	
Chicago	89	54	
Cincinnati	87	52	
Colorado, Mo.	51	34	.43
Denver	82	62	
Detroit	88	61	
El Paso	95	73	.16
Fort Worth	90	69	
Little Rock, Ark.	88	74	
Los Angeles	81	58	
Madison	83	57	
Miami	83	71	
New Orleans	88	69	.18
New York City	88	66	
Oklahoma City	89	66	
Philadelphia	85	66	
Phoenix, Ariz.	85	62	
Portland, Ore.	64	43	.19
St. Louis, Mo.	90	58	
Washington, D. C.	93	68	
Winnipeg	52	32	

## Seeking Relief From Heat



—By Post-Dispatch Photographer.

Stream below waterfall in Forest Park affording cool relief for ROBERT WAGNER (left), 6814 Clayton avenue, and ROBERT GRIFFIN, 6525 Wise avenue. Temperature reached 89 degrees yesterday, fifth straight day of unseasonably hot weather. Mass of cool air entered area early today, restoring normal temperatures.

## Average Vote By Wards for Freeholders

Following is a ward-by-ward listing of the average vote for each of the nine candidates on the Citizens slate and the nine candidates on the COPE slate who were not listed on both:

Ward	Citizens	COPE
1	3169	2501
2	1561	1696
3	138	1049
4	1242	1541
5	703	1424
6	542	1308
7	576	1587
8	1776	1803
9	1742	1323
10	2707	978
11	2736	1365
12	5651	1115
13	3565	1518
14	3589	1445
15	2982	1173
16	1242	1205
17	1877	1020
18	1602	1978
19	707	1492
20	1997	1179
21	2158	1587
22	1571	1331
23	6170	1543
24	2862	2343
25	3704	482
26	1696	952
27	2883	1607
28	3153	789

## EAST ST. LOUIS WATER FIRM TO MAKE FIRE HYDRANT TEST

Stephen C. Casteel, manager of the East St. Louis & Interurban Water Co., said today his firm would make its own test of fire hydrants to determine if lack of water pressure was responsible for failure of East St. Louis firemen to stop the fire which destroyed St. Philip's Church April 18.

Casteel has told the City Council he believed the firemen failed to turn the hydrants on properly. He refused to accept results of a hydrant test made at the direction of Fire Commissioner Edgar Lehman which showed extremely low water pressure to be a chronic condition in the area of the fire.

Lehman, who has been conducting an intensive investigation of handling of the fire, denied charges brought by members of his department that he was "prosecuting" them. He said, however, he would not defend any one if he "has been derelict in his duty." Twelve ranking officers of the department refused to submit to questioning by the City Council last week.

**GREENSPAN'S TRIAL SET FOR JUNE 11 BY JUDGE**

Trial of William Greenspan, suspended police captain charged with accepting bribes in an alleged pay-off by brothel operators, today was set permanently for June 11 by Circuit Judge Michael J. Scott.

Judge Scott announced the setting after granting a defense continuance, requested because Morris A. Shenker, chief defense attorney, is presently engaged in the prolonged tax scandal trial in federal court. The circuit attorney's office said the setting was satisfactory.

Greenspan will be tried on one of four charges of alleged bribery for which he was indicted. Trial of two other policemen charged with accepting bribes has not been set, pending rulings on defense motions.

**ASSERTS U.S. TOPS BUSINESS IN MANAGEMENT OF RECORDS**

Government is ahead of business in the recognition of the problem of records management and is attempting to bring about potential savings through paper-work management programs, W. A. Holloway, regional director of the General Services Administration, said today.

He was the opening speaker at a two-day records management clinic at the New Federal Building, 1114 Market Street. The clinic was held to study recommendations of the Hoover Commission regarding potential savings in government paper-work and was attended by management officials of federal agencies.

## HOUSE FAILS TO ACT ON RIVERFRONT FUND

Bill Goes Back to Conference—St. Louis Project Is Not Expected to Suffer.

By JAMES DEAKIN  
A Washington Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, May 14—House action on an omnibus bill containing funds for a start on the St. Louis waterfront memorial was postponed today until Wednesday, and there was no possibility of still further delay.

Supporters of the \$2,640,000 appropriation for the memorial expressed the opinion that the delay would not hurt the project's chances for approval, however.

The allocation for the Jefferson National Expansion Memorial is included in an \$800,000 supplemental appropriation bill to finance various governmental activities in the current fiscal year. The measure was approved Friday by a Senate-House conference committee.

Action on the conference report was deferred to permit consideration of the 1957 appropriation bill for the Agriculture Department. Representative John Taber of New York, ranking Republican on the House Appropriations Committee, told the Post-Dispatch he would move to recommit the supplemental bill containing the St. Louis funds when it comes up on Wednesday.

If his move is successful, the omnibus measure would be sent back to the conference committee for further study.

Tabor said his recomittal motion would be confined to a controversial section of the bill dealing with financing new steam generating facilities to be built by the Tennessee Valley Authority, and would not affect the section dealing with the St. Louis memorial.

Representative Clarence Cannon (Dem.), Missouri, chairman of the Appropriations Committee, and other members of the House have predicted that funds for the memorial ultimately will be approved.

The same constitutional question was raised by Circuit Judge Fred E. Mueller last month when he dismissed an indictment charging Mayor Leo Hayes of Wellston with stealing \$2560 in police benefit money. Hayes then dismissed two similar cases pending against Hayes. The grand jury which indicted Hayes, Rieffle and Downes made a general investigation of Wellston city affairs.

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Hayes and Rieffle were accused as admitting they planned to seize the prison automobile and flee, explaining they were "tired" of prison. Both were booked suspected of assault and attempted escape.

Indictments charging Wellston Councilmen Edward Rieffle and Eugene Downes with having a financial interest in Wellston city contracts were dismissed today by Prosecuting Attorney Edward Garnholz of St. Louis county.

Garnholz said the councilmen's constitutional rights apparently were violated because they appeared before the grand jury which subsequently indicted them without being asked to sign waivers of immunity. At the time they appeared as witnesses, he said, the prosecuting attorney's office was not aware they would be subjects of investigation themselves.

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The society also has noticed a decrease in the number of water birds observed since a swampy area in the southeastern section of the park was drained and filled. Among species observed by the group yesterday was a bay-breasted warbler, not often seen in this area.

This was reported by members of the Audubon Society after the last of the season's bird walks was conducted yesterday in the park. There had been a decrease in the numbers and varieties of birds seen in the area after the underbrush was thinned out about two years ago.

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Another Youth Killed.

Hilton Leon Shemwell, 17, of 3058 Noland drive, Madison county, was killed Saturday night when an automobile he was driving left Rock road and went down an embankment a mile northwest of Granite City.

His passenger, Miss Georgia Taylor, 2313 East Twentieth

## EASTERN MISSOURI TAX COLLECTIONS GAIN 12 PER CENT

Collections in eastern Missouri by the United States Internal Revenue Service for the first 10 months of the current fiscal year were 12 percent higher than for the entire 1954-55 fiscal year. Ernest M. Flinn, St. Louis office director, reported today.

Flinn said that by April 30, revenue collected totaled \$102,408 more than was received during the 1954-55 year. For the current year, collections are \$937,350,220, compared to \$835,105,412 for the previous period, he said.

Since the number of paying individuals and the rates for each tax category have not changed appreciably, Flinn said, the increase presumably reflects greater business activity. Population of the St. Louis area represents about 70 percent of the region under his jurisdiction.

Supporters of the \$2,640,000 appropriation for the memorial were conducted yesterday in an alley, either with a crutch or handcuffs, which Burroughs said he had removed earlier in the ride after the prisoner complained they were uncomfortable. Ayres shoved the guard, and Keeley grabbed Burroughs around the neck.

Keeley, who has an injured leg and walks with the aid of crutches, was in the rear seat of the automobile. Ayres and Dorch, handcuffed together, were in the front seat with Prison Officer Lloyd R. Burroughs, who was driving.

When the machine neared Spring avenue and Market street at 6:15 p.m., Keeley struck Burroughs on the head, either with a crutch or handcuffs, which Burroughs said he had removed earlier in the ride after the prisoner complained they were uncomfortable. Ayres shoved the guard, and Keeley grabbed Burroughs around the neck.

Three prisoners, Philip Keeley, 26 years old, serving five years for robbery from St. Louis; Charles Ayres, 26, St. Louis, 20 years for robbery, and Leroy Dorch, 20, Negro of St. Louis, four years for larceny of an automobile, were being brought here from the state penitentiary at Jefferson City for trial on other charges.

Keeley, who has an injured leg and walks with the aid of crutches, was in the rear seat of the automobile. Ayres and Dorch, handcuffed together, were in the front seat with Prison Officer Lloyd R. Burroughs, who was driving.

Driving the machine was a 16-year-old Granite City boy, who had been serving a sentence for robbery from Old Walnut road.

Shemwell, son of Mr. and Mrs. Dallas Shemwell, was a delivery truck driver for a printing plant.



Together Again.  
LYNN, Mass. (UPI)—A brother and sister have been reunited after a 79-year separation. Mrs.

EVERYBODY GOES FOR  
PECAN BRITTLE  
by Mavrikos Candies

Ida Belle Fontana, now 81, was only two years old when her brother, Hiram Knox, now 86, left their New Hampshire home. She assumed he was dead until she saw his picture in a newspaper.

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Our greatest sale of the year! Save dollars on outstanding buys in every department!

**Save on all floors, Downtown and Westroads! Mail your order or phone CE. 1-9440 or toll-free Enterprise 300**

## Anniversary-priced! 1956 Roper gas ranges!

**Sensational buys from nationally-renowned Roper! Save dollars and hours of kitchen work, too!**



### Save \$141! High-broiler Roper

**Has new automatic Potwatcher top burner**

**Regularly \$369.50      \$228**

Roper combines 3 of its handiest features in this range! High-broiler puts food at your fingertips (no stooping or bending) . . . set the Potwatcher and it automatically turns off at the predetermined time . . . and the staggered cooking top ends the danger of burning your arms by reaching over front burners.

No money down! Pay \$11 a month (take 24 months to pay)

### New automatic lighting range

**Just turn knobs to light all burners, oven**

**Regularly \$279.50      \$178**

Roper's exclusive new Visi-Flame top burners are so small, you can hold them in your fingers, yet they give instant, maximum cooking heat and are amazingly economical! Full-width fluorescent panel lamp lights the entire cooking surface and the convenient 4-hour electric timer clock helps with all your cooking.

No money down! Pay \$8.50 a month (take 24 months to pay)

### Easy, automatic oven cooking!

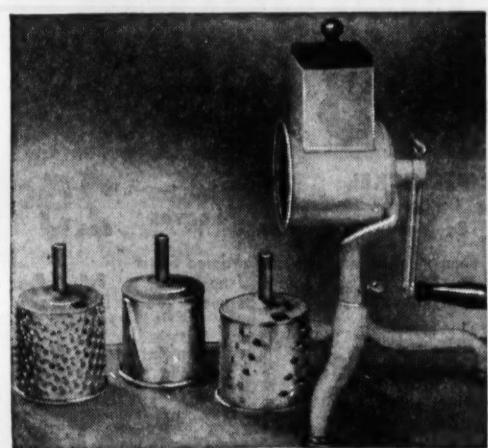
**You save \$141 on this big Roper range!**

**Regularly \$359.50      \$218**

Just put your foods in the spacious oven, then set the new Temp 'n Time control to desired temperature and correct cooking time . . . it cooks and turns itself off automatically! And, the oven and all four Visi-Flame top burners light automatically, too. Has the convenient, safe staggered cooking top arrangement.

No money down! Pay \$10.50 a month (take 24 months to pay)

SBF APPLIANCES—FIFTH FLOOR, DOWNTOWN; FOURTH FLOOR, WESTROADS

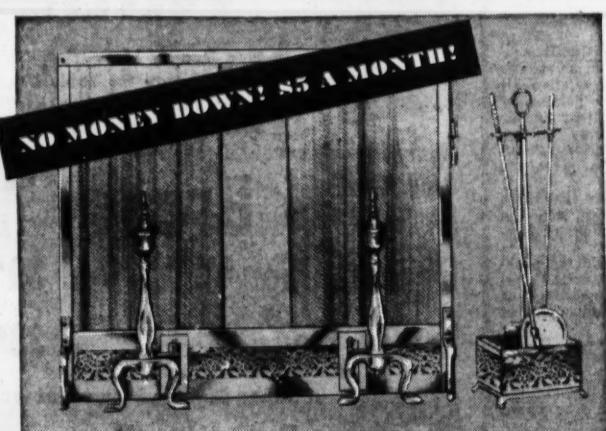


### Sale! Do-All grinder, salad maker, chopper

**Regularly \$9.99      \$5.99**

One handy unit saves time, effort on many of your meal-preparing chores! The new Do-All chops, shreds, grates, slices . . . think of the money you can save by making delicious meals from leftovers! Has 3 interchangeable cutting blades; all-white enamel finish.

Mail your order or phone CEntral 1-9440  
SBF Housewares—Fifth, Downtown; Fourth, Westroads



### Save \$40! Beautiful 7-pc. brass fireplace ensemble

**Regularly \$89.99      \$49**

Our own glistening polished brass set lends an air of warmth and cheerfulness to your living room! The big 31x38-inch Pul-o-Matic screen is framed by traditional filigreed stand and accented with rich-looking 18-inch andirons. Three-piece tool set comes in matching base.

SBF Housewares—Fifth, Downtown; Fourth, Westroads



### Sale! 56-pc. service for 8 stainless tableware setting

**Regularly \$59.99      \$29.99**

New contemporary pattern at amazingly low price! Satin-finish stainless complements any table. Includes 8 knives, forks, salad forks, soup spoons, 16 teaspoons, 2 table spoons, 1 sugar shell, 1 butter spreader, 4-pc. hostess serving set.

SBF Housewares—Fifth, Downtown; Fourth, Westroads

No money down! \$5 monthly! Mail your order or call CE. 1-9440

*Stix, Baer & Fuller*

Westroads open tonight till 9:30! Shop Tuesday Downtown and Westroads 9:30 to 5:30

## CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE

**CONNELLY MADE PHONE CALL FOR SACHS'S LAWYER**

Continued From Page One

**U.S. Witness**By Post-Dispatch Photographer  
**DR. SAMUEL A. SILK**

anything was new regarding the Shu-Stiles Inc. case."

"I haven't had a chance since returning from my vacation to look into it," Oliphant replied.

"Let me hear from you when you can," Schwimmer said.

"Sure," Oliphant answered.

A recording of a telephone call made by Schwimmer to Oliphant Aug. 16, 1949, disclosed that the attorney requested the Internal Revenue Bureau's chief counsel to ask the Justice Department to "hold up" action on the Sachs case until he could get in touch with the department himself.

Complaining of being "laid up," apparently a reference to a heart attack he suffered, Schwimmer requested a delay until mid-September.

**Would 'Advise' Department.**

When Oliphant said he would "advise the Justice Department," Schwimmer asked: "Is there a chance the case can be reviewed by Schoeneman?"

George Schoeneman was Commissioner of Internal Revenue. To this request, Oliphant repeated his statement that he would "advise the Justice Department."

Telephone transcripts identi-

**Safety Insured to \$10,000.**  
**Above average earnings.**  
**Various plans available.**  
**Easy to "save by mail."**

Ask About the "2 for 1" Low Cost Life Insurance Protection On Your Savings  
**WASHINGTON FEDERAL**  
Savings & Loan Ass'n  
700 Pine (1) MAIN 1-4221

fied by Mrs. Charles showed that Caudle called Oliphant Jan. 12, 1950, regarding the Sachs case. Caudle said the taxpayer's attorney had provided affidavits concerning his client's health and Caudle expressed his opinion a Government physician should examine Sachs.

However, Caudle told Oliphant that the attorney "was afraid the Government doctor might be prejudiced by the agent" so Caudle had suggested three "outside doctors."

Oliphant replied: "Whatever you do is O.K."

**Earlier Testimony.**

Testimony intended to show there was no sound basis for allowing Sachs to avoid prosecution

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VINCEL PONTIAC  
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1/2 CHICKEN 49¢**  
With Cream Gravy

Served Tomorrow, 3 'til 9 P.M.

**FORUM**  
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307 NORTH 7TH

OPEN DAILY AND SUNDAYS, 6 A.M. TO 9 P.M.

**YOU CAN LEARN  
TO DANCE!**

We guarantee you'll be dancing after your first lesson. Yes, regardless of age—and even if you have never danced before!

**LIMITED TIME ONLY**  
**3 PRIVATE LESSONS 450**  
ONLY

Come in and be convinced how easy it is to learn to dance the Ray Quinlan way. No appointment necessary!

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**RAY QUINLAN STUDIOS**  
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STORAGE  
OR TRAVEL  
BAGS**  
**FREE!**  
with any coat or blanket dry cleaned now! Transparent, dust and moisture proof for perfect storage

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BOX STORAGE**  
We furnish a personal storage box—fill it with "all you can carry" except furs. Everything will be cleaned, stored and returned neatly packed by Oct. 1.

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CLEANERS LAUNDERERS**  
Includes insurance up to \$250.00  
Call PL 2-5500 for location near you.

cution for income tax evasion by contending his health was poor was offered by the Government today.

The indictment charging the three defendants with conspiring to defraud the Government stemmed from the handling of the Sachs case. Sachs eventually paid a \$40,000 fine on a guilty plea, but avoided going to prison.

Since Sachs had tried to avoid prosecution on the ground he was an epileptic, a Government witness was asked today about a suggestion that Sachs had a serious automobile accident in 1934 because of an epileptic seizure.

Ben L. Shifrin, a St. Louis attorney, was asked by Wally S. Newcomb, chief Government counsel: "Wasn't Sachs's explanation that he was driving too fast on a wet road?"

**Says He Can't Recall.**

Shifrin, whose firm represented Sachs's father, Solomon, injured in the accident, said he did not recall. The traffic mishap caused the death of Mrs. Solomon Sachs.

However, the witness said he did not hear of epilepsy in connection with Sachs until Schwimmer suggested Sachs might avoid prosecution for tax evasion on health grounds.

Dr. Samuel A. Silk, who was acting superintendent of St. Elizabeth's Hospital in Washington in 1950, told of an opinion given by a board of psychiatrists at the hospital to the effect that prosecution would endanger the health and possibly the life of Sachs.

Dr. Silk, now retired, told the jury that the examination was not asked "in so many words" to retain him. But he came "to the very definite conclusion that he was confiding in me, that he was telling me things that he certainly would not have told unless he felt that I was his lawyer."

Parzow had never paid him a fee, he said, or needed legal help.

Chotiner's claim of the privilege of lawyer-client relationship was the bar that stopped the subcommittee from questioning him further about Parzow's activities.

Since then, however, De Haan's Philadelphia attorney, Myron Jacoby, has stated that Parzow had no connection with the DeHaan case. Jacoby reports paying Chotiner a \$5000 fee for his services to De Haan, but nothing for Parzow.

This information might rule out Chotiner's reason for not testifying fully about Parzow and the subcommittee could require such testimony.

In testimony presented since the trial began a week ago, the Government has tried to show that Caudle and Connally took unusual steps to aid Sachs in his tax troubles.

The indictment charges that Schwimer, Sachs and his wholesale firm, Shu-Stiles Inc., promised, offered and gave things of value to Connally and Caudle to influence their official decisions.

A Government witness told the jury last week of being advised by Schwimmer, attorney for Sachs, that Connally, while a White House aid, had asked the Justice Department to hold up prosecution.

This testimony was given by Frederick Seltzer, former Internal Revenue official, who said he was informed Connally had arranged for the delay to give Schwimmer all the time he wanted to recuperate from a heart attack.

Documentary evidence has been introduced by the prosecution purporting to show that Caudle worked closely with Schwimmer in assembling reports to justify dropping prosecution of Sachs.

**SLACK'S HEARING TO FOLLOW TRIAL**

By a Washington Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, May 14—Elis N. Slack, suspended Justice Department lawyer, accepted today an offer for an oral hearing on the charges against him after the current trial of Matthew J. Connally and T. Lamar Caudle ends in St. Louis.

Slack, named as a co-conspirator but not a defendant in the St. Louis case, again denied allegations made by the Justice Department but agreed to wait until the trial is concluded before appearing at the oral hearing.

The offer of a hearing was extended by Assistant Attorney General Charles K. Rice of the tax division. Rice said Slack's rights as a veteran did not include a hearing before a decision is reached on his suspension, but the hearing was being offered anyway.

Rice said he was "advised" that some of the testimony at the trial of Caudle, Connally and Harry I. Schwimmer, a former Kansas City attorney, "will bear directly on some of the issues raised by Mr. Slack's answer" to the Justice Department charges.

"Under these conditions," Rice wrote Joseph A. Fanelli, Slack's attorney, "it occurs to me that you might consider it in Mr. Slack's interest to have a hearing and subsequent administrative decision after the trial had been accepted."

Fanelli made public Rice's letter in announcing that the trial of a hearing after the trial had been accepted.

Slack, who figured prominently in the Truman Administration tax scandals, was suspended without pay last Dec. 1. He had been chief of the appellate section of the Justice Department's tax section.

Radford said that "as of today, I do not think the Communist nations have superior air power. I believe we will be able to stay ahead of them."

He said that even if the United States had twice as much air power as Russia, "it would not solve the problem of the world."

He said he would be "very worried" if Russia had twice the air power of the United States, since it is a dictatorship that might be tempted to use its superiority to launch an all-out war.

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## 50,000 HEAR 2 DEMOCRATS AT CALIFORNIA FETE

Stevenson Wears Cow-boy Garb, Kefauver a Silk Suit at May Day Celebration.

LOS BANOS, Calif., May 14 (AP)—Adlai Stevenson in levis, a 10-gallon hat and astride a roan horse encountered Senator Estes Kefauver, in a silk suit and riding in a fancy convertible automobile here yesterday.

Their getups brought cheers and long applause from 50,000 Californians here for the annual Los Banos May day celebration.

Stevenson was decked out in cowboy hat, boots and ties and jeans. He seemed completely at ease aboard his nag, taking it big at the head of the long parade.

Kefauver, close behind in his convertible, was turned out to perfection. He wore a white carnation in his lapel.

### Both in High Spirits

Both Democratic presidential candidates were in high spirits and greeted each other in friendly fashion when they met at an intersection just before the parade got under way.

"Adlai, you're doing fine.... I'm glad to see you," Kefauver told his rival.

Stevenson, from his saddle, replied: "This is the only exercise I get. How are you doing?"

"I'm doing fine... just a little sleepy," the Tennessean said.

Stevenson, during his ride, encountered California Lt. Gov. Harold J. Powers, also aboard a horse, who told the former Illinois Governor: "You look like a cowpuncher yourself."

As they came by the reviewing stand, the announcer proclaimed:

"We promised you both Democratic candidates, and here they are."

They are campaigning for the state's '68 Democratic convention votes in the June 5 presidential primary.

Kefauver stopped in San Mateo for a reception en route to San Francisco, and got stalled between floors in an automatic elevator with six other persons. They crawled up to the second floor by stepping on a chair after a wait of 20 minutes. The failure was blamed on overloading.

The elevator trouble came just a day after Kefauver's woman driver was ticketed for speeding 95 miles an hour near Chowchilla. During both crises the candidate remained calm.

### Stevenson in Oregon

Stevenson flew to Oregon last night, seeking support of the state's 16 delegates to the Democratic national convention.

A competing tour for favor of the voters will be opened Tuesday at Klamath Falls in southern Oregon by Kefauver.

Their campaign paths will merge Tuesday night at Eugene, Ore. They are scheduled to speak from the same platform in the University of Oregon's basketball pavilion.

Stevenson spoke in Portland, Ore., last night at a meeting sponsored by a Democratic women's group.

Stevenson jabbed sharply at the Eisenhower Administration, and twice referred to the President, but not by name. He said he found it strange that one newspaper he did not name would oppose the candidacy of the late President Roosevelt when he was 63, but now finds it perfectly proper for another man to seek office, even greater age. President Eisenhower is 65. He referred, too, to the President's fondness for golf. He said he had replied to a California's inquiry about his sunburned face by saying, "Well, I didn't get it playing golf."

Stevenson said Eisenhower's Cabinet has three members representing one corporation, but none for organized labor. And, he added, the Administration has waited until an election year to do anything about farm problems or work on education problems at the national level.

Stevenson said taxes had been reduced but the distribution of relief was not to his liking. He said that only nine cents of every dollar of reduced taxes had been applied to the income group which needed it most.

### CHURCHILL BACK HOME FROM VISIT TO GERMANY

LONDON, May 14 (AP)—Sir Winston Churchill arrived home last night from a visit to Germany. He received the Charlemagne United Europe award Thursday in Aachen.

The former Prime Minister and Lady Churchill flew here from Hohne, where Churchill earlier yesterday inspected his old regiment, the Fourth Queen's Own Hussars. He served as a second lieutenant in the regiment in 1895.

In Berlin, Otto Nuschke, deputy premier of Communist East Germany, yesterday hailed Churchill's proposal for a "grand alliance" between Russia and the West as "thinking in true European terms."

### 150 CANADIAN GREAT LAKES SHIPS IDLE IN WAGE STRIKE

MONTREAL, May 14 (AP)—A bout 150 Canadian Great Lakes ships have received lay-up orders as a result of a seaman's strike and retaliation by shipping companies, it was estimated last night.

Negotiations will continue here today between the Seafarers' International Union and the seven-company association of lake carriers. A federal mediator is trying to help the two sides agree.

SIU went on strike over wages Thursday against two of the shipping companies. The other five companies immediately proclaimed a united front policy.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH Mon., May 14, 1956 7A

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### Free-Westinghouse Round Bobbin Sewing Machine

Reg. 209.95      **119.95**

Full rotary machine with gear driven Westinghouse motor. It sews backward and forward and over pins. 20-year guarantee. Lessons without charge with each machine.

**No Down Payment! 8.00 a month!**

SVB Sewing Machines—DOWNTOWN ONLY, Second Floor



### Cotton Blouses and Skirts

**2.98 blouses    2.00 skirts    3.98-4.98 2.99**

Cool, washable cotton blouses in five smart styles. White, pink, blue, maize, red, 32-38. Gay printed skirts in unpressed pleated style. Dark or white grounds. Come in sizes 10 to 18. 1.98 Cotton Shorts in poplin, gabardine or twill. White, black, navy, red. 10-18 — 1.59

SVB Sportswear—DOWNTOWN, First Floor CLAYTON, Forsyth Level



### Linen, Cool and Smart for All-Summer Wear

**11.95 values**

**8.00**

Smart linen dresses from our stocks. Several styles in smartly tailored short sleeve, flared or sheath skirts. Light blue, pink, white, navy, beige. 12-20: 14½-22½. You save 3.95 on every one!

### Your Summer Cottons In Classic Styles

**7.98 values**

**4.99**

Crisp, cool cotton shirtwaist with button down front, three-quarter sleeves and winged collar. Navy, avocado and cocoa in sizes 12 to 20.

SVB Pin Money Shop—DOWNTOWN, Third Floor CLAYTON, Lower Mezzanine

### Cover Up with Orlon Shrug or Smart Little Wool Jacket

**Reg. 5.98      3.98**

Three styles in white, pink, blue, black; small, medium, large. Not all styles in all sizes.

**1.00 Scarfs in assorted patterns — 79c**

SVB Neckwear—DOWNTOWN, First Floor CLAYTON, Forsyth Level

### Handsewn Double Woven Cotton Shortie Gloves for Summer

**2.50-3.00 values    1.99**

Full shrunk double woven cotton shorties in several fashion-right styles. Choose from white, beige, pink in sizes from 6 to 7½.

SVB Gloves—DOWNTOWN, First Floor CLAYTON, Forsyth Level

### Save on Delicious Candy Treats for Your Entire Family

4.95 SVB assorted chocolates, lb. box — 1.26

59c Reymer's caramels, 9 flavors, lb. — 48c

1.19 Salted cashew nuts, lb. bag — 88c

1.10 SVB Rainbow Mints, lb. box — 99c

50c Mrs. Steven's Mint Juleps; pastel or chocolate covered — 3 for 1.00

Delivery charges extra outside our regular delivery zone

SVB Candy—DOWNTOWN, First Floor CLAYTON, Lower Level

### Book Values for Your Library and as Gifts for Friends

4.95 Betty Crocker Cook Book, looseleaf 3.96

\$10 Pratt—Civil War in Pictures — 7.94

\$7.50 Sandburg—Lincoln — 5.94

\$15 McCune Gill—St. Louis Story — 9.94

4.00 O'Connor—Last Hurrah — 3.19

SVB Books—DOWNTOWN ONLY, Seventh Floor

### Save on Name Brand Women's Shoes

Once-a-year savings on smart styles to wear right now and all summer.

**26.95-32.95 Delman and Bally shoes — \$18**

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SVB Shoe Center—DOWNTOWN, Second Floor CLAYTON, Lower Mezzanine

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1.79 yd. Nylon and cotton broadcloth is 45" wide, crease resistant and washable. Full color range — 77c yd.

1.98 Imported Irish linen, 36" wide, crease resistant. Solids, prints, tweeds — 1.00 yd.

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SVB—The Nicest Fabrics in Town— DOWNTOWN, Second Floor CLAYTON, Lower Mezzanine



### Sturdy Wrought Iron Hassocks, Cushion Top

**Reg. 6.98**

**4.69**

Smartly styled wrought iron bases with washable plastic covered cushion tops. 14" square, 14" high. Your choice of gray, chartreuse, beige and green.

SVB Art Needlework—DOWNTOWN, Sixth Floor CLAYTON, Lower Mezzanine

### Glo-Larm Electric Alarm Clock

**Reg. 8.95      6.68 plus 10% Fed. Tax**

The entire dial of the Glo-Larm is illuminated and can be turned bright, dim or off. Pleasant bell alarm, dial indicator, sweep second hand, 4½" high. Beige, ivory or aqua.

SVB Clocks—DOWNTOWN, First Floor; CLAYTON, Forsyth Level

### Movie and Slide Projector Screens

"Da-Lite" brand, glass-beaded screens with tripod legs and metal cases.

**30"x40", reg. 14.95 — 10.37**

**40"x40", reg. 16.95 — 11.77**

**37"x50", reg. 20.25 — 12.37**

**50"x50", reg. 22.50 — 15.77**

SVB Cameras—DOWNTOWN, First Floor CLAYTON, Forsyth Level

### 25% Off Movie, Still Film in Black-White, Color

8MM roll, Reg. 3.75 — 2.70

8MM mag, Reg. 4.65 — 3.39

16MM mag, Reg. 6.95 — 5.10

16MM roll, Reg. 10.40 — 7.79

35MM (20 exp.), Reg. 1.85 — 1.27\*

35MM (36 exp.), Reg. 2.60 — 1.92\*

CU620-120 Kodacolor, 1.25 — 94c\*

CU127 Kodacolor, 1.10 — 83c\*

CU616-116 Kodacolor, 1.75 — 1.31\*

\*Does not include processing.

SVB Film—DOWNTOWN, First Floor CLAYTON, Forsyth Level

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## REUTHER URGES REALIGNMENT OF MAJOR PARTIES

**Labor Leader Wants  
Democrats to Expel  
Some Southern Con-  
gressmen.**

**WASHINGTON,** May 14 (AP)—Union leader Walter Reuther urged yesterday that the Democratic party expel some of its Southern members in Congress if they do not support party policy on civil rights and other issues.

Reuther, president of the United Auto Workers union, said in a televised interview on the ABC "College Press Conference" television program that "what we need is a realignment" of political parties. He suggested that some Southern Democrats in Congress be shorn of their party standing when Congress reorganizes next year unless they back the party platform.

In this connection he said Senator James O. Eastland of Mississippi, an outspoken segregationist, might thus be deprived of the chairmanship of the Senate Judiciary Committee, which passes on all civil rights legislation.

"Senator Eastland is not a Democrat," Reuther said. "I personally think he should get into some other party."

He also named Senator Harry F. Byrd of Virginia, saying: "I propose that Senator Byrd be in the Republican party where he can be with people he agrees with."

Reuther said the Democratic party cannot go on with "incompatible elements in its leadership."

If these were removed, he said, the party could act with "responsibility and internal integrity" to enact a legislative program in keeping with its platform.

"What we need is a realignment" with the parties, he said.

Reuther was questioned about his disagreement with George Meany, AFL-CIO president, on American policy toward India.

Referring to Meany's recent statement that India should be considered part of Communism, Reuther said "obviously nothing disturbs the people more."

The UAW chief, who recently returned from a trip to India, said he felt that "if Mr. Meany had shared the same experiences I had" he would also share Reuther's view that India is dedicated to "democratic values."

"I don't want to get into a public controversy with Mr. Meany—that's obvious," Reuther added.

He said the dispute had been exaggerated in some published reports and emphasized that he and Meany agree on "most basic questions."

**Urge Labor to Quit Democrats  
If They Straddle Issues.**

**WASHINGTON,** May 14 (UPI)—Emil Rieve, AFL-CIO vice president and retiring head of the Textile Workers Union, said today labor should desert the Democratic party if it works "both sides of the street" on segregation or other issues.

For himself, however, Rieve declined to take a position on the school desegregation issue before his union's convention here.

In a speech to 1300 TWUA delegates, Rieve reflected attitudes expressed by AFL-CIO President George Meany and AFL-CIO Vice President Walter Reuther, head of the United Auto Workers, toward the Democratic party in this election year.

He accused "some Democratic candidates" of "imitating" President Eisenhower by adopting a "moderation" approach.

"It is time the (Democratic) party realized that it cannot have one policy for Texas and another for New York, whether the issue is natural gas, the Taft-Hartley Act or segregation in public schools," he added.

"If the Democratic party tries to work both sides of the street, it will no longer deserve the support of the American labor movement."

After criticizing the Democrats, Rieve then said that he would not discuss the school desegregation issue because "I am well aware that there are strong feelings even in our own organization" and "I presume there will be a suitable resolution on the subject."

**KOREAN ELECTION  
VIOLENCE CHARGED  
TO RHEE BACKERS**

**SEOUL,** May 14 (AP)—Three instances of election violence by supporters of President Syngman Rhee were reported yesterday. Rhee is running for a third term.

Lee Bum Suk, former prime minister who is a vice presidential candidate of the right-wing Republican party, said 300 young Government party supporters attacked him and other members of his campaign tour with stones and clubs yesterday. He said 10 of his aids were injured, two seriously.

Previously two instances of election violence were reported by a spokesman for the Progressive party which has put up Cho Bong Am, the only candidate now opposing Rhee for the presidency.

There was no comment from the headquarters of Rhee's Liberal party. The opposition charged that local police either took no action, or merely promised to investigate.

**Egg Production.**  
**PETERSBURG,** W. Va. (UPI)—A farmer from nearby Kline exhibited an egg here recently "three times as large as the standard Grade A size." Laid by a white Leghorn yearling, it weighed six and a half ounces.

the corresponding part of last year—1070—the second highest toll on record.

OPEN EYES, EXCEPT WED. & SAT.	BABY CRIBS
NEW FULL PANEL	\$13.88
LARGE 4-YR. SIZE	
JUVENILE FURNITURE MFG. CO.	
5067 DELMAR	
7020 W. FLORISSANT	
6501 CHIPPEWA	
PO. 7-8180	

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Your Bryant Home Comfort  
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**IRONITE AUTOMATIC IRONER**  
IT IRONS \$2.00 Wk. FREE HOME  
EVERYTHING  
CALL YOUR NEAREST IRONITE CENTER  
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IN EAST ST. LOUIS, EXPRESS 7-4660 — 7214 STATE ST.  
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**NEW!**  
**Hazel Bishop  
"Liquid Make-Up"**  
Takes Years Off Your Age—  
Covers Blemishes Like Magic!  
7 "NATURAL" SKIN-TONES

Mail and Phone Orders  
Filled on \$2 or More!  
Write Lock Box 1002 or  
Phone Central 1-9440 or  
Toll-Free Enterprise 800  
Mail and phone orders filled

**Stix, Baer & Fuller**  
DOWNSTAIRS STORE

**64th Anniversary SALE!**

Mail and Phone Orders  
Filled on \$2 or More!  
Write Lock Box 1002 or  
Phone Central 1-9440 or  
Toll-Free Enterprise 800  
Mail and phone orders filled



### Misses' Sanforized Cotton Pop-Overs

**\$1**

- A. V-neck plaid. Rib knit trim.  
Pink Blue Maize  
Green Lilac
- B. Scoop neckline. Wear on or off shoulders.  
Pink Lilac Maize  
Green Blue
- C. Square neck scoop in plaid. Same colors as style A.
- D. V-neck slip-over in colorful stripes.  
Red Maize Black  
Pink Brown Blue

### No-Iron Harlequin Print Cotton Coat Dress

Reg. \$3.99

**\$2.99**



Designed of wrinkle-resistant Catawba that stays neater and fresher longer. Stunning harlequin print with beautiful picture frame neckline . . . elbow length dolman sleeves. Easy-on coat style features self buttons and belt.

Pink Lilac  
Aqua White

Sizes 12 to 20  
14½ to 22½  
In the Group



**Little Boys' \$1.79  
Baby Cord Slacks**  
**\$1.39** 2 for \$2.66

Sanforized cotton. Elastic waistband. Blue or brown with white. Sizes 3, 4, 6, 8.

Boys' Sport Shirts. Short sleeves. Assorted prints. 2 to 6x 89¢ ea. 2 for \$1.75

### A Wide Selection of New Summer Millinery



Made to sell for  
\$1.99 to \$4.99  
**99¢**

- Piques and other fabrics
- Glamorous laces
- Stunning straws

Choose from  
whites, pastels  
and darks

### Misses' Cushion Sole Terry Slippers That Are Hand Washable

Sizes 4½ to 9

**\$1.88**



Foot easing terry slippers with comfy foam rubber soles. Moccasin style with closed back and toe. You'll want a pair for beach and home wear.

Pink Blue  
Yellow

### Ready to Install . . . New Improved Artcraft All-Steel Venetian Blinds

**Artcraft**  
VENETIAN  
BLINDS

**2 for \$5** \$2.59 each  
Standard Style 2500R

With white Raye tape, new smooth working hardware and heavy duty cotton cord.

#### These Wider, Longer Sizes

Width	64-in. Long	72-in. Long
18-36"	\$2.59	\$4.79
37-39"	\$4.79	\$5.79
40-43"	\$5.79	\$6.79

### De Luxe Plastic Tape Blinds With White Nylon Cord

**2 for \$7.75**

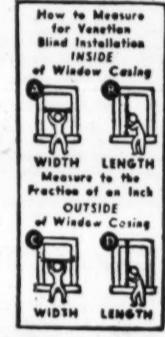
\$3.89 each

18-36" Wide, 64-in. Long

Width	64-in. Long	72-in. Long
18-36"	\$3.99	\$4.99
37-39"	\$4.99	\$5.99
40-43"	\$5.99	\$6.99

New heavy bottom bar with de luxe plastic ends.

Sketched are Easy Instructions on How to Measure



### Fine Percale Dust Ruffle or Smart Chenille Coverlet

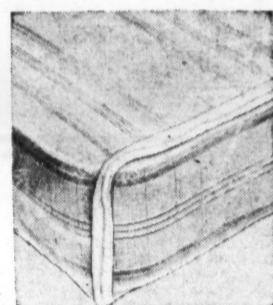
Reg. \$4.99  
Twin or Full \$3.99  
Each



**\$3.99**

Brighten up your room with one of these lovely washable percale dust ruffles and soft fluffy chenille coverlets. Smart decorator colors.

White Yellow Pink  
Chartreuse Blue Brown  
Hunter Turquoise



Reg. \$3.99  
**\$2.99**

Linen finish cover that protects your mattress and is soft and pliable. Does not irritate allergies. Water-proof. White.

Full Size Twin Size

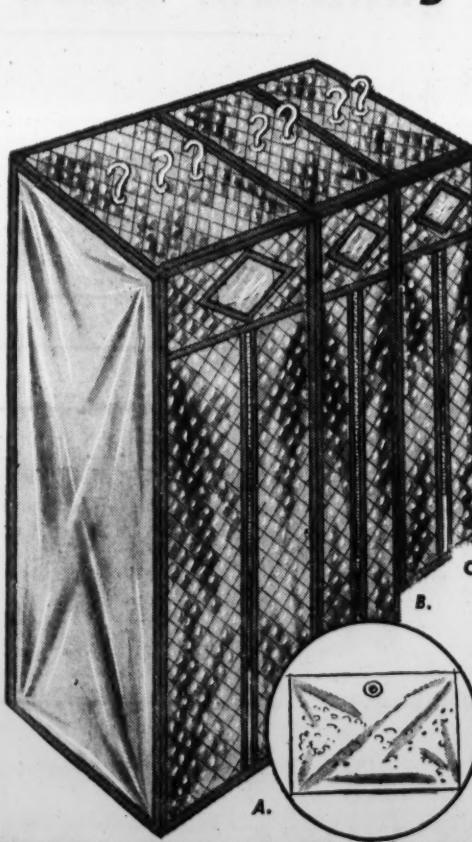
### \$2.29 Matching "Paravision" Plastic

#### Garment Bag

#### Ensembles

- A. Jumbo bag holds up to 16 garments
- B. Dress bag holds up to 8 garments
- C. Suit bag holds up to 8 garments

**\$1.69**  
each



Plastic pocket of crystals included

Perfect for storing your winter woolens . . . sturdy plastic bags with handsome quilted front panel. Complete with 2-oz. paramoth crystals that are visible through clear diamond shaped window.

Pastels in Blue, Rose and Green

# Win

# the Dream Home of your Life!

## GRAND PRIZE

# \$45,000 PEASE HOME

Modern 7-room ranch style, produced by Pease Homes (Box 838, Hamilton, Ohio) • Spacious living room with wood-burning fireplace • 3 large bedrooms • 2 vanity baths plus a lavatory • Dining room • Equipped kitchen • Activities room

Includes erecting and decorating, equipped kitchen installed, year-round air conditioning, patio, 2-car garage, landscaping, and up to \$7500 for the lot of your choice.



plus over 1000 General Electric Prizes



**2nd PRIZE**  
G. E. KITCHEN APPLIANCES  
13.7 cu. ft. Refrigerator-Freezer,  
Range, Dishwasher, Water  
Heater, and Disposal—Deliv-  
ered to your home.



**3rd PRIZE**  
FREE FOOD FOR 1 YEAR for a  
Family of 4 (up to \$1500).  
Your choice of foods.



**4th PRIZE**  
G. E. AUTOMATIC WASHER AND  
G. E. CLOTHES DRYER with Auto-  
matic Clothes Conditioner.



**5th PRIZE**  
12.2 CU. FT. G. E. REFRIGERATOR-  
FREEZER, with revolving shelves  
and magnetic door.



**1000 PRIZES**  
G. E. TELECHRON "TOPPER"  
CLOCKS with raised numerals.

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NOTHING TO BUY!**

It's easy! Just complete this sentence, "I save Top Value Stamps because..." in 25 additional words or less. Get free entry blanks at Kroger... where you get Top Value Stamps!



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**EXCITING KROGER VALUE** That every home should have



**REGULAR  
\$8.95  
VALUE**

KROGER-CUT TENDERAY

# ROUND STEAK 59c U.S. GOV'T GRADED CHOICE

NO OTHER STEAKS SO FRESH COULD BE SO TENDER!

**UTILITY \$  
Table 3.59**

- Top: 15"x20". Height: 30"
- Edges on top and shelves folded under for safety and extra strength.
- Heavy metal construction
- Weight: 13 lbs.
- Rolls on easy-rolling casters.

California, Navel, Large 75 Size

**ORANGES**

We reserve  
the right  
to limit.  
DOZ.

**69c**

At their peak in eating goodness!

U. S. No. 1 Size "A" Alabama Red, New  
**POTATOES 10 LBS. 79c**

★ KROGER-CUT TENDERAY ★  
**CUBE STEAKS 89c**  
★ LB. ★



**HEINZ  
TOMATO  
SOUP**  
3 CANS 35c

You know they're good,  
because they're Heinz!



**BENDIX DUOMATIC**  
WASHES AND DRIES IN ONE  
SAVE \$145.00; 1955 MODEL  
WE ARE SERVICING DEALER  
H.U. BIGALTE 5400  
1-888 GRAVOS

**40 GIRLS FELLED BY HEAT**

NEW YORK, May 14 (AP)—Forty school girls suffered heat prostration in New York's 87.6 degree heat yesterday, a record for May 13.

The girls were attending a convocation of 10,000 Catholic youth leaders at Fordham University. They are treated at a temporary infirmary on the campus.

**SUPREME COURT MUST BE CURBED, BYRNES ASSERTS**

**He Calls Integration Ruling 'Usurpation of Power,' Hints It Wasn't Unanimous.**

WASHINGTON, May 14 (AP)—James F. Byrnes, a former associate justice of the Supreme Court, said today the court "must be curbed."

"Power intoxicates men," Byrnes said in a copyrighted article in the magazine U.S. News & World Report. "It is never voluntarily surrendered. It must be taken from them. The Supreme Court must be curbed."

Byrnes, a member of the high court in 1941-42, also is a former member of the Senate and of the House and the holder of various high offices in the Franklin D. Roosevelt and Truman administrations, including the Secretaryship of State in the latter. His most recent public office was as Governor of South Carolina.

Byrnes assailed as a "usurpation of power" the Supreme Court's decision outlawing racial segregation in the public schools and hinted that the decision—may not have been unanimous, as was announced at the time it was handed down two years ago this week.

**Points to Continuance.**

Noting that the court continued from one year's term until the next the five cases which were consolidated for purposes of the decision, Byrnes wrote that "had the court been unanimous . . . such an opinion would have been written within a few months," and he continued:

"Instead, after many months, the court announced that the cases should be reargued and counsel should direct their arguments to certain questions."

Declaring that "we can only speculate as to how the court reached its decision," Byrnes said the framers of the Constitution and members of Congress who approved the Fourteenth Amendment contemplated school segregation. The court relied on the Fourteenth Amendment in its anti-segregation decision.

Byrnes said the only relevant change in conditions since the adoption of the Fourteenth Amendment "was that several million Negroes had migrated to the big cities in northern states and constituted the balance of political power in several states."

**Says Law Was Reversed.**  
Quoting Senator James O. Eastland (Dem., Mississippi), in support of his arguments, Byrnes asserted that the court had reversed the law of the land "upon no authority other than some books written by a group of psychologists about whose qualifications we know little and about whose loyalty to the United States there is grave doubt."

Noting two other recent decisions by the court which struck down state sedition laws and which denied New York City the right to fire a teacher who cited the Fifth Amendment unless it gave him a full hearing, Byrnes said:

"The usurpation by the court of this power to amend the Constitution and destroy state governments may impair our progress and take our freedom . . ."

"The present trend brings joy to Communists and their fellow travelers who want to see all power centered in the Federal Government because they can more easily influence one government in Washington than the 48 governments in 48 states."

**Russia Approves Visit by Five American Rabbis**

The New York Tribune-Post-Dispatch Special Dispatch.

NEW YORK, May 14—Russia has granted unprecedented permission to a delegation of five American rabbis to visit that country to meet "with representatives of the Jewish community" it was disclosed yesterday.

Permission for the visit was obtained by Rabbi David B. Hollander, president of the Rabbinical Council of America, an organization of 700 Orthodox rabbis, and four of the council's members, Rabbis Samuel Adelman of Newport News, Va.; Gilbert Klaperman of Lawrence, N.Y., and Emanuel Rackman and Herschel Schacter, both of New York City.

Rabbi Hollander said this marked the first time since the Russian revolution of 1917 that a rabbinical group has received permission to enter that country. The rabbis plan to make the trip as quickly as possible, he said, although the exact dates are not yet fixed.

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**Three Die in Bathhouse Fire.**  
— OTARU, Japan, May 14 (AP)—Fire broke out in a public bathhouse in this Hokkaido village at midnight yesterday. Spread and destroyed 25 homes before it was brought under control. Three persons perished.

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SPRING RE-ROOF SPECIAL  
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WATCH REPAIR  
GUARANTEED WORKMANSHIP  
**Freinds**  
ON SIXTH STREET  
Between Locust and St. Charles  
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**YOU OUGHT TO MEET ED BARNES**  
SEE PAGE 2C

**TUESDAY ONLY**  
9 A.M. TO 9 P.M.  
**Double Eagle Stamps**  
Reg. \$4.95 Men's  
KID LEATHER  
HOUSE SHOES  
MADE BY ONE  
OF NATION'S  
LEADING  
MANUFACTURERS  
**\$2.42**  
ALL SIZES FOR MEN  
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6th and DELMAR  
ASSOCIATED TOM-BOY STORE  
Mon.-Tue.-Wed. Only  
**MIRACLE WHIP 39**  
QT.  
WITH PURCHASE OF  
\$2 OF OTHER MDSE.  
**LAND OF LAKE BUTTER**  
1 -LB. 69  
QTS.  
Made With Northern  
Sweet Cream

**HY KLAS BREAD** LOAF 10  
BAKED FOR LYNN'S  
**PEPSI-COLA** 6 -BLT. 39  
PLUS DEPOSIT

**LEMON-LIME**  
**B-1 2 29c**  
PLUS DEPOSIT

**PEVELY HOMOGENIZED MILK**  
**3**  $\frac{1}{4}$ -Gal. \$1  
Ctns.

**PEVELY FARMCREST ICE CREAM**  
1/2-GAL. 79  
FREE FREEZER BAG

**QUALITY MEATS SPECIAL**  
2 LBS. NECK BONES  
**25**

**PIECE BACON** Lb. 23

## VISIT OF FRENCH TO EASE TENSION, BULGANIN FEELS

Mollet, Pineau Going to Moscow Tomorrow — Pemier's View on Germans.

LONDON, May 14 (AP)—Soviet Premier Bulganin expressed confidence today that the impending visit of French government leaders to Moscow would help ease world tension.

Bulganin voiced his optimism in an interview with the French daily newspaper, Le Monde, broadcast by the Moscow radio.

In answer to written questions, Bulganin declared: "At present there is not a single international problem which would constitute an insurmountable obstacle on the road of development of friendship and co-operation between our countries."

French Premier Mollet and his foreign minister, Christian Pineau, are leaving for Moscow tomorrow at the invitation of the Kremlin.

Bulganin was asked by the French newspaper what he believed to be the link between disarmament and the long-delayed German peace settlement. The Soviet premier replied:

"In our opinion it is now necessary to lay emphasis not on stating differences but on the search for drawing together the positions of the western powers and the Soviet Union on the disarmament question. As for the Soviet Union, guided by this situation, it will then do everything possible in order to achieve the solution of this question."

Bulganin charged that the western powers hurriedly renounced their own proposals "on every occasion" that the Soviets moved to accept them.

The Russian leader then declared that the questions of disarmament and Germany were "different." He added:

"The problem of disarmament is the foremost one. In the present international situation it cannot be delayed. The speediest solution of this problem is in the interests of all peoples."

"It is incorrect to make the solution of the already complex problem of disarmament dependent on the settlement of other interrelated international problems, including the German problem. To act in this way would mean to create additional difficulties both in the solution of the disarmament question and in the solution of other international problems."

## PARENTS WATCH HELPLESSLY AS 3 SONS DROWN

WARREN, Ill., May 14 (AP)—A father and mother watched helplessly yesterday as their three young sons—all non-swimmers—drowned in an artificial pond on the family farm.

The victims were Allen Gollmer, 17 years old, a senior at Warren high school; and his two brothers, Charles, 13, and Claude, 10.

Laverne Gollmer, the father, said he and his wife saw their youngest son fall from the homemade raft the youths were paddling in deep water of the three-acre pond.

The two older brothers plunged into the water from the raft in a futile rescue attempt.

The father, also a non-swimmer, jumped into the pond from

the shore in an effort to rescue his sons.

His wife, meanwhile, ran screaming for help. Her shouts attracted a neighbor, John Bausman, who was able to pull the father from the pond. He was unable to find the three boys.

Deputies arrived on the scene but were unable to find the bodies in the murky water. They finally dynamited a dam to drain the pond. They recovered the bodies three hours later.

Warren is in the extreme northwestern corner of Illinois.

Air Mail Pioneers.

OAKLAND, Calif. (UP)—The Air Mail Pioneers, an organization of the airmen and ground men who pioneered the air mail

from 1918 to 1927, will hold a national convention here Sept. 13 and 14. More than 250 aerial pioneers are expected to attend the convention which will be a highlight of Aviation Week.

accepted the ruling reluctantly at first, but now they've come up with an answer to the problem created by minority races in Detroit.

"We only insist," said John P. Heavenrich, association president "that whoever moves in sticks strictly to the zoning for single residences, maintains the property decently and joins us in protecting the property values of the neighborhood."

"We have a peaceful community of mixed races into which anyone can move with pride," said Heavenrich.

He said the policy has paid off in a practical way. Property

**ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH** Mon., May 14, 1956 11A

values, estimated up to \$100,000 two years ago for 1000 home, have risen.

Today's party, a social affair with coffee and cookies, will also include a discussion on the theme "Living Together in Our Progressive Community."

**3-PIECE BEDROOM SUITE \$99**  
**SMITH'S Empire Furniture**  
5960 EASTON AVE

## Replace Your Worn-Out Heating Plant INSTALL NOW!! NEW MODERN REPLACEMENT FURNACE GAS FIRED or OIL FIRED AUTOMATIC HEAT

ESTABLISHED 1887  
68 YEARS OF GUARANTEED SATISFACTION

CALL AN OLD ESTABLISHED FIRM NOW  
**MO. 4-6699 or MO. 4-6700**  
**HOELL HEATING CO**  
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SHOP 9 TO 9



SPECIAL SALE PRICE!  
FULL SIZE Gas Range

NO MONEY **\$69**  
DOWN

With 2 electric lights and timer. Great big oven and swing-out broiler!

**Carson-Union-May-Stern**  
OLIVE AT 12th • PARK FREE

**FAMOUS in ST. LOUIS**

**3/4 FINISH**

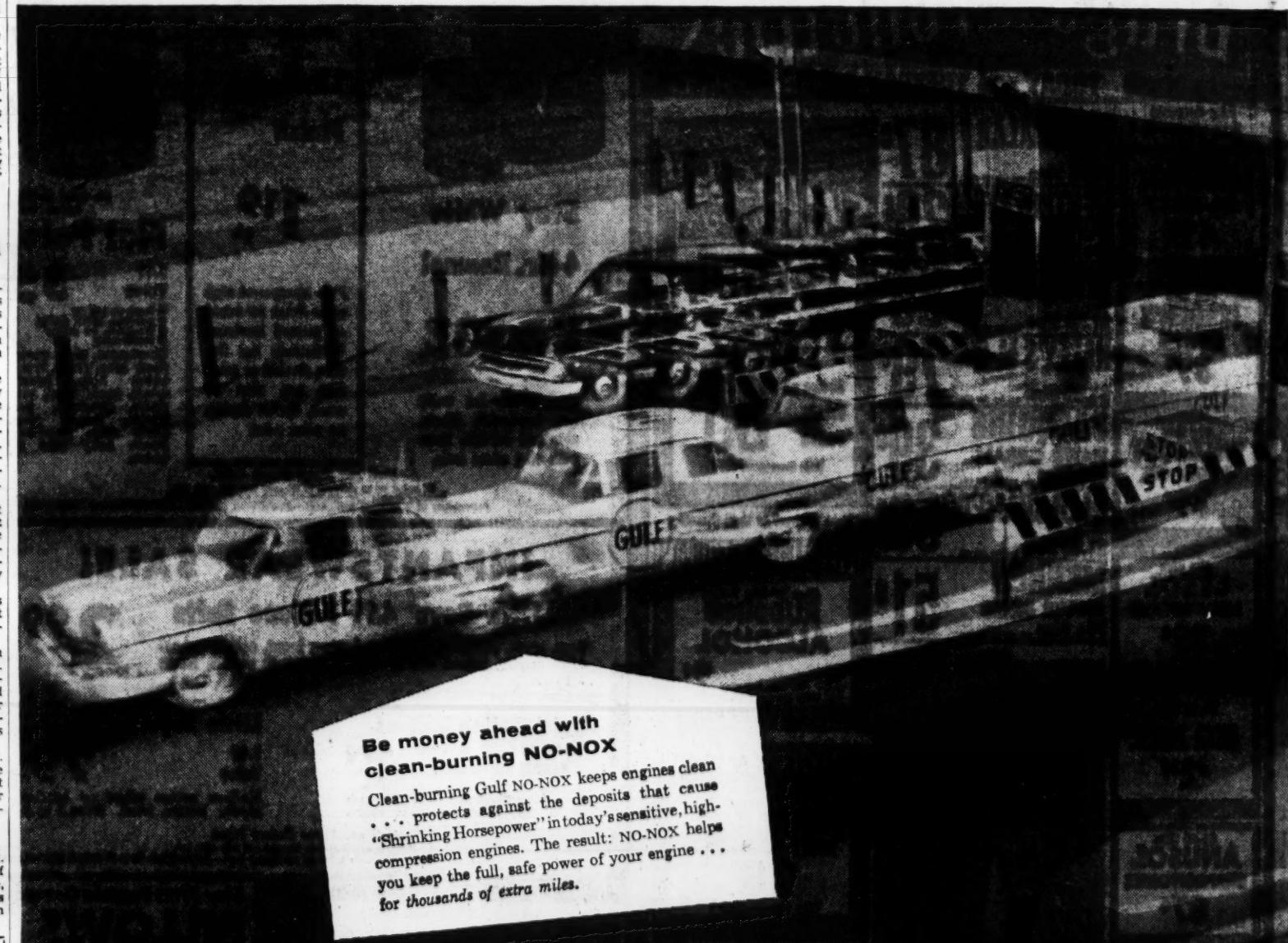
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Sheets, pillow cases, towels, all fully washed, Tumble work fluffed and neatly folded. Laundry in a service: a blanket, pillow, or sofa cushion washed and expertly finished, placed in reusable plastic storage bag at no extra cost.

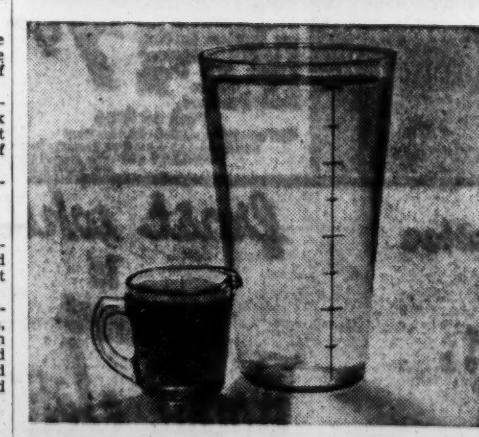
# Don't let "Shrinking Horsepower"

take its toll from your car



Be money ahead with clean-burning NO-NOX

Clean-burning Gulf NO-NOX keeps engines clean . . . protects against the deposits that cause "Shrinking Horsepower" in today's sensitive, high-compression engines. The result: NO-NOX helps you keep the full, safe power of your engine . . . for thousands of extra miles.



Clean-burning Gulf No-Nox

Get the gasoline that burns clean\*

\* PROOF: Here's why NO-NOX burns so clean. Gulf takes out the "cupful of trouble" found in every gallon of ordinary gasoline . . . the "dirty-burning tail-end" of gasoline that forms troublemaking deposits inside your engine. You get a full measure of clean-burning power in every gallon of Gulf NO-NOX.

**Gulf No-Nox**

Clean-burning... plus: Highest Octane you can buy



## RAAB'S PARTY MAKES GAIN IN AUSTRIAN VOTE

Chancellor's Conservatives Pick Up 8 Seats in Country's First Election as a Neutral.

The New York Herald Tribune Post-Dispatch Special Radio  
VIENNA, May 14—Chancellor Raab's conservative People's party won a substantial victory yesterday in the first general elections in this country since foreign troops moved out last year and Austria became a neutral between East and West.

Final returns gave the following distribution of seats in the new parliament as compared with the results in 1953:

People's party, 82, up 8.

Socialists, 75, up 2.

Freedom party (extreme right-wing), 5, down 9.

Communists, 3, down 1.

The election results indicate no change in Austria's policy of neutrality.

Favors Soft Policy.

Chancellor Raab, who flew to Moscow last spring to make an independence-for-neutrality deal for Austria with the Russians, favors a softer neutrality policy toward the Russians than the Socialists.

However, the election was not fought on foreign policy issues.

It revolved mainly around domestic economic disputes.

Of these, the main fight was over Austria's oil fields—largest in Europe after Romania's.

The Socialists demanded 100

per cent nationalization of the oil industry. Chancellor Raab's party proposed a milder form of nationalization, with only 51 per cent of the oil to be owned by the state.

The Socialists campaigned against "foreign exploitation" of Austrian oil. Raab's plans, on the other hand, will provide more favorable conditions for the operations of American, British and other foreign firms with oil interests here.

**Blow to Socialists.**

Raab's victory is also a blow to Socialist demands for still more nationalization in other branches of this already highly nationalized economy.

The major loser in the voting was the extreme right-wing, whose Freedom party was badly organized, poorly financed and devoted much of its program to proclaiming its "Germanism." It had a strong Nazi taint.

The Communists, who attempted to form a popular front called "Communists and Left Socialists," fared even worse. They won the lowest number of seats they have held at any time since the war. Their maximum was five in 1949 elections.

It is widely assumed that Raab's party will form another coalition regime with the Socialists when he sets up his new government. The two parties have formed an uninterrupted series of coalitions since the

WORLD RIVER STORE ROBBED OF JEWELRY WORTH \$2000

Jewelry valued at about \$2000 was taken in a burglary during the weekend of Taylor Jewelers, 501 East Ferguson avenue, Wood River. Police Chief Roy Coutre reported today.

Items taken from display windows and showcases included more than 200 watches, assorted diamonds, cigarette lighters and electric shavers.

## REP. POWELL DENIES GETTING KICKBACK

He Appears as Surprise Witness at Trial of His Secretary.

NEW YORK, May 14 (AP)—Representative Adam Clayton Powell (Dem.), New York, died in United States District Court today, ever having received a kickback of money from his congressional secretary, Mrs. Hattie Freeman Dodson.

He appeared as a surprise witness at Mrs. Dodson's trial on income tax evasion charges.

Judge Irving R. Kaufman previously had rejected a defense motion to dismiss the charges but he exonerated her husband, Negroes.

He was accused of "conduct" in passing money to Powell.

She is accused of evading \$5000 in taxes and getting \$2000 in refunds from 1948 to 1952 by listing dependents fraudulently.

The Dodsons and Powell are

whether she acted as "a conduit" in passing money to Powell.

She is accused of evading \$5000 in taxes and getting \$2000 in refunds from 1948 to 1952 by listing dependents fraudulently.

The Dodsons and Powell are

**HERE'S VALUE!**  
**Family Bundle**  
SOFT FINISH  
FLATWORK IRONED  
COMPLETE DRY-CLEANING SERVICE  
Member L.I.S.  
**Rainbow**  
LAUNDRY DRY CLEANING  
"BUNDLE OF SATISFACTION"  
15 LBS. \$1.99  
ONLY 1.99  
13c Each Added Pound  
JE. 1-0730  
Picked-up and 48 Hours  
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Shop Tonight...

Downtown, Southtown, Northland

STORE HOURS:

SOUTH TOWN AND NORTH LAND

Monday, Thursday and Friday  
9:30 A.M. to 8:30 P.M.

OTHER DAYS

9:30 A.M. to 5:30 P.M.

DOUBLE EAGLE STAMPS TUESDAY

## Sale! Colonial Desks

39.95 Value  
**24<sup>99</sup>**

Salem Maple Finish  
with Early American Accent

Ample leg room, spacious top is 40x20-in. and 29-in. high. Finished backs for off wall use, sturdy construction. Reversible drawer for right or left handed use.

Mail and Phone Orders Filled  
On orders to be delivered in Missouri add 2% sales tax.  
Famous-Barr Co.'s Basement Furniture Dept. DOWNTOWN, SOUTH TOWN & NORTH LAND

✓ Scoop Necks ✓ Square Necks  
✓ V Necks



DAN RIVER COTTONS

- (A) Cotton plaids—colorful combinations
- (B) Chalk stripes—gray, blue, red
- (C) Check gingham—red, black, turquoise, lilac, pink
- (D) Solid chambray—blue, green, pink or lilac

1.98 Linoleum  
Finish  
**119**  
Stay White  
4-Hr. Enamel  
4.49 Value  
**319** gal.  
Pale transparent high gloss finish for inlaid or printed linoleum. Withstands hot liquids, alcohol or acid; will not chip or crack. Quick drying, no paint odor.

Mail and Phone orders filled.

On orders to be delivered in Missouri add 2% sales tax.  
Shipping charges extra outside our regular motor delivery area.  
Famous-Barr Co.'s Basement Paint Dept.—DOWNTOWN, SOUTH TOWN and NORTH LAND

## INFANTSWEAR SALE!

Little Boys' 4.99 3-Piece Suits

**2<sup>99</sup>**

3-pc. style, cotton sport shirt, button front, cotton gabardine slacks, belted front. Matching boxer shorts. Sizes 3 to 8.

Tots' Cotton Dresses

3.99-5.99 Values

9 to 18 months and 1 to 3. Tie sash backs, deep hems, cotton or nylon.

Mail and Phone Orders Filled

On orders to be delivered in Missouri add 2% sales tax.  
Famous-Barr Co.'s Basement Infantwear Dept.—DOWNTOWN, SOUTH TOWN & NORTH LAND

Little Boy's Shirts

1.49 Value

No-Iron cotton plisse or butcher rayon. Button front. Sizes 3 to 8.

Mail and Phone Orders Filled

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Famous-Barr Co.'s Basement Infantwear Dept.—DOWNTOWN, SOUTH TOWN & NORTH LAND

## Star Print Percale Covered PILLOWS

7.99 Each Value

Choose from three fillings. Firestone Foamex Molded Latex Rubber, DuPont Virgin Dacron® Filled, 50% Down, 50% Goose and Duck Feathers.

Pink or Blue

\*DuPont's trademark for its Polyester Fiber.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Basement Domestic Dept.—DOWNTOWN, SOUTH TOWN & NORTH LAND

Small Sizes (30-32), Medium Size (34), Large Sizes (36-38)

Mail and Phone Orders Filled  
STATE 1ST, 2ND, 3RD COLOR CHOICE

On orders to be delivered in Missouri add 2% sales tax.  
Famous-Barr Co.'s Basement Sports Lane—DOWNTOWN, SOUTH TOWN, NORTH LAND

## frost white in

the new

## Enna Jeticks

The Shoes You Love To Live In

They're here now... the coolest, prettiest collections of summer whites we've ever had. All crisply styled in nylon meshes and combinations... in every heel height, too. Cool your heels now in new frost-white ENNA JETICKS.

Other Styles at 9.95 and 10.95

Some platforms 11.95

Mail and Phone Orders Filled

On orders to be delivered in Missouri add 2% sales tax.  
Famous-Barr Co.'s Basement Women's Shoe Dept.—DOWNTOWN, SOUTH TOWN & NORTH LAND

## B. Jaunty 11.95

Sizes:  
5 to 10  
AAA to D  
Widths

ORDER  
BY  
PHONE  
GARFIELD  
1-4500



Other Colors:  
Wheat Mesh/Flax Calf  
Black Mesh/Black Patent  
Blue Mesh/Blue Calf

## A. Tattoo 10.95

Sizes:  
5 to 10  
AAA to D  
Widths

ORDER  
BY  
PHONE  
GARFIELD  
1-4500

Other Colors:  
Wheat Mesh/Flax Calf  
Black Mesh/Black Patent  
Blue Mesh/Blue Calf

## Russians Back Down On Fisheries Treaty

**Drop Political Demands**  
When Japanese Balk; Signing of Pact Imminent.

MOSCOW, May 14 (AP)—Kichio Kono, head of the Japanese fisheries delegation, announced today the Soviet Government had withdrawn its political demands and a Soviet-Japanese fisheries treaty would be signed tonight or tomorrow.

Kono called the Soviet reversal a victory for Japan.

Negotiations for the fisheries agreement appeared to have broken down Saturday, but Kono was summoned this afternoon to the Soviet Ministry of Fish Industries and informed of the new decision.

Earlier, agreement appeared to have been reached. An interim pact was to control Soviet and Japanese fishing rights in 1956 and a permanent treaty to come into effect when the two nations sign their long-stalled peace treaty. Then the Russians abruptly demanded suspension of the interim agreement until the peace treaty is signed.

The Japanese delegation re-

fused and prepared to leave Moscow tomorrow. Now, Kono said, the Soviets relented and the signing will proceed.

Japanese officials, meanwhile, faced a new puzzle in a reported Russian offer to exchange ambassadors.

A Japanese source in Moscow said Premier Bulganin had offered to exchange ambassadors although the two nations have not signed a peace treaty.

### Husband Fatally Shot, Mother With Polio Held

EFFINGHAM, Ill., May 14 (AP)—A mother crippled by polio hobbled on crutches to a neighbor's home yesterday to report she had shot and killed her husband.

Policeman Jack Barry said Mrs. Naomi Larimer, 33 years old, related that she fired a shotgun at her husband's chest because he was drunk and abusive.

She was held without charge. Mrs. Larimer and her husband, Noble, 33, a laborer, were the parents of two children, one 3 years old and the other 21 months.

### Long Day in Court.

WEATHERSFIELD, Conn. (UPI)—Justice here wasn't blind, just bleary-eyed. Town court met from 7 p.m. until 4 a.m., causing concern not only among defendants but also spectators, one of whom asked, "How will I explain this to my wife?"

## ILGWU'S VOTE FUND MAY REACH \$538,000

Union With Democratic  
Ties Has \$288,621, Will  
Seek \$250,000 More.

as the Democratic presidential nominee, but is also on cordial terms with Gov. Averell Harriman, of New York, who received an ovation when he addressed the ILGWU convention Saturday.

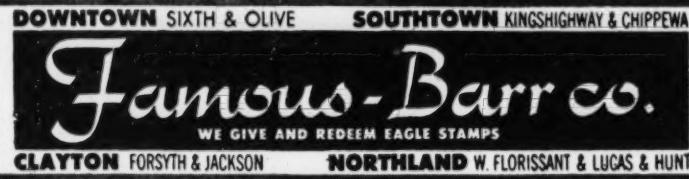
The ILGWU reported that it has gross assets, including reserves restricted for future pension and welfare payments to its members, of \$236,567,291. This represents an increase of about \$67,000 over 1953.

The union, in a financial report that presented it as perhaps the country's wealthiest union, listed \$44,000,000 of this amount as "net liquid assets" in the hands of its national office in New York, its local unions, and joint boards and departments throughout the country.

The union's past record in spending contributions for national political campaigns indicates that it will not spend the full amount that it collects for this year's elections.

### Last of Quadruplets Dies.

DALLAS, Tex., May 14 (AP)—The last of the Hunter quadruplets died last night and doctors said complication of premature births caused the deaths of all four babies. The other three girls died last week. They were the daughters of Mr. and Mrs. George Hunter.



Tuesday Is Double Eagle Stamp Day in Our 4 Big Stores

### May Sale! Crump Hassocks

**3<sup>9</sup>8**

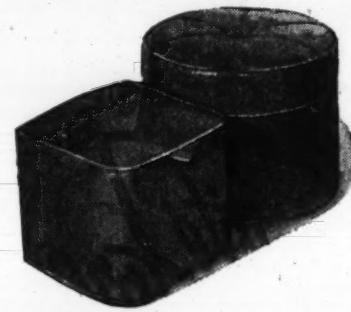
6.00 Value

Bolaflex leather-like soft top plastic hassock for any room in the house. 14 inches wide, 12 inches deep, in hunter green, parchment ivory, red, chartreuse and gray.

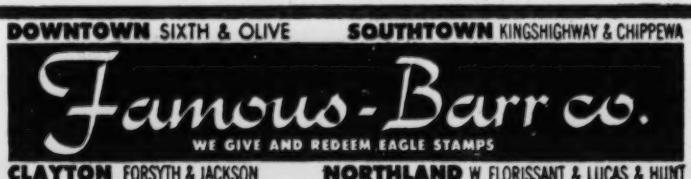
8.00 Vinyl leather plastic hassocks, soft padded top, round or square with button finish —————— 5.98

Mail Orders Filled. Phone Orders Call GA. 1-4500

Famous-Barr Co.'s Art Needlework—DOWNTOWN, Sixth Floor  
CLAYTON, Third Floor; SOUTHTOWN and NORTHLAND, Second Floor



ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH Mon., May 14, 1956 13A  
Our 4 Stores Open at 9:30 A.M.—Open Tonight, Too!



Tuesday Is  
Double Eagle  
Stamp Day

## See the Exhibit and Sale of Articles Made by the Blind

Sponsored by the Service Club for the Blind, Inc.

Famous-Barr Co.—DOWNTOWN, Third Floor, Main Aisle, Behind Sixth St. Escalator

## Arlawn Rotary Power Mower

**58<sup>00</sup>**

84.50 Value



Made with powerful Clinton 1 1/4 horse-power 4-cycle engine. The engine is mounted on nonbreakable heavy gauge, reinforced ribbed chassis. Well shielded on all sides for safety. Recessed wheels permit trimming from either side. Not 18-in. but big 20-in. cut complete with leaf mulcher. Friction-type clutch protects engine shaft and blade from shock damage, adjustable cutting height 1 to 3-in. by moving wheels up or down.

NO DOWN PAYMENT

Pay 5.00 Monthly



## No-See Grass Barriers

Maintains Lawn Edges Perfectly!  
Eliminates Grass Trimming and Edging!

4-inch width      6-inch width      12-inch width

4<sup>98</sup>

7<sup>49</sup>

8<sup>9</sup>c

20 sections in box or 40 ft.      20 sections in box or 40 ft.      2-ft. section

Install it around trees, shrubs, flower beds! You mow right over No-See grass barrier, trimming edge neatly. Corrugated galvanized steel, in 2-ft. sections, with unique galvanized twist clips to lock sections together in continuous length. Easy to install, just drive down to soil level. Bends easily.

Mail Orders Filled. Phone Orders Call GA. 1-4500.

Shipping Charges Extra Beyond Our Regular Truck Delivery Zone.  
Famous-Barr Co.'s Shrubbery—DOWNTOWN, Eighth Floor; CLAYTON, East End of Parking Lot; SOUTHTOWN, NORTHLAND, Basement



## Western Canadian Brand Spagnum Peat Moss

**5<sup>25</sup>** full bale  
6-cubic ft.

Have a beautiful lawn with pure spagnum peat moss of highest quality . . . skin-tight, full measure bales . . . clean, neat packages are easily opened, easily used. Brown in color, very absorbent, fine for aerating flower beds or as top dressing for lawn. 6% nitrogen for food value.

Handy bale, 4 cu. ft., 4.25; Satchen, 1 1/4 cut ft., 2.25

## Lawn Chores Can be Fun!

## Weed-B-Gon Ortho Weed Killer ---- 1<sup>50</sup>



Spray away weeds with this amazing new weed killer! Doesn't harm hardy grasses; kills brush, too. Pint can covers 9600 sq. ft.

8 oz. 1.00; qt. 2.75;  
gallon, 6.75

Ortho Lawn and Garden Sprayer, 3.75

No longer need you stoop to conquer these and many other common weeds . . .



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Famous-Barr Co.'s Garden Center—DOWNTOWN, Eighth Floor; CLAYTON, East End of Parking Lot; SOUTHTOWN and NORTHLAND, Basement



## Duro-Tred Lawn Hose

25-ft.      50-ft.      75-ft.  
**4<sup>45</sup>**      7<sup>95</sup>      11<sup>95</sup>

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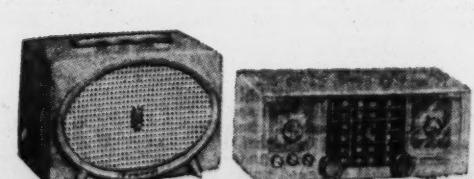
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## URGES BANK BACKING FOR INTEREST PLAN

Association President Calls for Change in State Fund Handling.

Bankers should support the proposal to amend Missouri's Constitution to allow the state to earn interest on idle funds, R. A. Evans, president of the Missouri Bankers Association, declared today. He spoke at the opening of the association's sixty-sixth convention at Hotel Sheraton-Jefferson.

The Constitution now requires that state funds be kept in demand deposits, which under federal banking laws can draw no interest.

The Missouri Bankers Association has never opposed revision of this requirement to permit the state to receive interest on its multi-million dollar deposits in Missouri banks, said Evans, who is president of the Central National Bank at Carthage.

On the contrary, he said, the

association urged Gov. Phil M. Donnelly to place the matter of revision on the agenda of the State Legislature's special session. Complying with this request, the Governor sent the Legislature a special message last April 4.

Immediately after the Governor acted, Evans sent each member of the bankers association two letters, including a proposed resolution in the House of Representatives and one in the Senate. He reminded the bankers that the letters had requested them to get in touch with their Representative and Senator and let the legislators know "that we would support either and were favorable to both."

In a note of censure, the president told the convention: "I regret to advise you here assembled that very few of you individually mentioned the matter to either your Representatives or Senators. The General Assembly passed a joint resolution that will probably result in the State Treasurer investing all state money not needed for current operations in Government bonds having one year or less to run, or in time deposits in Missouri banks, or both."

Continuing, Evans declared: "We feel Missouri bankers

## FTC CHARGES ORDERED DISMISSED BY EXAMINER

WASHINGTON, May 14 (AP)—A Federal Trade Commission examiner yesterday ordered dismissal of charges that Evis Manufacturing Co. of San Francisco had misrepresented advantages of a water conditioner which it produces. Examiner Abner E. Lipscomb said evidence in support of the FTC complaint was either lacking or inconclusive.

The complainant contended the company falsely claimed that the conditioner—an oversized pipe coupling—would treat hard water and eliminate destructive

effects of water on pipes. Lipscomb said extensive hearings led him to conclude that the conditioner might operate as represented.

"We must not take the risk of interfering with the development of a device which may prove to be the first practical application of a scientific principle heretofore undiscovered," he said.

The decision may be appealed, stayed or scheduled for review.

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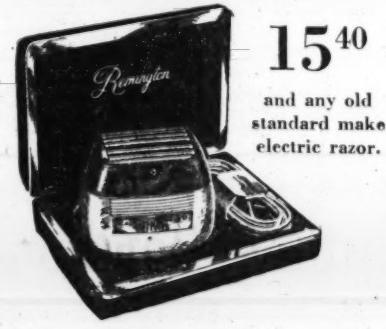
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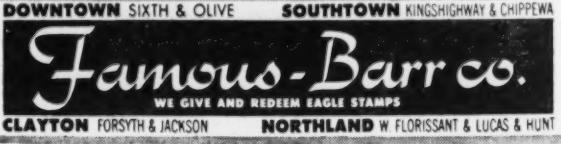


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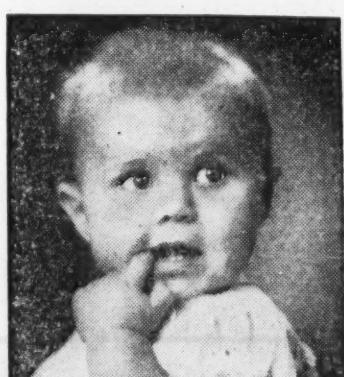
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NORTHLAND: Wednesday, May 16, 2:30 P.M.,  
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PART TWO

**Tear Down Your Rival Before You Run,' Was Chotiner's Advice At Republican Campaign School**

Nixon's Former Manager Covered Wide Spectrum of Political Techniques—'People Must Think They Are Choosing Candidate'—'Smear' Defined.

By RUSSELL BAKER

(Copyright 1956 by The New York Times Co.)

WASHINGTON.

**T**HE FIRST STEP toward attaining public office, according to Murray Chotiner, is: tear down your opponent before you start to run.

This was a fundamental part of a formula for successful political campaigning that was designed by Chotiner. He was campaign manager in 1952 for Richard M. Nixon, now Vice President.

Chotiner included this idea with scores of other pieces of advice for the present-day Republican campaigner in a speech that he delivered to the 48 state chairmen at the Republican National Committee's campaign school in Washington last September.

The press was barred from the meeting, so that Chotiner's advice to Republican candidates has been kept secret until today.

A transcript showed that he delivered an informal but comprehensive speech of 12,000 words that covered a wide spectrum of political techniques. Its subject matter ranged from the use of and defense against the "smear" to the art of using pink paper to suggest that an opponent had "leftish" political opinions.

**Nixon's Classic Example.** The speech was illustrated with examples from the campaigns of Vice President Nixon and Senator William F. Knowland of California.

Nixon's 1952 television rebuttal of Democratic attacks on his private campaign fund was cited as a "classic" example "that will live in all political history" of the art of answering a dangerous political attack.

Chotiner's rule for such a situation was: "... when you answer it, do so with an attack of your own against the opposition for having launched it in the first place."

Chotiner's remarkable success as a campaign manager for California Republicans brought him before the state chairman last fall under the auspices of the Republican National Committee.

More recently, he has figured indirectly in a Senate investigation of corruption in the procurement of military uniforms. For this reason he is expected to be excluded from any formal role with the national committee or in Nixon's campaign this year.

In his speech, which is still available to the party, Chotiner told the Republican leaders that the committee felt "the things I am about to give you" must necessarily "be used for each one" of the campaigns on your one."

**Deflate Opposition.** His first rule was that a good campaign must start at least a year before election day. "You need time to deflate your opposition," Chotiner explained.

Some people, he noted, dislike the "deflation" approach and prefer a constructive campaign.

"I say to you in all sincerity that if you do not deflate the opposition candidate before your own campaign gets started, the odds are that you are going to be doomed to defeat," he said.

"Like it or not," he argued, "the American people in many instances vote against a candidate, against a party, or against an issue, rather than for" candidates, parties or issues.

Chotiner said the people also liked "to feel that they are selecting the candidate" who offered himself for the campaign.

It is "really simple" to give people this pleasure, he added. "All you have to do is to get a number of the people talking."

**PEARSON****George Failed to Reveal Keck Gift of \$5000 to G.O.P. Fund**

By DREW PEARSON

(Copyright 1956.)

WASHINGTON.

**N**OW that the venerable Senator George of Georgia has announced his intention to retire from the Senate and become President Eisenhower's ambassador to NATO, a hitherto undisclosed incident involving Senator George and the White House can be revealed.

Senator George recently wound up the chairmanship of a special committee to investigate the \$2500 offered to Senator Francis Case (Rep.), South Dakota, on behalf of Howard B. Keck of Superior Oil during the natural gas battle.

In the course of the investigation, the committee unearthed another check for twice that money from the same Keck, this one given to the Eisenhower dinner right in the middle of the Senate's gas debate. Senator Case returned the \$2500, but the \$5000 check from Keck for the Eisenhower dinner was not returned by the Republican National Committee or by the White House.

Considerable pressure was put on Senator George's committee by the White House not to make the Keck contribution public. Some committee members felt that since the gift to Case came from exactly the same H. B. Keck and Superior Oil, the larger gift to the Eisenhower dinner should be disclosed also.

There was also some Senatoral resentment that President Eisenhower, in his veto message,

**FLEESON**  
**Douglas May Try Again for Finance Unit****Illinois Fiscal Liberal Would Breach Senate Conservatives.**

By DORIS FLEESON

WASHINGTON.

**T**HE late George Norris, the fighting liberal from Nebraska, once said that Americans would have to vote progressively for 20 years to become a truly progressive nation because it would take at least that long to capture the Senate Finance Committee. No Senator would disagree.

The Senate Finance Committee handles the pocketbook issues, including taxes and social security. It is the outward and visible bulwark of the conservative coalition of Southern Democrats and right-wing Republicans which has effectively run the Congress since 1933.

"I don't want," he added, "to leave the impression with you that Chief Justice Warren was any part of that movement about helping to have the people select him to run." Knowland, he said, headed an "informal movement . . . in which he had a number of people all over the state saying, 'If we could only get Earl Warren to run for Governor.'"

Chotiner listed four attributes which every candidate should have to win. He should be "clean," "clear on the issues," willing to wage a "fighting campaign" and "constructive," even if he only picks out one thing that he is going to advocate.

A handy way to impress people with a candidate's courage, he said, is to have him "get up in front of a meeting and say, 'I have been told that I must not talk about this subject, but I am going to tell the people of our state just exactly what is going on.'"

**Used by Nixon.** "You will be amazed" at the popular response to such a method, Chotiner told the leaders. This technique was used effectively by Nixon in his 1950 Senate campaign, he said. "In case after case" Chotiner recalled, "Dick Nixon told audiences, 'I have been advised not to talk about Communism; but I am going to tell the people of California the truth.'"

A slogan, Chotiner believed, is hazardous because "the opposition may twist it or turn it."

And although the candidate should be "clear" on the issues, he should restrict himself to two "instead of trying to cover the entire waterfront."

As for campaign ethics, Chotiner said that "truth is the best weapon we can use."

A "smear," he explained, is an attack on a candidate's personal life, members of his family or "things that do not go into the question" of his fitness. But it is not a "smear" to point out the record of your opponent, he added.

**Explosives in 1954.** In 1954, he recalled, the party had "some difficulty" convincing some of its candidates of the propriety of "pointing out the record" of their opponents. He identified two such hesitant campaigners as Gordon Allott, candidate for Senator from Colorado, and John F. Baldwin Jr., candidate for United States Representative from California.

"Nevertheless, there were some people who felt that the job should be done," Chotiner said. Both men won.

"Of course," he added, "an attack is always a smear, naturally, when it is directed to our own candidate." In this case, "you don't answer anything until you are convinced that the opposition has . . . completely saturated the field on the subject regarding your own candidate."

The attack might not have registered and a quick reply would help publicize it more widely, he said.

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I know that my retirement will make no difference in its cardinal principles; that it will always fight for justice and freedom from state injustice or corruption, always belong to any party, always oppose privileged classes and public plunderers, never lack sympathy with the poor, always remain devoted to the public welfare; never be satisfied with merely printing news, always be deathlessly independent; never be afraid to attack wrong, whether by predatory plutocracy or predatory poverty.

JOSEPH PULITZER  
April 10, 1907

Monday, May 14, 1956

## LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

## Why St. Louis Needs Parks

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

I write this letter in the hope it will help eliminate a condition which exists over much of our city streets—the playing of ball by our school children.

As we motored around a corner at a low rate of speed the other day a boy trying to catch a ball ran directly into the path of our car. Had my husband been going faster he probably would have injured the child, perhaps seriously.

The parents were seated on the porch and reprimanded my husband for not watching where he was going. After this terrible experience my husband was so upset we went home, he a nervous wreck and I too ill to eat.

When a motorist speeds he gets a ticket. Why isn't the law forbidding children playing in the streets upheld? Why do our police cars pass the intersections but not look at the children in the streets?

I hope Chief O'Connell sees this and helps save a life.

MRS. R. L. BALZER.

## George vs. Talmadge

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

Your editorial lament over the coming retirement of Senator Walter F. George of Georgia is a nice personal compliment to him.

Your expression of profound regret that his seat in the Senate will apparently be taken by former Gov. Herman Talmadge is a presumptuous challenge of the right of the people of the sovereign state of Georgia to exercise their own judgment in choosing a Senator to represent them.

There is no doubt in my mind, based upon reliable reports, that the majority of voters in Georgia presently favor Mr. Talmadge over Senator George. Mr. George's announced decision not to seek re-election was obviously prompted by his desire to avoid a humiliating defeat which was practically certain if he opposed Mr. Talmadge.

In my opinion, the interests of the people of Georgia and the rest of the United States will be much better served with Mr. Talmadge in the Senate instead of Mr. George. Mr. Talmadge is opposed to dissipating taxpayers' money in foreign bussogging, for which Senator George has been so willing to make appropriations while giving lip service in opposition to such futile and wasteful spending.

Mr. George wishes to oblige himself to support President Eisenhower's give-away program by accepting the bribery offer of a presidential appointment as personal ambassador to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, the people of Georgia will have further proof of their wisdom in rejecting him as their Senator.

BERT A. DOERING.

## Good Tydings

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

In the interest of fair play and justice, a lot of good citizens all over the country will be glad to see Millard Tydings of Maryland returned to the Senate, where he served with honor and distinction.

A lot of us also will be glad to see a well-deserved rebuke administered to those who perpetrated the despicable spurious-picture fraud of the good people of Maryland. E.E.L.

## The Antiquity of Pensions

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

Since when did you and Gen. Bradley become so all-wise that you believe in upsetting tradition as old as the country itself, with respect to the payment of pensions for war service?

You speak of undeserved benefits to war veterans. Please explain why citizens happening to fall into certain age groups should bear the burden of wars. Isn't it conceivable that other citizens could sacrifice a little of the sinews of war-money?

Gen. Bradley, a recipient of pension himself, has no appreciation of the feelings of the man who got \$30 per month and \$80 upon discharge.

With as much propriety, you can criticize the federal Constitution and the Declaration of Independence as you can pensions for war service. They are all the same age.

CONSERVATIVE.

## To Benefit Lincoln U.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

Lincoln University at Jefferson City was founded after the Civil War by a handful of Negro soldiers who dedicated their lives to the betterment of their race. Uneducated and illiterate as they were, they recognized that educated freed men would make better citizens than un-educated ones.

Many young people in Missouri would be denied an opportunity for further training if this school did not exist. Lincoln University has put education within the grasp of many poor people.

Recent studies show that the need for institutions of higher learning is on the rise. Now that Lincoln University is integrated, it needs only "status" with the State Legislature, knowledge that it is going to exist and equal treatment with other institutions of the state.

In assessing Lincoln University's future we heartily support your suggestion for a survey. However, any future course must be one in which faculty and student body would take part.

SANFORD E. BELL, President,  
Greater St. Louis Chapter Lincoln  
University Alumni Association

## Taking Off the Heat

The Sidney Hatkin case has been handled according to a formula of the Eisenhower Administration that has been well-tested and apparently is widely approved in dubious "security risk" situations. It is a formula far less satisfactory to those whose reputations are at stake and to those who believe in the dignity of the individual than it is to the high command around the White House.

The express purpose of this formula is to take the heat off the responsible officials.

Mr. Hatkin was suspended 14 months ago without pay from his post as an economist in the statistical services of the Air Force. In all this time he was one of hundreds of Government employees who had been suspended and hence were unable to obtain suitable employment because of the cloud over their names.

All this changed just a little more than a week ago. Former Senator Harry P. Cain, for three years an Eisenhower appointee to the Subversive Activities Control Board, planted a bomb under the slumbering Department of Justice. Mr. Cain was exactly right in doing so.

The former Republican Senator from Washington made a speech in New York in which he told the Hatkin case in detail, including his own official experience with it. He did not mention Mr. Hatkin by name but this link was quickly established and President Eisenhower acknowledged it at his press conference Wednesday.

Why was Mr. Hatkin suspended 14 months ago?

After combing the 525 pages of the transcript in the Hatkin case and its 60-odd affidavits, letters and statements, former Senator Cain could find nothing more substantial than such charges as these:

1. The subject belonged to the Washington Bookshop, about 1940 to 1942.

2. He was an active member of the CIO United Public Workers of America, from 1944 to about 1948.

3. In 1948 and for several years thereafter he associated with Alfred Bernstein, thought to have been a member of associated with the Communist party.

4. He and his wife registered as a member of the American Labor party in the Bronx in 1937.

5. Some of his "in-laws" did likewise."

The only one of these complaints, as we have listed them, that should be looked at a second time is No. 3. But it has no meaning of itself. Should President Eisenhower be labeled a security risk because he has associated with Marshal Zhukov and has been friendly to the point of writing letters and sending gifts to his sometime Soviet military counterpart? The answer is obviously a resounding No.

Actually Mr. Hatkin was taken off classified work in April 1954—more than two years ago. As former Senator Cain said in his speech in New York, after "two years the Department of the Air Force still can't make up its mind." Describing this case as typical of a "twentieth century American tragedy," Mr. Cain said that "here we see the impersonality of bureaucratic heartlessness operating at its lowest level."

After his own long and painstaking personal study of the case, the Eisenhower appointee to the Subversive Control Board says he agrees "wholeheartedly" with two of the superiors of Mr. Hatkin concerning his "loyalty, reliability and trustworthiness." This conclusion is that "it would be in the national interest to restore the subject," as they "would like to have him back and working under its SECRET clearance."

When Mr. Cain turned the spotlight of what Woodrow Wilson called "pitiless publicity" on the case, something had to be done. The President spoke some reassuring generalities at his press conference, saying that he had utmost confidence in Air Force Secretary Quarles who had the case in hand.

Now Secretary Quarles has moved to take the heat off himself the while leaving Mr. Hatkin on the hook. The suspended man has been restored to duty but in a "nonsensitive" post.

Secretary Quarles says that his personal review leads him to conclude that "it would not be consistent with the interests of national security to have Mr. Hatkin in a sensitive position."

Thus it is the Annie Lee Moss case again. It is the Wolf Ladinsky case again. It is other cases that might be cited—all over again. Whatever else happens, officialdom must be called to look good, come what may!

We congratulate Harry P. Cain for bringing this to the country's attention. If he had not done so, we can be sure that not even the first moves toward correction would have been made.

## Brief Bow to Trader Lane

Monday is a good day for a modest bow to Frank Lane, general manager of the Cardinals. We reserve the full salamis for further testing.

On Friday Mr. Lane announced he was trading Harvey Haddix, popular dean of the Redbird pitching staff, and two other pitchers to Philadelphia in return for Murry Dickson and Herman Wehmeyer. The latter two are, in baseball parlance, "well-traveled veterans." Moreover, their combined record this year was five defeats, no victories.

Thus on Friday many baseball fans were wondering whether Trader Lane's crystal ball had clouded over, or what. But on Monday we may review the record. The Cards won a Sunday doubleheader over their old nemesis, Chicago, with Murry Dickson pitching a six-hitter in the opening, getting two hits and driving in a run. Cousin Wehmeyer stopped a Cuba uprising in the second game, pitching hitless ball.

Over in Pittsburgh, Harvey Haddix's left arm allowed six hits and six runs in six innings, and the Phils lost handily.

So, for the moment, it appears that Trader Lane's crystal ball was clear as a bright mid-afternoon in June. Only thing is, this is May.

## Good Start on a Water Clean-Up

An attack on stream pollution problems by representatives of Missouri, Illinois, the Bi-State Development Agency, and the United States Government, has got off to a promising start.

Under the leadership of Milton M. Kinsey, chief engineer of the Bi-State Agency, the conferees, principally engaged in public health, plan a campaign based on voluntary effort reinforced by public opinion. They sound as though they mean business, and we earnestly hope they do.

The method of operation they plan to follow is to set up a timetable of improvement for municipalities and industries. A check is to be made on the timetable every six months, and public reports will be made showing progress or lack of it by individual communities and plants, which will be named.

The clean-up group starts off with the attitude that it expects a large measure of voluntary co-operation. That is, we think, an eminently proper attitude, and the one in which the greatest amount of voluntary co-operation is likely to flourish. Half-hearted foot-draggers may be prodded into line by the public reports. But for whole-hearted foot-draggers more than private

request or public rebuke will be needed. For them—and they may be crucial to the whole project—the only answer is compulsion by law. Missouri's laws on water pollution are weak.

At the same time as the clean-up conference group is moving ahead with its voluntary program, it should be giving attention to the drafting and promotion of model laws which will enable Missouri, finally, to halt further pollution of its streams and make some progress on cleaning up the pollution already existing.

## Next, Social Security

Another "pocketbook" issue, comparable to the farm bill, is on its way to a showdown in the Senate following rejection by Senator Byrd's Finance Committee of two social security law revisions. As both changes are also opposed by the Administration, the controversy is certain to have strong political overtones.

One revision would permit women to retire and start drawing benefits at 62 instead of 65.

The committee rejected this except in the case of widows. A strong case can also be made for permitting the wife of a retired man to start drawing benefits at an earlier age than he does,

since so many wives are a few years younger than their husbands.

But why working women should become eligible for social security retirement benefits at an earlier age than men is not at all clear. This is against the trend of private pension systems.

most of which provide a uniform retirement age, and against the trend of modern life, which finds women as well as men both living longer and working longer than they used to.

The second revision killed by the Finance Committee is the long-discussed proposal for permitting a permanently disabled person to start drawing his social security benefits at age 50. There is no question about the desirability of providing such protection for persons who lose their earning capacity before reaching retirement age. Nor should the costs be excessive if adequate safeguards can be devised to prevent abuses of the privilege.

It is true, however, as Secretary of Welfare Folsom testified before the committee, that lack of experience with a national disability benefit system makes it difficult to forecast costs precisely or to estimate the enforceability of safeguards.

In these circumstances perhaps Congress would be wiser to establish disability benefits at a higher age—55 or 60—until experience has been accumulated on which to judge whether the age can be lowered without putting an unfair burden on the great body of working people who with their employers will pay the costs.

If the Senate should restore in full both the disability-at-50 and women's-retirement-at-62 provisions, social security taxes will have to go up by some 1.7 billion dollars a year to pay for them. For a factory worker with \$4200 income this would mean an increase in social security tax from \$84 to \$105, which would be nearly double the \$54 he was paying prior to last year's increase.

Thoughts Whilst Standing Up

The intelligence that straps are coming back on at least some St. Louis Public Service vehicles, at least experimentally, may be meaningful to the lexicographer, but will mean little to the passenger. In the lexicographer's lexicon the person holding onto a strap is a strap-hanger. No word has been compounded to denote one holding onto a stanchion, least of all a stanchion-holder.

As for the unfortunate standee who finds himself out of reach of either stanchion or strap (whichever a thoughtful management has in its wisdom supplied) and who can only (a) rock and reel, or (b) clutch at other passengers, scarcely anyone has as much as thought of trying to think up a word. Aisle-reeler or passenger-clutch would seem simply not to fill the bill.

With strap-hanger, the lexicographer is back on familiar ground. As for the passenger, his sole interest in the entire matter is to be a seat-holder, a state to which he considers both, his payment of a fare and the dignity of Man entitle him. If he is anything else, little cares what it may be called.

## Case of the Missing Frogman

Those were splendid yarns that Sir Arthur Conan Doyle spun back around the turn of the century concerning Sherlock Holmes, the greatest of all detectives in crime fiction. Who can forget "A Study in Scarlet," "The Hound of the Baskervilles" and "The Adventure of the Creeping Man"? Baffling, weird and fearsome they were but the lean and taciturn sleuth, he of the ear-flapped traveling cap, solved them all.

If the old master, Sir Arthur, were alive today one could safely wager three bob and a tanner that he would speedily hie himself to 221-B Baker street, rout out Sherlock Holmes and his inseparable friend and chronicler, the chubby Dr. Watson, and set them on that great international mystery, "The Case of the Missing Frogman." There indeed is a mystery worthy of Sherlock Holmes at his keenest.

Two weeks after the crack Soviet Russian cruiser Orjoniidze anchored in Portsmouth harbor and disembarked Nikita Khrushchev and Nikolai Bulganin, it was disclosed that a British frogman had disappeared in the vicinity of the warship. He was Lt. Comdr. Lionel Crabb, a British reserve officer with a distinguished service record. A Russian Embassy spokesman said a Soviet lookout on the Orjoniidze had spotted a British frogman 20 yards from the cruiser.

Why was the frogman operating in the vicinity of the cruiser? Was he checking on its underwater armor and antiaircraft equipment or was he foiling some nefarious plot to blow up the cruiser just as the U.S.S. Maine in 1898 was mysteriously blown up in Havana harbor? Did he perish in performing his mission? Was he captured by the Russian sailors and perchance now sits in a Moscow dungeon?

Those are difficult questions to us but we know that the incomparable and completely ineluctable sleuth, Sherlock Holmes, would have found the answers, "Elementary, my dear Watson."

What motivates legislatures in reversing the trend toward abolition of the death penalty? In my judgment it is a response to insistent pressure. Brutal and sensational crimes like the Lindbergh kidnapping case create an atmosphere of passion and prejudice. Legislatures, in adding another to the list of capital crimes, reacted like parents punishing a child in anger.

Those who advocate the death penalty insist that it is a deterrent. The evidence available is not convincing.

DON EASTVOLD,  
Attorney General of Washington.

In a century in which barbarism has returned in so great a part of the world, gas chambers and slave labor camps,

I think that we people of the English-speaking world are becoming a bit circumspect in our consideration for the lives of hardened criminals.

I do not ask myself why these fiends should die, but why should they live.

JO M. FERGUSON,  
Attorney General of Kentucky.

Let me point out four ways in which life imprisonment would be superior to the death penalty.

1. It gives the state a chance to rectify any mistake it may make.

2. It gives the criminal a chance to atone. When the father of one family kills the father of any other family, we take the life of the remaining one, with the result that we have two dead parents and two orphaned families.

3. Life imprisonment gives a criminal chance to repent and reform.

4. By showing a reverent reluctance



THE OLD CALL OF THE WILD

From The Washington Post.

## THOMAS L. STOKES

Talmadge Worries Democratic Leaders

**NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY LEADERS** are disturbed over the prospect of having Herman Talmadge, white supremacy crusader, as successor to Senator Walter F. George of Georgia, who has withdrawn as a candidate for re-election and will retire next January.

Apprehension about the probable entry of the highly controversial former Georgia Governor onto the national stage, where he would be a constant exhibit of the party, was a companion reaction to the very deep and sincere regret among Republicans as well as Democrats over the coming retirement of the distinguished and highly respected Senator George. Among some Democrats, the looming figure of Herman Talmadge caused almost a shudder.

The prospective exchange, or rather the notice of it, was badly timed for peace of mind among Democrats. Party leaders, North as well as South, had been feeling much encouraged over two very recent blows dealt at racist extremism in the South.

### Blow After Victories.

One was the resounding defeat administered by two powerful Texas Democratic political leaders—Speaker of the House Sam Rayburn and Senate Leader Lyndon B. Johnson—to Gov. Allan Shivers of Texas.

In his desperation, Gov. Shivers had tried to exploit racial prejudice in his effort to win election as chairman of the Texas delegation to the Democratic national convention in Chicago in August.

He sought this position of influence even though four years ago he bolted the Democratic party and went over to Gen. Eisenhower. The people of Texas rose up and smote him.

### Possibility of Change.

The measure of Talmadge's power as a champion of "white supremacy" was seen when Senator George, who never has capitalized upon the race issue, was induced to sign the so-called "Southern manifesto" against the Supreme Court's public school integration decision a few weeks ago when it became plain that Talmadge was a really dangerous threat to his continuance in the Senate. That was completely out of character for Senator George.

Some Southern party leaders are trying to console themselves by nursing the possibility that Talmadge might "change" when he comes to the Senate and that he might seek other issues, leaving the demagogic on the racial issue to Senator Eastland. He is, they argue to themselves, an intelligent and able political leader and, if he directed his talents into other channels, he could establish a different sort of reputation for himself on the centennial.

To the national party leadership Talmadge signifies double trouble.

If elected, he would transfer to this capital city a Southerner who not only has been in the forefront of the fight against public school integration, and is

### JACOBY TOMB DEDICATED AS SHRINE FOR METHODISTS

The tomb of the Rev. Ludwig S. Jacoby, who founded the first German Methodist Church west of the Mississippi here, and his wife was dedicated as a national Methodist shrine in ceremonies at Valhalla Cemetery yesterday.

Members of Salem Methodist Church, which Jacoby founded in 1841, were on hand for the services. Officiating were Bishop Ivan Lee Holt of St. Louis and Friedrich Wunderlich of Frankfurt, Germany, and Herman H. Luetzow, district superintendent of the Methodist Church of St. Louis.

Jacoby, who died in 1874, and his wife, Amalie, who died in 1889, originally were buried in the old Salem cemetery, 6800 Natural Bridge road. When the cemetery was closed last year, the graves were moved to Valhalla.

**CHARLES A. NORRIS DIES; FUNERAL ON WEDNESDAY**

Charles A. Norris, district sales manager for Weaver Manufacturing Co., died of a heart ailment yesterday at his home at Lake Montrose near House Springs, in Jefferson county. He was 64 years old.

Mr. Norris was born in St. Louis and lived here until about 14 years ago. He was the son of Anthony H. Norris, retired vice president of the Continental Grain Co., who died in 1950.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Agnes Eiler-Speaker Norris; his mother, Mrs. Anthony H. Norris; a sister, Mrs. Richard E. Schlesinger, both of Richmond Heights. The funeral will be Wednesday at 10 a.m. at Ambruster Undertaking establishment, 6633 Clayton road, Clayton, with entombment at Oak Grove Mausoleum.

### CREMATION FOR CALHERN

**NARA, Japan, May 14 (AP)—**The body of veteran actor Louis Calhern, who died of a heart attack here Saturday, will be cremated in Japan and the ashes returned to Hollywood.

A Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer spokesman said there would be no funeral services here. Calhern was here for the filming of "Teahouse of the August Moon."

**Mother's Day in Japan.** TOKYO, May 14 (AP)—Empress Nagako received 800 Japanese mothers at the Imperial palace yesterday to mark the annual observance of Mother's day. The mothers gave the Empress, who has borne seven children, a bouquet of pink and white carnations.

## HIGH TRIBUTES PAID TO SISTERS OF MERCY

Archbishop Among Speakers at Centennial of Arrival in St. Louis.

The Catholic order of Sisters of Mercy was praised by Archbishop Joseph E. Ritter and other speakers at Hotel Chase yesterday at a banquet celebrating the 100th anniversary of the order's arrival in St. Louis. Pat O'Brien, film actor, served as toastmaster.

Archbishop Ritter referred to the "Irish warmth and mirth and dignity" of the sisters, whose organization was founded in Ireland 125 years ago. He said they had brought to St. Louis the faith of St. Patrick, patrician of Ireland.

It was pointed out by the Rev. James T. Curtin, superintendent of diocesan high schools, that the Sisters of Mercy established the first parochial school for poor children here. The school was in St. Francis Xavier parish.

### Scareword for G.O.P.

Senator George has, in fact, been the shining emblem of the Democratic party's long-time international co-operation policy.

Election of Talmadge by the Senate would double the Democratic party's extremist bloc in the South. The other half would be, of course, Senator James O. Eastland of Mississippi, whose name is often on the lips of Republican campaigners these days as a scareword to drive Negroes in closely-contested urban areas in the North away from the Democratic party and into the Republican party.

The addition of the Talmadge name would make a real bugaboo for Republican campaign purposes. The vulnerability of the Democrats embodied in Senator Eastland was multiplied recently when, through operation of the seniority rule, he became chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee, which has jurisdiction over civil rights legislation.

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## Film Actor at Nuns' Jubilee



Sisters of Mercy with PAT O'BRIEN, film actor, at 100th anniversary observance of the order's arrival here yesterday at Hotel Chase. From left: O'Brien, who spoke at banquet; MOTHER MARY MAURICE, Bethesda, Md., Mother General, and MOTHER MARY BERNARDO, St. Louis, Mother Provincial.

### CHARLES MEUSER SR. DIES, RETIRED HEAD OF FEED FIRM

Charles Meuser Sr., a retired merchant and former board member of Southwest Bank, died yesterday of infirmities at his home, 4934 Pernod street. He was 77 years old.

Mr. Meuser was owner of the old Kingshighway Feed Co., which was at 3208 South Kingshighway, until his retirement 15 years ago. He was a member of the Merchants' Exchange of St. Louis for 40 years, and was one of the organizers of Southwest Bank and a member of its board of directors for 30 years.

Surviving are his wife, Emily, and two sons, Charles Jr. and Elmer, all of St. Louis.

### PAUL V. BETTERS DIES

SILVER SPRING, Md., May 14 (AP)—Paul V. Betters, an expert on municipal government, died at his home here Friday night. He was 50 years old.

Since 1932 Mr. Betters had been executive director of the United States Conference of Mayors. The conference is a clearing house for municipal problems.

### NAMED LUTHERAN OF YEAR

INDIANAPOLIS, May 14 (AP)—Mrs. William F. Fenske, Detroit, who helped the church raise \$5,000,000 while touring 46 states without pay over a 14-month period, has been named Lutheran of the year.

He was honored at the Federation of Lutheran Clubs' closed its annual convention Saturday.

### MELVIN L. ENGER DIES

URBANA, Ill., May 14 (AP)—Melvin L. Enger, dean emeritus of the University of Illinois college of engineering, died yesterday at his home in Escondido, Calif.; friends here were informed. He was 75 years old.

He moved to California after his retirement. He was a member of the University's staff for 42 years and was dean of engineering for 15 years.

Monument to Pinocchio.

THE NEW YORK TIMES NEWS SERVICE (Copyright, 1956, by The New York Times Co.)

ROME, May 14—A monument to Pinocchio, the wooden puppet whose fibs made his nose grow, was unveiled today by President Giovanni Gronchi at the Tuscan village of Collodi, which provided the pen name under which Carlo Lorenzini (1826-1890) published his children's classic.

The Rev. Mr. Eitelgeorge, 81 years old, died of a heart ailment yesterday at St. Mary's Hospital. Before retiring in 1948, he had been a minister for 47 years, serving churches in Missouri, Illinois and Iowa. He was pastor of the old Elmwood Methodist Church here from 1930 to 1936. The Rev. Mr. Eitelgeorge lived at 7101 Hunter avenue, Normandy.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Caroline Mauch Eitelgeorge; two daughters, Mrs. Robert Haldeman of DeKalb, Ill., and Mrs. Lucile Wienecke, St. Louis; a son, A. F. Eitelgeorge, Mansfield, O.; a brother and four sisters.

### CABOT VISITS WITH SWEDISH KING OF MRS. EISENHOWER

FJÄERAAS, Sweden, May 14 (UPI)—United States Ambassador John M. Cabot yesterday visited three of Mrs. Dwight D. Eisenhower's Swedish cousins who live in this little hamlet.

Cabot had coffee "and a nice chat" with the three cousins, Rudolf Larsson and his sisters, Ottilia Larsson and Amanda Sjöswahn.

The President's wife had asked Cabot to drop in on her cousins here when he had a chance. She last visited Fjäeraas in 1934 during a European tour.

### WINS PRIZE FOR SCULPTURE

"Stork," a piece of fieldstone sculpture by Marie Taylor, St. Louis painter and sculptor, won the Bertha K. Barstow prize in the current exhibition of the National Association of Women Artists at the Academy of Design, New York. The exhibit opened Wednesday.

**Tomorrow's Events**

Lecture: Mary Powell, lecturer on Max Beckmann; City Art Museum, Forest Park; 11 a.m.

Speaker: Dr. Edward M. Brooks, "Sun Spots and Tornados"; American Meteorological Society banquet; Parks College of Aeronautical Technology, East St. Louis; 6 p.m.

Lecture: Gerald Heard, "Psychology and Religion in the World of Tomorrow"; Graham Memorial Chapel, Washington University campus; 8:30 p.m.

## SYMINGTON NAMED AT MOCK CONVENTION

Gov. Williams Wins Second Spot at Washington University.

Washington University's mock Democratic convention nominated Missouri's favorite son candidate, Senator Stuart Symington, for president yesterday. The vote was 39 to 24.

Gov. G. Mennen Williams of Michigan captured the vice presidential nomination, 32 to 14. It took four ballots in the major contest, only one for the second spot.

Bennett Lerner, liberal arts junior and head of the university Young Democratic Club, said only about 25 St. Louis area colleges and high schools were represented, instead of the expected 45.

"Keynoter" for the convention, in the university field house, was United States Representative Ed Edmonson (Dem.), Oklahoma, who criticized the Eisenhower administration, especially the policies of Agriculture Secretary Ezra Taft Benson and the defense program.

His praise of Missouri's senators, Symington and Thomas C. Hennings Jr., as two of the most respected members of the upper house evoked loud applause from the delegates.

The convention adopted the platform prepared by its platform committee after amending the civil rights plank to call for speeding up desegregation in schools.

### COMBINED SPECIALTY CLUBS' DOG SHOW TO BE SATURDAY

The third annual dog show of the Combined Specialty Clubs of Greater St. Louis will be held next Saturday at the Winter Garden, 520 DaBalivine Avenue, it was announced yesterday. Judging will start at noon.

Breeds that may be entered in the contest include Irish setters, beagles, boxers, Dobermann pinschers, Sealyham terriers, Chihuahuas and chow chows.

Funeral services will be Wednesday at 9 a.m. at St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Meramec and Maryland avenues, Clayton, with burial in Calvary Cemetery.

### GEN. KRUEGER'S WIFE DIES

SAN ANTONIO, Tex., May 14 (AP)—Mrs. Walter Krueger, wife of World War II commander of the Sixth Army in the Pacific, died yesterday in Brooke Army hospital after a long illness.

Gen. Walter Krueger is living in San Antonio in retirement. He was commander of a regiment at Jefferson Barracks at St. Louis from July 1, 1932, to July 1, 1934.

### DEFENSE OFFICIAL TO WED.

WINSTON-SALEM, N. C., May 14 (AP)—Assistant Secretary of Defense Gordon Gray will marry Mrs. Nancy Maguire Beebe, daughter of Gen. and Mrs. Hamilton E. Maguire of Washington, this summer. The Maguires confirmed the report in Washington yesterday.

He was honored at the Federation of Lutheran Clubs' closed its annual convention Saturday.

### 50TH WEDDING ANNIVERSARY

Mr. and Mrs. Claude W. Hoerner, 3448 Connecticut street, will celebrate their fifth wedding anniversary tomorrow with a dinner at Sunset Country Club for members of the family.

Hoerner, a piano technician for 54 years until his retirement three years ago, is 76 years old. Mrs. Hoerner is 72. The couple has one son and three daughters.

### ADVERTISEMENT

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### GRAIN ECONOMIST DIES

More than 1350 women and young adults will conduct a door-to-door campaign Sunday soliciting contributions to the 1956 Jewish Federation Welfare Fund drive. The campaign will be between the hours of 10:30 a.m. and 3:30 p.m.

The total amount sought this year in the St. Louis-St. Louis county area is \$1,966,950, of which more than \$1,000,000 already has been pledged.

Of the total amount sought, \$1,524,450 would be used for the support of 35 local, national and overseas welfare agencies and \$442,500 would be the local federation's share in the special \$25,000 emergency fund to move 45,000 Jews into Israel.

### HAZEL BISHOP'S "Leap Year Red"

For More Exciting Lips & Fingertips!

HAZEL BISHOP'S "Leap Year Red" is a new shade of red that's perfect for lips and fingernails. It's a rich, vibrant red that's sure to turn heads wherever you go, you can't help but notice it.

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HAZEL BISHOP'S "Leap Year

# Cards Head East After Proving Cubs' Park No Bear Pit Now

## Young Batters, Old Pitchers Blend to Win Doubleheader

By Bob Broeg  
Of the Post-Dispatch Staff.

EN ROUTE TO BROOKLYN, May 14—Ancient arms and wise old heads of veteran pitchers and powerful bats and swift legs of young regulars carried the Cardinals east in grand style today for their first invasion of the Atlantic seaboard after a magnificent double victory at Chicago.

In Wrigley Field, so often a chamber of horrors in recent years, Fred Hutchinson's reved-up Redbirds gained as many triumphs in one Sunday afternoon as in 11 tries last year, sweeping a twin bill yesterday. A 3-2 pitchers' battle was followed by a seven-inning, 14-7 slugfest in which the Cardinals overcame a five-run deficit to strengthen their hold on second place in the National League.

In the opener, wiry little Murry Dickson, toeing a rubber as a Redbird for the first time since 1948, outpitched a St. Louis nemesis, southpaw Paul Minner, who had defeated the Cards five straight times since September 1954. And when the Merry Magician ran out of his private brand of "woofle dust," as he still refers to his bag of mound tricks, Ellis Kinder came to his aid. So pitchers with a combined age of close to 82 years won the doubleheader.

In the nightcap it was youth that served the Redbirds. Willard Schmidt, scheduled to pitch, warmed up and found his right arm still stiff, so that Manager Hutchinson quickly substituted 20-year-old Lindy McDaniel. The kid didn't have it, and when former teammate Pete Whisenant again harassed the Redbirds by rapping a three-run homer off reliever Jackie Collier in the third, Chicago had what appeared an insurmountable 5-0 lead.

An Angle Gone Wrong. It seemed so safe, you see, because the Cubs' pitcher, Sam Jones, is one of the fastest hurlers throwing aspirin-sized pitches in addition to owning the most jagged curve in the league. And with the prospects of twilight catching up shortly in a park without artificial illumination, Jones figured to get even tougher in the gloaming.

The Cardinals, however, have a bunch of kids extremely rude to their elders whenever they're up there at home plate wagging a bat. And they put on quite an exhibition after Jones held them hitless in the fourth.

Opening that frame, Don Blasingame, doing what comes naturally to a good leadoff man, singled the first of four straight times. Discouragingly, standbys Red Schoendienst and Stan Musial were retired, but Ken Boyer, to whom the league's fences are closing in like a Moxy Moon, who seldom hits anything except line drives against right-handers, whacked a single. And Rip Repulski, as hot as the Windy City weather, banged his fourth homer.

The Redbirds were rid of Jones at that point, but they still trailed by a run. That is, only until they batted in the fifth when Blasingame again started things with a single off Vito Valentini. Manager Stan Hack had brought in the big, rukky right-hander for two reasons. He hadn't allowed a run and only three hits in nine previous relief innings and besides he possessed the hummer that promised to profit from the setting sun and the advancing shadows.

Musial's Bat Silent.

The choice was sound, no doubt, but after Schoendienst walked and Musial fouled out—the Cardinals won the doubleheader without so much as a single from Stan the Man—the kids again delivered devastatingly. Boyer smashed a pitch onto Waveland Avenue beyond the left field bleachers for his eighth homer, putting the Redbirds ahead. Moon, next up, hit one even farther, if possible, lifting his second circuit drive clear across Sheffield Avenue, beyond right field.

Back-to-back homers had turned successive four-run innings into an 8-5 lead and after Collum faltered in the home sixth, Herm Wehmeier, who came with Dickson in the controversial deal that sent Harvey Haddix and others to Philadelphia, checked the Cubs a run shy of a tie.

The specter of late-inning defeats quickly was chased, however, when the Cardinals really opened up in a six-run stretch of five hits and three walks, a frame during which the remarkable Boyer hit the left field wall for a double, driving in his fifth run and Schoendienst delivered the clincher, a two-base blow that chased three comrades across the plate.

And as the Cards hurried to dinner before entraining for the east, Boyer toted a bulky .412 batting average and 24 RBIs in 22 games. Repulski owned a garrulous .431 mark and 15 runs driven in, while in only 18 contests, Moon a husky .390 and 16 RBIs; and Hal Smith, the freshman catcher, packed a huge .600 average and a remarkable nine runs batted in for a mere 15 times at bat.

Smitty, in addition to walking three times, came through in the thirteenth, fourth, that was the first game, and Dickson, who had complained about lack of hitting in Philadelphia, had to help himself, too.

Beginning of the End. Boyer began the rally with a double. One out later Moon walked and Smith's single tied the score at 1-1. Moon catching Minner in six, minnow, swiped third and Smith tagged along to make it a double steal. As a result, Bill Virdon's soft grounder sent in one run and Dickson's double another.

Murry also singled in the ninth, took second on a throw and acknowledged afterward that the hard running on a hot day had fagged him a bit. He actually deserved a shutout; Koeter was third with 658.

### Cardinal Averages

Player	AB	R	H	2B	3B	HR	RBI	Avg
Biasimone	18	6	9	3	0	2	6	.500
Dickson	4	0	2	1	0	0	1	.500
Repski	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	.500
Boyer	88	20	35	4	0	4	18	.402
Virdon	88	12	38	5	0	9	31	.433
Mann	58	16	36	4	2	2	19	.621
Smith	74	18	39	3	1	0	35	.527
Grams	13	0	0	0	0	0	1	.231
Sauer	13	1	3	0	0	0	1	.231
Brink	13	1	3	0	0	0	1	.231
Freeman	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000
Misell	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000
Total	329	88	328	43	19	11	26	.395
Jackson	6	2	11	4	0	0	2	.500
Brink	6	2	8	3	0	0	2	.500
Misell	6	0	1	0	0	0	1	.167
Figures	329	88	328	43	19	11	26	.395
Dickson	88	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000
Surkurt	88	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000
Wehmeier	88	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000

PITCHING

W.	L.	IP.	H.	R.	BB.	SO.	HR.	AV.
McDaniel	0	1	10	13	5	5	0	.000
Repulski	0	1	18	13	7	10	3	.000
Boyer	1	0	25	40	8	24	4	.412
Virdon	1	0	28	43	19	21	5	.395
Mann	1	0	36	42	19	21	5	.433
Smith	1	0	36	42	19	21	5	.433
Grams	1	0	36	42	19	21	5	.433
Sauer	1	0	36	42	19	21	5	.433
Brink	1	0	36	42	19	21	5	.433
Freeman	1	0	36	42	19	21	5	.433
Misell	1	0	36	42	19	21	5	.433

Figures for Dickson, Surkurt and Wehmeier only for games as Cardinals.

John (Babe) Murphy, successful coach of various sports teams at Christian Brothers High for the past five years, has submitted his resignation to take effect Wednesday, it was announced by school officials today.

The exchange was understood actually to have been part of last Friday's deal in which the Cardinals gave up three pitchers for two, but announcement had to be withheld because of a technicality.

Rules prohibit trading a player while his name is on a waiver list, as Murphy's was.

Morgan, a native of Oklahoma City, will be 30 on June 29 and Hennus was 32 in April.

"Morgan is a little younger, that's true, but the main reason we wanted him," Lane said, "is because he's a more solid three-pitch player than Solly is now, and has a better throwing arm and actually more power if not greater all-around offensive ability."

The Backstop. The Cardinals' come back with the Cardinals, a six-hitter during which he walked three and struck out five. Virdon played a single into a triple to set up the first Chicago run in the third and an error opened up the door for the second tally in the ninth.

Then with the Redbird lead reduced to a run on Frank Keller's pinch single with two out in the ninth, Hutchinson sent out Red Schoendienst or Ken Boyer as a replacement for Kinder, one gaffer rescuing another greybeard. Kinder need just three pitchers to get Dee Fonda fishing for a two-strike changeup uplifted harmlessly on its bench.

Dickson, rubbing the grubby knuckles of his right hand, grinned as he opened his glove of congratulations in the clubhouse as the second game began. "I guess," he said to Kinder, "we old guys showed some pitching."

Just as the young guys showed 'em some hitting in the second game.

Stalemate. Blasingame hit .375, while his 10 hits in 27 at-bats were all singles.

Blasingame, a 20-year-old, had turned successive four-run innings into an 8-5 lead and after Collum faltered in the home sixth, Herm Wehmeier, who came with Dickson in the controversial deal that sent Harvey Haddix and others to Philadelphia, checked the Cubs a run shy of a tie.

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# Finsterwald Chips His Way to Victory in Open Golf at Sunset

**His 274, 14-Under-Par Earnings \$5000; Three Tie For 2nd; Furgol Sixth**

By Robert Morrison

Dow Finsterwald, a hard-working young golf professional out of Ohio, who seldom skips a tournament on the play-for-pay circuit, pocketed his \$5000 check from the Carling Open and looked around for more fields to conquer.

He'll go to the Kansas City Open this week, he said. Would he then keep on in the big-money tournaments the following two weeks at Dallas?

Dow looked up with a quick grin at that question.

"Why, sure," he said, as if a man would have to have holes in his head if he didn't shoot in the Dallas affair which carries a gross purse of \$100,000.

"I probably play in more tournaments than anybody else," Dow explained after his 14-under-par 274, including a final round of 69, won the \$25,000 tournament at Sunset at the Sun Country Club.

Three others tied for second place with 274, including a final round of 69, were Milt Marusich with 288 and Ted Neist with 290.

Bob Goaly, district amateur champion from Belleville, had 77-72-72-295 and Walker Cup player Jim Jackson turned in 76-73-73-296. In the money in the local pro division were Milt Marusich with 288 and Ted Neist with 290.

Burke, scoring the low round of the final day with a 66, moved up to the young Bill Casper Jr., of Chula Vista, Calif., and Texan Billy Maxwell at 277. Casper finished with 71; Maxwell had 70.

Stan Leonard, the Canadian playing out of Montreal, had a final 72 for 279, and then came Ed Furgol, the 1954 National Open champion from St. Louis Westwood. Ed saw putting stop within inches of the hole seven times and had to settle for 72 and 286.

Finsterwald's earnings in the official P.G.A. money list now total \$12,395, good for second place back of leader Mike Souchak of Grossingers, N.Y., who played last week in the Greenbrier Invitational at White Sulphur Springs, W. Va. Money won at Greenbrier doesn't count in the official total because it is not a co-sponsored P.G.A. event so Souchak's earnings are \$12,859.

The front-running Finsterwald, who fired the low round of the tournament, a 65, the first day here, stayed in the lead every day and finished going away. He had been tied at the halfway point, he led by only one stroke after 54 holes but finished three strokes to the good.

Masters Champion Jack

**Putts Not Dropping, Finsterwald Wins With Run of Fine Chip Shots**

The tournament wasn't an open-and-shut thing for Finsterwald on the final day. Six pursuers were within four strokes, and when Dow got off to a bad start, missing putts he should have made, it could have unnerved him.

But the 20-year-old rising star of the pro circuit then broke out with an amazing display of chipping to hold off all competitors.

He made one of the greatest chips I've ever seen at the fourth hole," said Maxwell, who was in the same group with Finsterwald and Furgol. Dow chipped close to the cup from the rough.

"I had to chip 'em close because I was sure I wasn't going to make any putts after missing those on the second and third holes," Finsterwald said.

His chips saved him strokes at the sixth, eighth, ninth and tenth holes. And then Dow's lucky star, which seems to hover over him in St. Louis events, began to work.

The clean-cut young man, a son of a former Big Ten official and Ohio U. coach, had a round of 61 for a P.G.A. record at Algonquin six years ago. He was an amateur then. His first pro start was at St. Louis, too, in 1952. He finished fourth behind Lloyd Mangrum when Mangrum won the Western Open at Westwood that year.

Dow is sure now that St. Louis is his lucky town. He began to get a firmer grip on the notion at the eleventh hole of his final round. He hit over the green into a bunker, chipped out to 18 feet and sank the putt.

On the next hole he drove into a trap at the right and blasted out to 15 feet and made that second big putt. Now he was certain luck was going his way. He was two up par for the round. Even Burke's six-under-par progress up ahead, which Dow couldn't have known too much about, was not a worry.

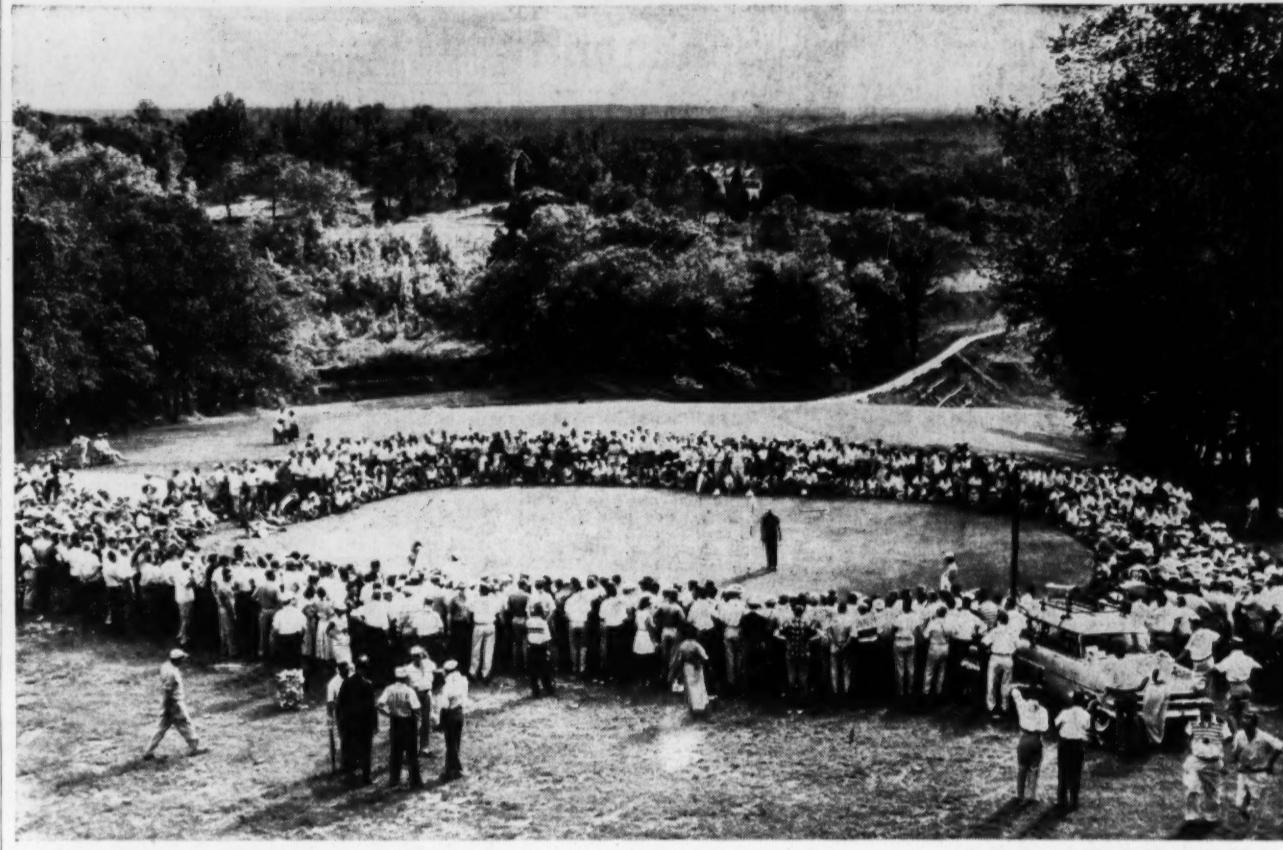
And from there on Finsterwald played excellently. At the fifteenth hole his drive went into the rough behind a tree but he pitched to 12 feet and got his par. He birdied the sixteenth with a drive and a No. 5 iron out of the rough. He parred

## Money Winners and Turney Scores

Player	Course	Score	Prize
Dow Finsterwald, Bedford Heights, O.	65-71-69-69-274	\$5000	
Billy Maxwell, Odessa, Tex.	70-69-68-70-272	2160	
Jack Burke, Klamath, Calif.	71-72-71-72-274	2160	
Stan Leonard, LeChute, Canada	69-67-71-71-279	1520	
Ed Furgol, St. Louis	72-68-71-69-281	1060	
John Dierckx, Ill.	68-70-70-73-283	700	
George Bayer, Cincinnati	71-72-66-74-283	700	
Bob Hodge, Holyoke, Calif.	69-71-69-72-283	700	
Paul Harney, Boston, Mass.	69-71-69-74-283	700	
John Donahue, Boston, Mass.	71-72-68-70-284	700	
John DeMott, Springfield, Ill.	70-72-71-73-286	400	
Paul McGuire, Wichita, Kan.	70-72-73-72-288	400	
Marty Furgol, Lemont, Ill.	70-71-70-70-286	400	
Art Deering, Cedarhurst, N.Y.	70-72-73-72-287	280	
Gardner Dickinson Jr., Panama City, Fla.	69-72-72-74-287	280	
George Weisbach, St. Louis	73-71-71-72-287	280	
Don Janaway, Abilene, Tex.	74-72-73-69-288	210	
Arnold Palmer, Latrobe, Pa.	71-72-70-75-288	210	
John Gandy, Tulsa, Okla.	71-74-71-73-289	210	
Don Higgins, Midland, Tex.	68-77-72-72-289	155	
Tony Littler, Palm Springs, Calif.	71-72-75-70-289	155	
Tommy Aaron, Atlanta, Ga.	70-72-74-72-290	76.64	
Jay Hebert, Sanford, Fla.	70-72-73-72-290	76.64	
Art Wall Jr., Phoenix, Ariz.	71-72-73-72-290	76.64	
George Weisbach, St. Louis	71-72-71-75-290	76.64	
Al Balding, Erie, Pa.	71-74-71-74-290	76.64	
Ted Neist, St. Louis	74-71-76-78-294	76.64	
OTHER SCORES			
Bob Duren, Hermosa Beach, Calif.	70-72-73-73-291		
Doug Ford, Mahopac, N.Y.	71-73-73-78-291		
*Jim Tom, Cedar Hill, Texas	71-75-73-77-291		
Dick Chasse, New York	73-73-68-71-291		
Walker Leman Jr., Augusta, Ga.	71-76-72-73-292		
Art Wall Jr., Phoenix, Ariz.	71-72-73-72-292		
George Weisbach, St. Louis	70-72-73-72-292		
Al Balding, Erie, Pa.	70-72-73-72-292		
Ted Neist, St. Louis	70-72-73-72-292		

Wally Ulrich	74-75-68-70-293
Monte Bradley	72-74-73-75-293
St. Louis	72-74-73-75-293
Dick Miller, Jr.	70-74-73-75-293
Petersburg, Va.	70-74-73-75-293
Beach, Fla.	74-71-73-78-293
Dallas, Tex.	74-71-73-78-293
George Gonzales	77-72-71-74-294
Ralph Bremmels	77-72-71-74-294
Glendale, Calif.	77-72-71-74-294
Edgar L. Johnson	77-72-71-74-294
St. Louis	74-71-76-78-294

## No Wonder New Champion Likes to Play Here!



—By Post-Dispatch Photographer Lloyd Spainhower

Encircled by an admiring throng of spectators, DOW FINSTERWALD of Bedford Heights, O., studies the green just before sinking his final putt on No. 18 under par. About 5000 persons watched the final day's play over the beautiful rolling St. Louis county course. Finsterwald was also successful in two previous tournament visits here. He shot a record 61 in the 1950 St. Louis Open at Algonquin, and finished fourth in the Western Open at Westwood in 1952, his first year as a professional.

Finsterwald's earnings in the official P.G.A. money list now total \$12,395, good for second place back of leader Mike Souchak of Grossingers, N.Y., who played last week in the Greenbrier Invitational at White Sulphur Springs, W. Va. Money won at Greenbrier doesn't count in the official total because it is not a co-sponsored P.G.A. event so Souchak's earnings are \$12,859.

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On the next hole he drove into a trap at the right and blasted out to 15 feet and made that second big putt. Now he was certain luck was going his way. He was two up par for the round. Even Burke's six-under-par progress up ahead, which Dow couldn't have known too much about, was not a worry.

And from there on Finsterwald played excellently. At the fifteenth hole his drive went into the rough behind a tree but he pitched to 12 feet and got his par. He birdied the sixteenth with a drive and a No. 5 iron out of the rough. He parred

the 17th and then on No. 18, with strokes to spare, he chipped strong to be sure he would go below the hole and be certain of at least a bogey than a win. But he made par with an eight-foot putt from the rough.

With excellent weather, the first appearance of this event in St. Louis drew galleries that were considerably larger than those attracted by most previous major tournaments here, that is all since the big National P.G.A. championship at Norwood Hills and the National Open at St. Louis Country Club.

Cash Report Incomplete.

Woody Vaughan, the host club chairman for this tournament, said he wouldn't have a good idea of the amount of cash represented by ticket sales until all distributing agencies had reported. He was disappointed generally by the sale of "seamless" tickets at the country clubs in the area, he said, but the industrial ticket-book sales undoubtedly helped to account for the sizable galleries.

"If our club doesn't net \$10,000 out of the promotion, I'll have to confess failure," Vaughan said. "But I think it will."

The St. Louis District Golf Association, which will share net proceeds to the extent of 10 per cent, seemed generally satisfied with the results of the new arrangement. Merle Clark, head of the organization, said the group would be happy to invite the sponsors back, but he didn't expect to get the tournament for next year.

Charley Beno of 702 Lemay Road, who had been caddying at Sunset for three months, was the lucky caddie. He carried Finsterwald's clubs.

Don Fairfield, the fast-developing player out of Casey and Jacksonville, Ill., finished well with 69 for 281 and seventh.

It was 14 strokes better than the lowest winning score since Snedecor's 264 in 1952.

After pocketing his \$2300, Oliver returned to his new job at the Blue Hills Country Club in Boston. He said he will play in the P.G.A. championship there in July and in the meantime open next month in Rochester.

Yesterday, Oliver improved under pressure. Sneed had finished with 67 and total of 268 while Oliver still was playing the second nine. Oliver needed a 68 to win since he started the last round with a two-stroke lead.

Through the fourteenth hole, he was only one stroke under par. On the fifteenth, he hit an ordinary iron shot to the green and he sank a 30-foot putt for an eagle three. Par on the last three holes was enough to win, but he got another birdie on the sixteenth for good measure with a final 66.

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## Albrecht, Boehlow Relief Stars in Extra Innings; Heintzelman No Rescuer

By Neal Russo

It's a good thing the umpires' walkout that resulted in postponement of two Muny baseball doubleheaders didn't extend beyond the city, for the fans would have missed two extra-inning thrillers in the Heine-Meine League.

Eddie Albrecht, a very promising right-hander with the Browns in 1949, flashed his old curve in relief to help the Villa A.C. defeat the Carondelet No. 2 team, 3-2, in 10 innings. Then Bob Boehlow, the Riverview school teacher, yielded only two hits, no runs, in 4-2-3 innings of relief for Hoffmeisters in their 7-6 triumph over Simpkins in 12 innings.

For the Villas, Frank Therina walked, stole second and third, then tallied the winning run when the pitcher threw wild on an attempted pickoff play at first base. Boehlow broke up his own game with a single that scored Les Zingrich, who had doubled for his third hit.

In the County League's American Division, Gerry Beckmann yielded only four hits and faced 28 batters as Vigus walloped Ballwin, 7-0. Vigus shares first place with Twin City, 17-7, winner over Creve Coeur. The co-leaders have 8-1 records.

**Five Off Heintzelman.**

Reliever Ken Heintzelman was charged with Vigus' five runs in the seventh. Joe Kneip, first batter to face him in the fourth, singled with the bases filled to drive in the first two runs, charged to Ray Bopp. Beckmann walked only one and didn't have a strikeout. Teammates Karl Kramer and Elmer Schroeder each had three hits.

Manchester's Bob Herman threw a five-hitter, beating Olivette, 3-1.

Schmersahls made it two victories in as many starts by beating Overland Braves, 11-8, in the Muny's Berkeley senior league. Bob Weleba and Jim Amos had two hits apiece for Schmersahls. Danny Meade a home run for the Braves.

Carondelet No. 2's loss was a heart-breaker for Norm Zimmerman, who allowed only two hits, singles, and neither figured in the Villas' scoring. In addition, Zimmerman singled in the first Carondelet run.

**Strikeout Pitch Working.**

With three on and one out in the ninth, Villa's Manager Johnny Tobin lifted big Walt Hasselbring, who had hurled well, and called on Albrecht, the ex-Brownie, threw five straight strikes, then hit Rick Lessmann on the left elbow, forcing in the tying run.

After striking out the next batter to end the ninth, Albrecht ran into trouble in the last of the tenth, hitting Vern Rutherford on the foot and yielding a single to Don Kestler. But Eddie then bore down, whiffing the next two batters and getting Dick Meissmann on an infield pop.

Hoffmeister piled up a 6-2 lead after five innings and Pitcher Duke Wodraski appeared on his way to victory when Simpkins got four straight hits for four runs in the eighth. In came Boehlow, who struck out five in his 4-2 innings. John Sabourin, third hurler for Simpkins, blanked Hoffmeisters for seven innings before he was tagged for the twelfth inning run. Hoffmeister's Ralph Walker and Simpkins' Danny Schuchardt each had three hits.

**Promises a Showdown.**

Gus Wamhoff, president of both the North and South Side Muny leagues, said next Sunday's games in both circuits would be played even if the Greater St. Louis Umpires' Association continued to refuse to work the games in city parks.

Les Hatchard, secretary and assignment-maker for the umpires' group, brought on yesterday's postponements by clearing that his men would not work Muny games in city parks until jurisdiction over his umpires is taken away from the St. Louis Federation, an organization made up of various baseball groups in the city.

Wamhoff and other Muny officers said other umpires would be hired for next Sunday if the balking group sticks to its walkout, which affected only the North and South Side leagues.

Puzzling to some observers was the Muny organization's decision not to use emergency umpires, who are called upon even in the higher minors. The

### Ohio Woman Rolls 708 To Take Singles Lead In W.I.B.C. Tourney

MIAMI, Fla., May 14 (AP)—A Columbus, O., woman rolled a near record 708 yesterday in grabbing the singles lead of the Women's International Bowling Congress tournament.

Lucille Noe of Columbus post-

ed games of 207-256-245 to jar Hazel Elarion, Hot Springs, Ark., 1673 out of the lead. Only one higher singles score has been bowled in W.I.B.C. tourney history—the 712 hung up by Marie Clemmons of Chicago in 1934.

Betty Maw and Mary Quinn of Buffalo, N.Y., bowling a total of 1242 pins, wrested the doubles lead from Elvira Toepper and Anita Cantaline of Detroit whose score was 1193.

Doris Knechtges of Detroit clung to her lead in all-events competition with 1867, rolled last week. Miss Quinn is second with 1861.

Cleveland, Ohio, Bowling School maintained its team lead on 2806 scored Thursday, with Pepsi of Detroit in second place at 2779.

### Pitcher With One Arm Hurls 3-Hit Shutout

Jim Schibig, who has only one arm, pitched a three-hit 13-0 victory for the Red Hawks over the Green Hornets in the bantam division of the Khouri

Baseball Association.

The 11-year-old righthander struck out 14 batters.

### ST.LOUIS POST-DISPATCH Mon., May 14, 1956 7B

#### Miss Gavin, Forcade Win Casting Honors

Miss Mel Gavin and Clem Forcade were the all-around winners in the St. Louis Fly and Bait Casting Club competition yesterday in Forest Park.

Miss Gavin made a clean sweep of the women's competition,

winning the dry fly with a score of 94, the wet fly with a score of 98, the 3-ounce accuracy with 97, and the 5-ounce accuracy with 92.

Forcade won the dry fly, scoring 97, and tied Fred Sexauer in the wet fly, at 96. Forcade totaled 376 in the day's events, Miss Gavin totaled 384.

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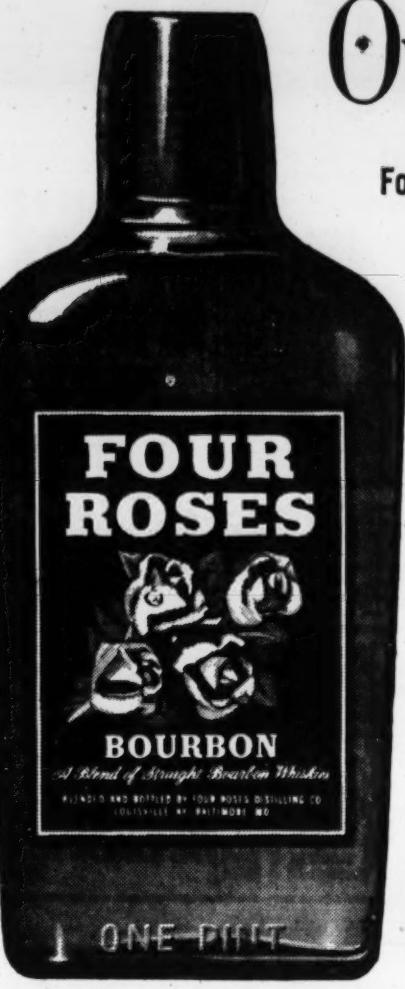
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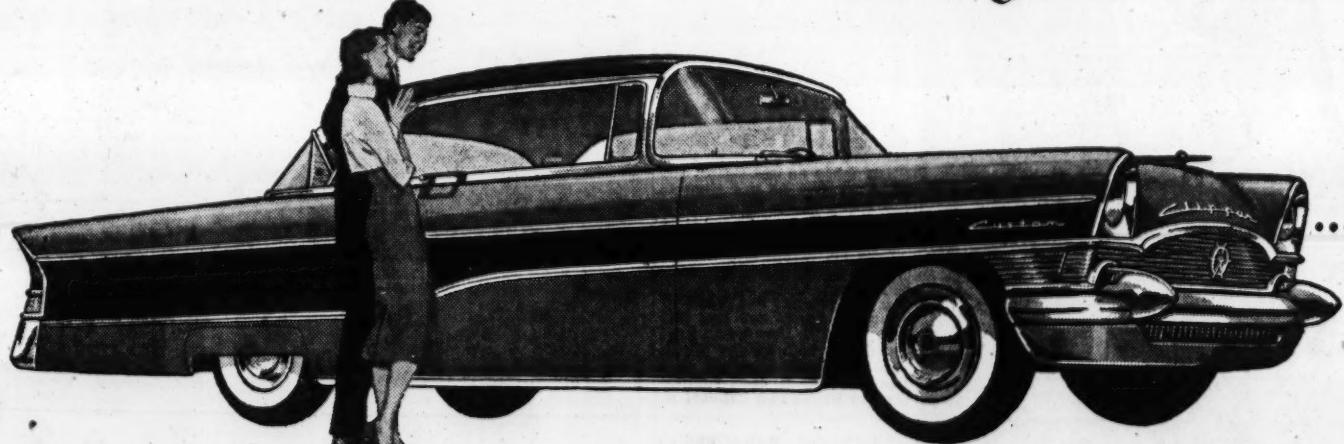
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**HOW EISENHOWER POPULARITY WITH FARMERS FARES**

Continued From Page One.

Farmers disapprove of the way Benson is handling his job.

An indication of Mr. Eisenhower's personal popularity with the farmers comes to light in the results of a survey conducted since the President vetoed the first farm bill.

Question: "Do you think President Eisenhower did the right thing in vetoing—that is, refusing to approve—the farm bill?"

Yes, right — — — 52%

No, wrong — — — 29

Don't know — — — 19

Although farmers are overwhelmingly of the opinion that they are worse off now than they have been in the last few years (farm prices dropped 28 per cent from February, 1951—during the Korean war—to last December), the average farmer is hopeful about the next six months. It should be pointed out, however, that often the farmer says things "just can't get any worse."

The questions asked, and the results:

"Generally speaking, do you think the farmer in this area is better or worse off now than he has been in the last few years?"

Better — — — 8%

Worse — — — 76

Same — — — 13

Don't know — — — 3

"Do you think the farm situation will get better or worse in the next six to twelve months?"

Better — — — 36%

Worse — — — 15

No difference — — — 26

Don't know — — — 23

The Midwestern farmer has many ideas as to what he believes caused the farm problem. The one he cites most frequently, however, is the huge surplus and overproduction.

When we asked farmers what they thought the United States should do with the surplus, here is what they answered:

Give it away here in the United States — — — 42%

Give it away to countries that need it — — — 32

Sell it abroad — — — 11

Sell it at a reduced price in this country — — — 10

Keep it in storage, we might need it some day — — — 3

Other — — — 13

Don't know — — — 19

(The table adds to more than 100 per cent since some farmers gave more than one answer.)

The overwhelming majority of farmers, therefore, want to get rid of the surplus in some fashion. Although the surplus is valued at some six billion dollars, three out of four farmers want to just "give it away."

Summing up, the Midwestern farmer today is not acutely interested in farm legislation, nor is he wedded to any particular solution to the farm problem. The main thing that matters to the farmer is his pocketbook. In his opinion, the farm problem will be solved when that pocketbook is full once again.

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**DIRKSEN SAYS HE SEES NO SIGN OF 'FARMER REVOLT'**

DANVILLE, Ill., May 14 (AP)—

Senator Everett M. Dirksen (Rep.), Illinois, said yesterday he sees no evidence of a "farmers' revolt" and expects the Republican party to carry the Midwest in the November elections.

"I see no reason to feel otherwise," said Dirksen in an interview after he spoke at Hospital day ceremonies at the Veterans Administration Hospital in Danville.

"We are not hurt materially with the farmer," he declared, in reference to Mr. Eisenhower's veto of the farm bill.

He said he feels there is a good chance that Congress will pass a new farm bill before it adjourns for the summer. He said he "will be glad to stay in session all summer if need be" to gain passage of a farm bill.

The main thing that matters to the farmer is his pocketbook. In his opinion, the farm problem will be solved when that pocketbook is full once again.

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**GEORGE FAILED TO REVEAL GIFT TO G.O.P. DINNER**

Continued From Page One.

Lourie, president of Quaker Oats, served for a time as Deputy Under Secretary of State. The President's brother, Milton Eisenhower, in turn, was director of Quaker Oats.

Vice President Nixon last week presented a medal for distinguished dog heroism to Snooks, a 7-year-old mongrel picked as the dog hero of the year. The medal was called the "Ken-L-Ration Medal," and was, of course, the public relations brainchild of Quaker Oats. Ken-L-Ration is a Quaker Oats product.

**CAMPAGN FUND**—Senator McClellan of Arkansas didn't bother to dig into it, but North American Airlines not only retained Murray Chotiner, campaign manager and closest political adviser of Vice President Nixon, but also contributed to the G.O.P. campaign.

When Chotiner was before McClellan's subcommittee, he was not asked a single solitary question about the large campaign funds he had raised; and when he said he had gone to the White House on two occasions, no Senator took the trouble to ask him who were the clients on behalf of whom he wanted to exert a little influence.

If the Senators had taken off their kid gloves and dug into this, however, they would have found that both Stanley Weiss, head of North American Airlines, and R. R. Hart contributed to Republican national or state committees.

**CAMPAGN MANAGERS**—Campaign managers also have a way of influencing what a Senator does or says.

Take the case of Joe McCarthy. The Wisconsin Senator is inclined to hold forth on all sorts of subjects, and at one time started to declaim on the current cheese scandal. Wisconsin makes cheese, and Joe has been urging not 40 per cent, but 100 per cent parity to help Wisconsin dairy farmers. It was only natural, therefore, for him to raise his voice about the \$2,000,000 windfall profit that the cheese processors made out of Secretary Ezra Taft Benson and the CCC at the expense of the farmer and the taxpayer.

Suddenly, however, McCarthy shut up. Nothing has been heard from him for months about the cheese scandal.

McCarthy's campaign manager for re-election in 1952 was Steve Miller, president of the Central Cheese Co. of Marshfield, Wis. This company received \$25,885 from Benson on the cheese deal that McCarthy originally was so excited about.

**TITO IS WELCOMED HOME**

BELGRADE, May 14 (AP)—President Josip Tito Broz returned yesterday from his state visit to France. Gunners rendered a salute as Tito's special train pulled into the flag-decked station. Top Yugoslav officials and foreign diplomats were on hand to welcome him.

Tito told a huge crowd gathered in front of the railway station that his "journey of peace" was successful. He said he met with full understanding in France.

**Reigning Mrs. America**



MRS. CHRIS MALETIS in radiant mood after being crowned Mrs. America of 1956 in ceremony at Ellinor Village, Fla., Saturday night. Mrs. Maletis, 31 years old, is the wife of a beverage company executive at Portland, Ore., and is the mother of three children. She won the title over 49 other contestants after a week of homemaking competitions.

**EISENHOWER MAY BE 'NEW GENIUS' IN WHITE HOUSE**

Continued From Page One.

that their box was carefully prepared in advance by Administration strategists.

**Democrats on Defensive.**

Whether or not this suspicion is justified, there is no doubt that the White House has shown a real genius during this session in keeping the Democrats on the defensive and aborting Democratic issues. The achievement is all the more impressive, moreover, if one recalls the stumbling amateurishness which often showed itself in the first Eisenhower years. Who,

then, is the new genius in the White House?

Some identify the genius as White House chief of staff Sherman Adams, or press secretary James Hagerty, or Attorney General Herbert Brownell, or somebody else. Others espouse the theory that Thomas E. Dewey is the real mastermind of the Administration. But another theory is rapidly gaining ground among both Democrats and Republicans on Capitol Hill. This is that the new political genius in the White House is none other than Dwight D. Eisenhower.

Two or three years ago, the President was obviously unsure of himself in the unfamiliar field of politics, but as the

years have passed, his sureness of touch has visibly grown. And perhaps his greatest achievement as a politician has been to continue to seem wholly above politics, which remains his greatest political asset.

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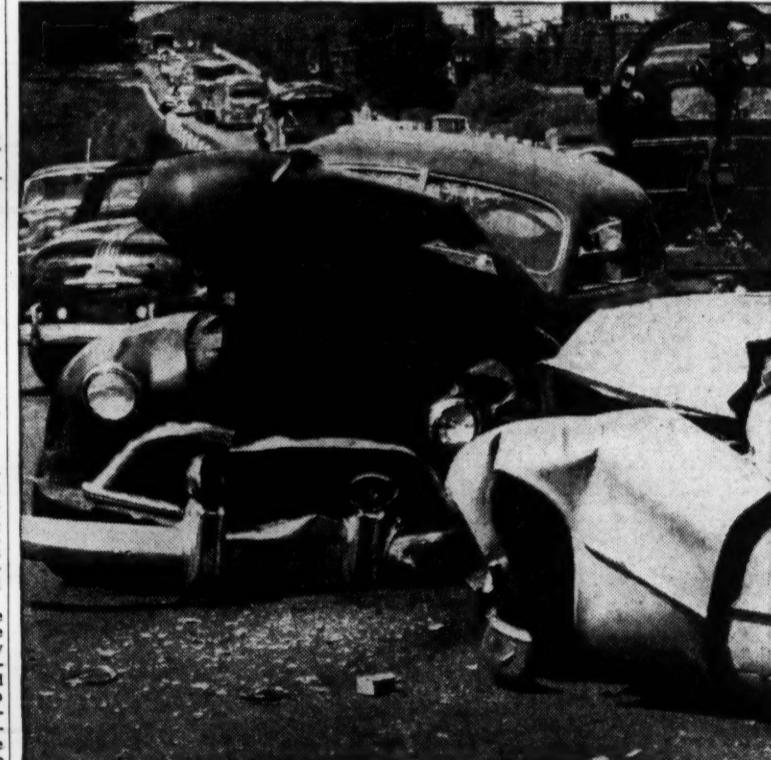
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## TALMADGE SAYS HE PREFERS STEVENSON

Backs Illinoisan Above "Those Two," Meaning Kefauver, Harriman.

**WASHINGTON.** May 14 (AP) — Former Gov. Herman Talmadge of Georgia said yesterday he prefers Adlai Stevenson "far and away above those two" for the Democratic presidential nomination.

By "those two" Talmadge means Senator Estes Kefauver of Tennessee and Gov. Averell Harriman of New York. Kefauver and Stevenson are campaigning actively for the nomination. Harriman, currently on a western speaking tour, has described himself as "not an active" candidate.

Talmadge, an announced candidate for the Democratic nomi-

nation to succeed Senator Walter F. George (Dem.), Georgia, who announced his retirement last week, said he expects the Democratic candidate to carry Georgia in 1956 "by a greater percentage than four years ago."

Asked on the NBC television program "Meet the Press" what he would do if Kefauver should win the nomination, Talmadge replied:

"I would review the Democratic platform on which he would run. I have always been a Democrat and expect to remain one as long as I possibly can, but I wouldn't say what I will do as the result of nomination next November at this early date."

Talmadge repeated his stand against integration of the races in public schools, declaring that in its anti-segregation decision the Supreme Court was trying to "breathe additional powers into the Supreme Court that are not delegated to it by the Constitution."

When a questioner suggested that his stand seemed to align him against the authority of the Supreme Court, as stated in the Constitution, Talmadge replied that if he becomes a Senator he

will interpret the Constitution himself.

"I have as much right to say what the Constitution means and doesn't mean as anyone in the country," he said.

He said he is not opposed to "all foreign aid" but that he is wholeheartedly against giving money for a "dam for a dictator in Egypt who is fomenting strife and revolt in northern Africa to drive the French and the British and ourselves out of North Africa."

Talmadge said the purpose of the proposed Aswan dam is to irrigate land on which cotton would be the principal product and "spending our tax money to expand that production while we're trying to reduce our own crop at home."

Denying that he is an isolationist, Talmadge termed himself "international-minded" but added:

"That does not mean it is the duty of American taxpayers to subsidize foreign nations in social experimentation and global W.P.A. projects of doubtful value."

He said that if the Communists are giving arms to the Arabs—"and I believe they

## ISRAELI DISOWNS SPY CONFESSION MADE TO CZECHS

ZURICH, Switzerland, May 14 (AP) — Mordechai Oren, Israe-

raeli left-wing Socialist leader, arrived here yesterday after five years' imprisonment in Czechoslovakia and repudiated a confession that he had been part of a Zionist network spying against the Communists.

Oren, 51 years old, looking gray and emaciated, arrived by plane after the abrupt termination Saturday of his 15-year sentence.

Oren, leader of the left-wing Socialist Mapam party in Israel, was arrested in late 1951 when he visited Czechoslovakia while returning from a Communist-sponsored trade union meeting in Berlin.

It was not until March, 1952 that the Prague government officially disclosed his arrest.

That November, he appeared as a witness in the treason trial of Rudolf Slansky, Jewish former deputy premier and party secretary, Vlado Clementis, former foreign minister,

and 12 other defendants, most of whom were Jews. Slansky, Clementis and nine others were hanged later.

Oren testified that he had been told by Titoists of the defendants' plots to overthrow the Czech government, and that his own travels in Communist countries as a member of a Zionist repatriation commission was a "cover for a Zionist espionage network."

"I don't remember what I said at the trial," Oren said at a brief airport interview yesterday. "But I can assure you that I was not a spy. I was innocent."

### SMALLEST COTTON CROP IN 75 YEARS PREDICTED

WASHINGTON, May 14 (AP) — The Department of Agriculture yesterday predicted this year's domestic cotton harvest "may be the smallest in 75 years."

World production is expected to reach 39,300,000 bales, the department said, just slightly above the 1954-55 record of 39,100,000 bales.

In 1955, the report said, the United States cotton crop was 14,700,000 bales.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH Mon. May 14, 1956 9B

### Poison Gas in Silos.

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn. (AP) — University of Minnesota researchers are conducting experiments on the "silo gas" which killed three Minnesota farmers in 1955. The gas was

identified as nitrogen oxide. Farmers were warned against going inside silos during filling or for a week or 10 days after.

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## REPORT CHARGES U.S. IS WASTING NEGRO POTENTIAL

Study at Columbia U.  
Describes Race as  
Most Underdeveloped Resource.

The New York Times News Service,  
(Copyright 1956 by the New York  
Times Co.)

NEW YORK, May 14—A study just finished at Columbia University describes the 15,000,000 Negroes of the United States as "the single most underdeveloped human resource in the country."

The study cites enormous benefits that would result from full and equal integration of Negroes into the national life. It estimates that the total number of Negro high school students graduated annually could be more than doubled to reach 158,000 at this time of critical manpower shortages if the education of Negroes was raised to the same level as whites.

On the same basis, the report finds that Negro college graduates could be increased from 9,000 to 23,000 annually. The study notes that only three young Negroes out of a hundred are graduated from college.

The report characterizes the gains in the Negro's economic position in the last 15 years as "spectacular," but it notes the severe discriminations both in the South and the North that still hamper Negro potentialities.

### Aided by Prosperity.

Progress in recent years is attributed primarily to prosperity rather than to changes in attitudes.

The study foresees further advancement in the status of Negroes as depending to a large extent on continued prosperity and improved utilization by Negroes of the new opportunities now open to them.

The findings of the study are published in a 14-page book entitled "The Negro Potential" by the Columbia University Press. The report was written by Dr. Eli Ginzberg, director of the conservation of human resources project at the university. He was assisted by James K. Anderson, Dr. Douglas W. Bray and Robert W. Smuts.

The human resources project was established by President Eisenhower in 1950, soon after he became president of Columbia, and reflected his concern with manpower wastage in World War II. The project has published the results of several other studies and is continuing its researches in other phases of manpower utilization.

Fifteen of the country's major business and industrial companies supported the project, along with foundations, trade unions and the federal government. Dr. Ginzberg is professor of economics in the graduate school of business at Columbia.

### Scientific Theory.

The assessment of Negro potentialities is predicated on the scientific theory that there are no differences in the basic intelligence or capacities of different racial groups.

The report rebuts the view of General Mark Clark that Negroes are inferior to whites as soldiers. The study affirms that the record of Negroes was "less good" than that of white troops in World War II but says that this is to be explained by the handicaps Negroes brought from civilian life and the segregated pattern of their utilization.

The survey notes the "amazing rapidity" with which de-segregation occurred in the armed forces in the Korean war. It cites evidence that this integration made a difference and that Negro combatants did well in Korea.

Integration in the armed forces is credited with being a major contribution toward general progress in integration.

"The armed forces have not only strengthened the nation by strengthening themselves," the report says, "but have taken leadership in showing the nation what good will and determination can accomplish."

"The Negro Potential" includes findings on studies of Negro soldiers not heretofore published. The Department of the Army made special material available for the report.

### Handicaps Listed.

Inferior schooling, segregated living and all other forms of discrimination against the Negro are described in the report as having produced lowered capabilities and psychological handicaps for Negroes. The study holds that Negroes will not be able to display capabilities at a level with whites until they are fully integrated into the society of their country.

The report emphasizes that changes must come not only in schools but also within the Negro community itself in terms of family life and child upbringing. This is regarded as necessary if Negroes are to be prepared adequately to take advantage of new opportunities.

If prosperity continues, the authors believe, the developing southern counter-action to integration will not be successful. They believe pressures from every side "will induce the South to steer away from a self-destructive recalcitrance."

The study maintains that the present wastage of human resources in the United States can result only in a more vulnerable security position. The study says that failure in this country to provide true equality for Negroes will weaken the free world in its struggle with Soviet Russia and the minds and hearts of millions of men not yet committed to either side.

New Chinese Ambassador.  
TAIPEI, Formosa, May 14  
(AP)—Hollington K. Tong left  
Taipei yesterday to assume his  
new post as Chinese Nationalist  
ambassador to the United States.  
Tong succeeds V. K. Wellington  
Koo who has retired.

## JEWISH GROUP URGES U.S. TO LIMIT MIDEAST ARMS

CLEVELAND, May 14 (AP)—The American Jewish Committee says the United States Government should warn potential aggressors in the Middle East that its power "will be aligned against them."

A resolution approved yesterday at the final session of the committee's three-day national executive board meeting said

that "once adequate defensive arms have been obtained by Israel, serious consideration should be given to the limitation of further military supplies in the area."

The 200-member board, in another action, charged the State Department was catering to Arab discrimination by denying American Jews the same privileges other American citizens have in Arab lands. The charge said American citizens of Jewish faith were denied the

right to travel and trade were excluded from government and military posts and from employment on United States defense installations in Arab lands.

capable judges and prosecutors

and that "imprisoned in past unjust trials."

The broadcast said the demand was made by the union at a meeting in Warsaw. It urged extension of recent amnesties, especially for political prisoners, and offered to protect any prisoners already freed.

Poland so far has gone fur-

ther than any other Soviet satellite state in deposing its Stalin-era police and prosecu-

tors.

Club Woman Given New Post.

VALLEY FORGE, Pa., May

14 (UPI)—Mrs. Theodore S.

Chapman of Jerseyville, Ill.,

who will retire this month as

president of the General Fed-

eration of Women's Clubs, has

been named vice president of

Freedoms Foundation here, it

was announced today. Founda-

tion President Dr. Kenneth D.

Wells said that Mrs. Chapman

will assume her new executive

duties next Sept. 15.

## PAKISTAN 5-YEAR PLAN FOR 2 MILLION JOBS ANNOUNCED

KARACHI, May 14 (AP)—Prime Minister Chaudhri Mohammed Ali announced today a massive five-year plan for Pakistan, designed to eliminate big land holdings, create 2,000,000 new jobs, boost production and increase average earnings by 10 per cent. It will cost 11,500,000,000 rupees (\$2,500,000,000).

Announcing the plan, the Prime Minister declared: "Independent Pakistan can have little meaning and evoke little enthusiasm until men and women on farms and in factories and offices see the way open to a life of respect, dignity and comfort and free opportunity for their own development as well as contributing to the development of the community."

The Prime Minister said Pakistan will have to depend "to a great extent" on foreign loans and aid in putting the plan through, and added: "I trust the assistance of our friends and allies, particularly the United States aid which has been forthcoming, will contribute."

AEC RENEWS ITS CONTRACT  
WITH ST. LOUIS U. EDUCATOR

Special to the Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, May 14—The United States Atomic Energy Commission announced today the renewal of a \$17,296 research contract with Dr. Henry Pinkerton, professor of pathology at St. Louis University School of Medicine.

The one-year renewal will permit Dr. Pinkerton to continue research already under way into the relation of rickettaill and viral infections to radiation injury, the Atomic Energy Commission said.

A \$17,172 contract with Samuel Brady of the University of Wisconsin was also renewed. His research field is the determination of thyroid activity in farm animals by the use of radioactive tracers. The contracts were among 34 unclassified life science research contracts in the fields of medicine, biology and biophysics announced today.

The findings of the study are published in a 14-page book entitled "The Negro Potential" by the Columbia University Press. The report was written by Dr. Eli Ginzberg, director of the conservation of human resources project at the university. He was assisted by James K. Anderson, Dr. Douglas W. Bray and Robert W. Smuts.

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Koo who has retired.

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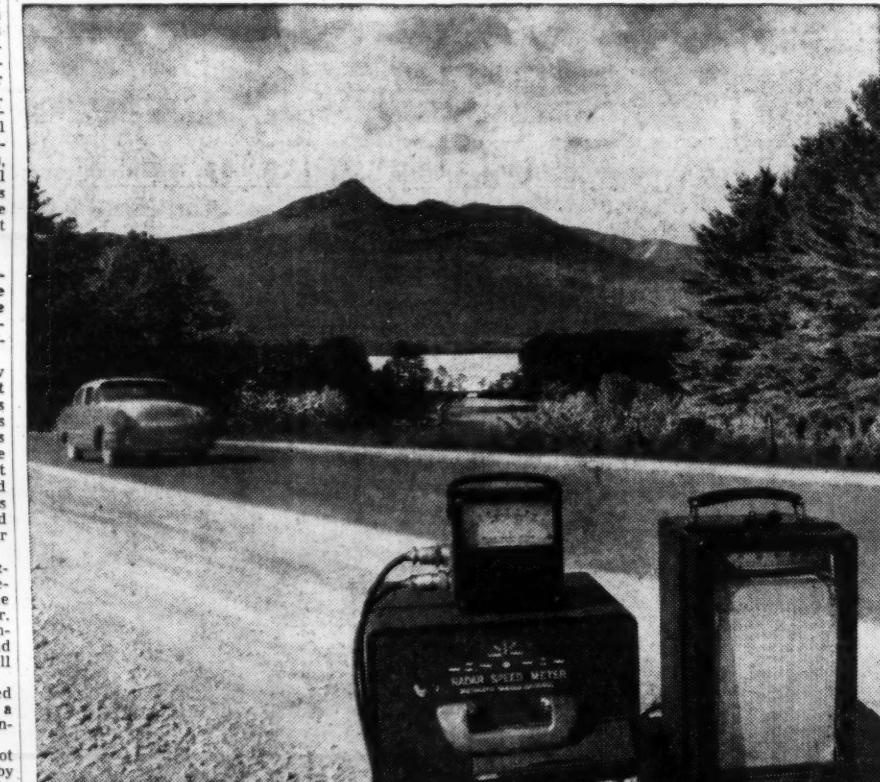
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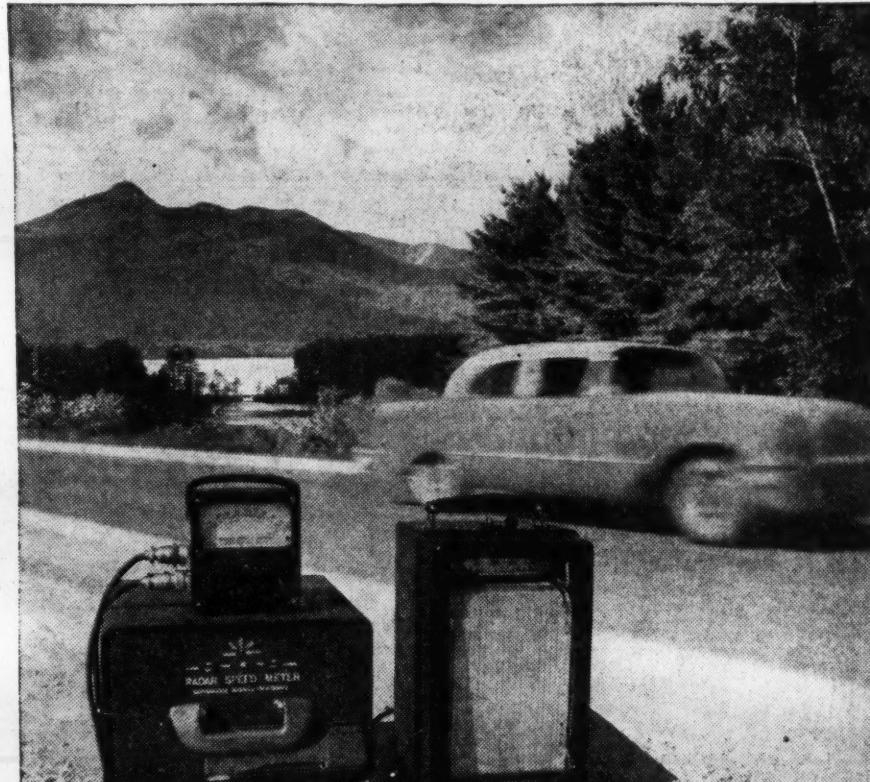
AMERICAN AIRLINES

America's Leading Airline

See what happens... Switch to Shell!



Before TCP...



After TCP...

Radar proves you can get  
up to 18% faster "pick-up"  
with Shell Premium with TCP

Today's high-powered, high-compression engines are really rarin' to go, but they're especially sensitive to engine deposits.

Inside of 3500 miles these deposits can form on spark plugs and in combustion chambers. Then spark plugs "miss," gasoline is pre-fired. Your

almost new engine has lost its fine edge. The picture above of a radar-clocked acceleration test shows how TCP additive restores this lost power — delivering up to 18% faster acceleration.

Try Shell Premium with TCP and re-power your car while you drive. See your Shell Dealer.

\*Shell's Trademark for this unique gasoline additive developed by Shell Research. Patent applied for. The above statements may also apply to other companies which produce high octane gasoline if they are licensed by Shell to use TCP.





The All New '56  
**FRIGIDAIRE ROOM COOLERS**  
With Triple-tube cooling, angle flow air silences and Magic Guide air control at a NEW LOW PRICE.  
The new 3/4-ton room cooler plugs in any standard room outlet.

SEE OUR COMPLETE DISPLAY  
BE SURE—GET OUR FREE SURVEY  
LOW DOWN PAYMENT, EASY TERMS  
**FRIGID SALES & SERVICE**  
766 HODIAMONT OPEN TUESDAY AND FRIDAY NIGHTS PA. 5-5913

No Imagination.  
ALLEGAN, Mich., May 14 (UPI)—City Manager P. H. Beauvais has asked the city council to do something about local streets that have the same names. There are two Sherman streets, two North streets, and three that are known as Park—Park avenue, Park court and Park drive.

for KASCO DOG FOOD  
MARIAM FEED CO., INC.  
3801 N. BROADWAY  
CE. I-1310 WE DELIVER CH. I-5968

Greater Values for Greater St. Louis  
SUMMER SPORT COATS  
\$8.99 \$13.95 Values  
Downtown Northland  
WEIL

## RUSSIA HAS CAFE SOCIETY AND NEW WEALTHY CLASS

Artists, Musicians and Writers Now Make Big Money—And Tax Is Only 13 Per Cent.

By ERNIE HILL.  
The Chicago Daily News-Post-Dispatch  
and THE MOSCOW, May 14. The Soviet government may be sowing the seeds of its own destruction in allowing the Russian people all sorts of new freedoms.

A millionaire class is growing up in the big cities. A cafe society crowd is beginning to appear. The boldest are no longer afraid to talk with foreigners. Ideas from the outside world are creeping in under the Iron Curtain and university students are reading more about the "decadent" capitalism.

American Ambassador Charles Bohlen has announced that the State Department magazine Amerika is to be distributed monthly starting in July.

And Mike Todd has arrived to make a movie extravaganza of Tolstoy's "War and Peace" with 50,000 Red Army troops as extras.

All of this at the moment touches only a relatively small group. But imported ideas and influences may spread faster than the men in the Kremlin bargained for.

How do you become a millionaire in the Soviet Union?

Until very recently such a thing was unheard of. You got your share of black bread and labored for the glory of all. But this formula failed to produce anything worthwhile in literature and the arts.

So now artists, musicians and writers are allowed to make big money and things are beginning to happen.

One popular song writer recently produced a hit that netted him 2,000,000 rubles in 60 days. That is \$500,000 on the official exchange and about one-fourth of that in purchasing power.

He bought himself a house in the country and a big Zis automobile for 200,000 rubles and has joined the cafe society crowd in dancing and drinking champagne.

The horrible propaganda art that painters were forced to produce during Stalin's days has gone out of vogue. A new artist named Sarian who paints like a French impressionist is the latest thing.

His pictures are selling for \$2000 each and up. An exhibition just closed has netted him a small fortune.

The Soviet Union now has an income tax varying up to a top bracket of 13 per cent on incomes over \$3750 annually. This is a light touch compared with Britain, the United States and other western countries.



# FASTEST to LOS ANGELES

The ONLY NON-STOP service!



TWA Flight 95 departs every afternoon... featuring superb, swift service aboard TWA's magnificent new Super-G Constellations!

Here's the fastest way to go, the surest way to arrive relaxed and refreshed—fly TWA's magnificent new Super-G nonstop to Los Angeles! You'll travel every swift mile in luxury aboard the Super-G... enjoy fine food, unparalleled comfort. And it's all yours at *no extra fare!* Next time, fly the world's quietest, most luxurious long-range airliner—fly the Super-G!

TWA has three other First Class flights daily to Los Angeles departing in the afternoon and evening.

Also, there are five thrifty TWA Sky Tourist flights to Los Angeles daily. Sky Tourist flights offer low fares, fast flights, million-mile crews, two hostesses!

PHONE: GEneva 6-4800

See your TWA travel agent, call or visit TWA's convenient travel office at 1215 Locust Street

**TWA**  
TRANS WORLD AIRLINES  
(U.S.A. • EUROPE • AFRICA • ASIA)

WANT THINGS? WATCH THE WANT ADS!



**50¢ CASH REFUND**

for trying  
**KASCO**  
DOG FOOD

Meat!  
Liver!  
Fish!  
Milk!



### KASCO IS THE DOG FOOD THAT ENDS DANGER OF "FOOD MONOTONY"

When your dog sniffs his food and turns away—WATCH OUT! That's a sign of "Food Monotony"—a dull appetite caused by dull, tasteless foods.

Kasco Dog Food ends "Food Monotony" dangers forever! Its variety of many flavors, including fish, liver, meat and milk products, perks up appetites—makes hearty eaters out of listless eaters—'cause they love every bite.

Add water to Kasco and the flavors POP! Unlike other types of dog food, Kasco absorbs water fast—releases the Dog-licious odors instantly! Your dog will dive into his meal with the most enthusiasm you've ever seen at meal time.

### TO GET YOUR 50¢ CASH

- 1 Buy a 5-lb. bag of Kasco at the regular price.
- 2 Clip off top of bag and send to Kasco Mills, Toledo, Ohio, with your name and address.
- 3 We will send you 50¢ immediately!

*Here's your chance to save money and give your dog a real taste treat!*

NO COUPON NEEDED—JUST BUY  
KASCO AND MAIL TOP FOR FAST  
CASH REFUND!

KASCO DOG FOOD  
TOLEDO, OHIO

**HURRY!**

OFFER ENDS AUG. 31, 1956  
LIMITED ONE TO A FAMILY



## BRITISH COMMUNIST CHIEF STEPS DOWN

Harry Pollitt Criticized for  
Uncritical Subservience  
to Stalinism.

The New York Times News Service,  
(Copyright 1956 by the New York  
LONDON, May 14.—Harry  
Pollitt, long-time leader of the  
British Communist party, re-  
signed from the office of general  
secretary yesterday and was named party chairman.

The 65-year-old Communist  
leader gave ill health as the  
reason for stepping down after  
having held the general secre-  
taryship since 1929. John Gol-  
lan, national organizer for the  
party, was chosen to succeed  
Pollitt.

Although many observers re-  
gard this shift as part of the  
world-wide Communist process of  
de-Stalinization, the executive  
committee of the party asked Pollitt to continue to play  
a "major role in its leadership."

Since the denunciation of  
Stalin at the recent congress of  
the Soviet Communist party in  
Moscow, Pollitt, who attended  
the session, has been openly  
criticized by Communists here  
for his record of uncritical sub-  
servience to Stalinism.

In accepting Pollitt's resigna-  
tion, the committee named him  
as party chairman and member  
of its political committee. Wil-  
liam Gallagher, chairman of the  
party since the post was created  
in 1943, was appointed to the  
new post of president.

Until the relative functions  
of the chairmanship and presi-  
dency are made clear, it will be  
difficult to assess the shifts.

In the past, the chairman has  
acted as "chief of state" to the  
general secretary role of "chief  
of government" in the party  
hierarchy. Neither Communist  
party headquarters nor the Lon-  
don Daily Worker, chief party  
newspaper, was able to give in-  
formation last night on the re-  
lationship between these posts  
and the newly created presi-  
dency.

The new general secretary  
has been characterized as "the  
lean and hungry fanatic" type  
of Communist, in contrast with  
Pollitt, whose sense of humor  
made him popular with many  
non-Communists.

Gollan is 45 years old. A na-  
tive of Edinburgh, he has been  
national organizer since Novem-  
ber 1954, and for five years  
before that was assistant editor  
of the London Daily Worker.

### THREE INJURED IN BLAST AT ATOMIC ENERGY PLANT

OAK RIDGE, Tenn., May 14  
(UPI)—An explosion occurred at  
an Atomic Energy Commission  
plant today, injuring three  
workmen.

The AEC said the blast was  
"non-nuclear." A spokesman  
said several containers of zir-  
conium oxide and scraps of  
zirconium metal exploded in a  
salvage yard at the west end  
of the Y-12 plant, a production  
and research and development  
installation near Oak Ridge.

Zirconium is used in the  
AEC's reactor development pro-  
gram. The metal scraps are ex-  
plosive when exposed.

The AEC said the blast oc-  
curred when the three men  
were moving aluminum scrap to  
clear a path through the yard  
to make way for a vehicle. They  
were about 30 feet away from  
the exploding drums.

### EAST ST. LOUIS STUDENT WINS DESIGNING AWARD

Donald Behrens, a junior in  
the Washington University  
School of Fine Arts, has won  
the annual Webster Publishing  
Co. award for illustration and  
design of a textbook, it was an-  
nounced today. The award is a  
\$500 tuition scholarship.

The competition involved il-  
lustration and design of a high  
school textbook in American  
history. Behrens lives at 805  
North Twenty-fifth street, East  
St. Louis.

Runners up in the contest  
were Neil Goerisch, 7117 Whit-  
worth drive, Afton, and George  
Nicks, Clearwater, Fla. The  
textbook designs are currently  
being displayed at City Art Mu-  
seum in the art school's annual  
exhibition.

### LUKE E. HART JR. HEADS BARRACKS CEMETERY GROUP

Luke E. Hart Jr., 6306 Mc-  
Pherson avenue, was elected  
chairman yesterday of the Jeff-  
erson Barracks National Ceme-  
tery Action Committee, which  
is made up of a group of veter-  
ans' organizations.

Others elected were: Ernie  
G. Keefer, first vice chairman;  
Charles Pisani, second vice  
chairman; John E. Hansen, third  
vice chairman. Fred G. Wel-  
schau was re-elected treasurer,  
and Mrs. Catherine Rogers was  
re-appointed adjutant. Sergeant-  
at-arms is William Lauchstaedt,  
and the historian is Mrs. Wil-  
liam Bailey.

Directors elected are: Rich-  
ard Mathias, John Schroyer,  
Joseph C. Fike, James Glam-  
balvo and Andrew Sgrol.

### River Stages

STATIONS	Flood Stage	Start Change	To Sec. 7 a.m. 24 hrs.
Kokomo, Ind.	16	6.2	+0.1
Hannibal, Mo.	15	8.0	-0.0
Markwell, W. Va.	11.8	17.4	+0.2
Dam 24-TW, Mo.	23	17.4	+0.2
Markwell, W. Va.	15	17.4	+0.2
Morris, Ill.	13	8.2	-1.0
LaSalle, Ill.	18	15.7	+0.2
Prattville, Ill.	18	15.7	+0.3
Havana, Ill.	14	11.7	...
Brownstown, Ill.	18	15.7	0.0
Gratton	18	15.8	+0.1
Dam 26, Penn.	23	25.5	+0.1
Jackson, Mo.	23	42.7	+0.1
Hermans, Mo.	60	42.7	...
ST. LOUIS	30	11.2	-0.4
Blanchette St. Pk.	30	11.0	+
Union	15	1.4	-0.1
Valley Park	27	9.9	-0.2
Chester, Ill.	27	9.9	0.2

Don't Just Ask For Mineral Oil!  
For Highest Quality...DEMAND  
**Nujol**

NEW—if you prefer anti-knock help,  
ask by name for New Nujol-Nujol

### Quits Party Post



### 5 IN FAMILY AND 2 OTHERS KILLED IN AUTO COLLISION

NEW CASTLE, Pa., May 14 (AP)—Five members of an Ohio family and two New Castle men were killed last night in a head-on auto crash near here. Three of the five children who survived were reported in serious condition today.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Markwell, of Niles, O., were returning to their home with

their eight children after a Mother's day visit with Mrs. Markwell's mother, Mrs. Clara Collidge of Tarentum, Pa.

Markwell, a 38-year-old steel-worker, was killed instantly. So

was his wife, Dorothy, 33, who was expecting a ninth child in two weeks. The Markwell children killed were Mary, 15; Ruthanne, 12, and William, 8. The other Markwell children

who were injured were Susan 2, Tommy 3, Robert 6, Dorothy 13 and Cecilia 7.

State police said Allen H. Fitzpatrick, driver of the ma-

chine that collided with the

Markwell car, died instantly.

His only passenger, Roscoe Williams, died three hours after

the crash.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH Mon., May 14, 1956 3C

It's always  
**SPRING**  
where I live!

Here's one bird who never wants to  
head south at winter time...he  
lives in a house with WILLIAMSON  
WETHERMATIC Year round Air  
Conditioning. There just are no  
seasons...only a picnic-time mood  
12 months a year.

your WILLIAMSON dealer  
**THE WILLIAMSON COMPANY**  
4609 McRae Ave. TOWNSEND 5-1461  
St. Louis 10, Mo.

Here's an entirely new grade  
of gasoline—at regular price—  
so good it will give smooth,  
top performance to millions  
of cars that have been using  
premium fuel!



### NEW GRADE

# Mobilgas R

Now you get Even More Miles per Gallon because Mobilgas R  
contains MC<sub>4</sub> and higher-than-ever octane!



Now...watch your gas needle move more slowly!

If you want really smooth, full-powered performance—with fast starts and warm-ups in all seasons...If you're looking for true operating economy...

Try New Mobilgas R—an entirely new grade of gasoline at regular price—designed for all but the highest-compression cars. Its octane has been raised to that of premium gasolines of only a few years ago. It is so good—it will satisfy the anti-knock requirements of millions of cars that have been using premium-priced fuel...can put new power and pep in many cars using "regular" gasoline!

New Mobilgas R has been further improved with new, gas-saving MC<sub>4</sub>—most effective

combination of chemical additives ever put in gasoline to correct common engine ills. Here's how MC<sub>4</sub> boosts your engine's power and efficiency—saves you gasoline four different ways...

1. Cleans carburetor interiors—keeps them clean.
2. Extends spark plug life.
3. Controls harmful pre-ignition.
4. Reduces stalling in all kinds of weather.

See your friendly Mobilgas dealer for New Mobilgas R. Your slow-moving gas needle will tell you...you're getting even more miles per gallon!

### DRIVING A HIGH-COMPRESSION CAR?

You need the highest octane gasoline to prevent harmful engine knock. That's why we make another grade of gasoline—New Super-Compression Mobilgas Special. Specially refined to meet the peak power demands of today's highest-compression cars. Further improved with new, gas-saving MC<sub>4</sub> to give you even more power—even more miles per gallon! Try it today!

Mobilgas—the famous Economy Gasoline!

# UPSET STOMACH?

Don't let an acid, upset stomach spoil your day when you can get speedy relief with famous antacid Sal Hepatica.

Take just  $\frac{1}{4}$  teaspoon of sparkling antacid Sal Hepatica in a glass of water and feel how fast it relieves excess stomach acidity.

The mild laxation which may also accompany its alkaline action helps clear up the constipation which often goes with upset stomach.

So be wise—get the economy-size bottle of Sal Hepatica today! Have it on hand for stomach upset.

**Take sparkling SAL HEPATICA® and smile!**



PRODUCT OF BRISTOL-MYERS

**IT MUST BE BETTER**



-and it's!

Sales figures prove it: year after year, more smokers buy and enjoy ROI-TAN than any other 10¢ cigar in America.

That means ROI-TAN must deliver more pleasure, finer quality, finer value. It couldn't be America's biggest 10¢ seller—without being America's biggest 10¢ buy!

Try ROI-TAN today—you'll see!

**looks better!**

Smooth, silky wrapper—handsome workmanship

**smokes better!**

Fine, perfectly conditioned tobaccos burn cool and even

**tastes better!**

Rich and satisfying—yet wonderfully smooth and mild

4 favorite shapes of 10¢ Gaffers (short smokes) 5 for 20¢

**ROI-TAN**  
America's largest-selling 10¢ cigar  
PRODUCT OF  
The American Tobacco Company

FILL YOUR WANTS FROM WANT ADS

## ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH ANOTHER DELAY FORECAST FOR HYDROGEN BOMB TEST

ABOARD ST. LOUIS, Mo.—Weather experts who last night postponed the "Sho Cherokee" H-bomb test for the seventh time to Wednesday morning (Tuesday, United States time) today indicated unfavorable winds probably would cause another delay to Thursday.

Conditions forecast for Tuesday and Wednesday "are not acceptable," the morning's communiqué said, with little evidence of a favorable change by Wednesday "although such a possibility must not be ruled out."

The forecasters blamed winds from the north which would carry radioactive fallout from an explosion over inhabited areas in the Marshall group.

### BRITISH GROOM NIPPED BY SOVIET GIFT HORSE

LONDON, May 14 (AP)—Frank Hatcher, a royal groom at Windsor Castle, today nursed a bite given him by Melekuš, a Cossack stallion presented to Britain's royal family by Soviet Premier Bulganin and Nikita Khrushchev.

"He nipped me between the shoulder blades," said Hatcher, "when I was giving him a grooming. But it was just a sensible nip."

Asked what provoked the horse, Hatcher thought for a moment before replying: "Perhaps he was annoyed by a British accent."

#### Noted pianist



JOSE ITURBI will be guest soloist with Donald Voorhees' Orchestra • TONIGHT at 8:00

### KSD

550 on your Radio Dial

O'BRIEN'S  
**Lite-chrome**  
FINISHES

gives light blonde grain

effect to old painted and varnished surfaces

### ILLINOIS GUARD AIRPLANES COLLIDE, ONE PILOT KILLED

Now, old painted and varnished surfaces can be given that light, modern look with O'Brien's new Lite-chrome finishes. Effect to old finish. Easy to use. Four colors to choose from. Provides a durable, waxed-like finish.

### MEREDOSIA, Ill., May 14 (AP)—

Election officials settled down today for a long count to determine Panama's new President, elected in balloting Sunday.

Both candidates claimed victory but official results were not expected for a couple of weeks. Minor violence was reported in interior towns, but there were no major incidents.

Contesting for President were Ernesto de la Guardia Jr., a Dartmouth college graduate, and former Supreme Court Justice Victor Florencio Goyta.

De la Guardia was backed by the National Patriotic Coalition,

the government grouping of five parties merged by the late President Jose Antonio Remon.

Goyta was the candidate of the opposition Liberal party.

Remon was assassinated at a race track in 1955. His successor, Vice President Jose Ramon Goyta, was convicted as one of the plotters. He is now serving a prison sentence. Ricardo Arias occupies the office now.

### SINGAPORE INDEPENDENCE TALKS NEAR BREAKDOWN

LONDON, May 14 (AP)—Talks on the political future of Singapore, now a British colony, appeared near a breakdown today.

A meeting was set for tomorrow on the main point still at issue—Britain's demand that it continue to control Singapore's foreign affairs and defense, whatever degree of self-government.

David Marshall, the colony's chief minister who has been here with a delegation for three weeks negotiating with the British, said last night in a broadcast to Singapore "no agreement is better than a bad agreement."

### OFFICERS OF THERAPY ASSN.

Mrs. F. T. Leebrock of St. Anthony Hospital has been elected president of the Missouri Occupational Therapy Association, it was announced today. Other officers: Mrs. R. G. Wein, vice president; Mrs. W. W. Wilson, Alexian Brothers Hospital treasurer, and Donald Glynn, Firmin Desloge Hospital, secretary.

## ASSERTS NEW HOME GOAL CAN'T BE MADE

House Committee Says Tightening of Money Market Makes It Impossible.

WASHINGTON, May 14 (UP)—A House Banking subcommittee said today Government action tightening the money market will make it "impossible to achieve the Administration goal of 1,300,000 new homes this year."

The forecasters blamed winds from the north which would carry radioactive fallout from an explosion over inhabited areas in the Marshall group.

### ACCIDENTS REDUCED

Accidents would be materially reduced if all persons charged with moving traffic violations were forced to appear in person before judges handling their cases, Robert L. Donigan, chief counsel for the Traffic Institute, Northwestern University, said here today.

Donigan, addressing the third annual Missouri Traffic Court conference at Washington University, said only 3,400,000 of 8,000,000 persons charged last year with moving violations actually were in court. Those who did not appear failed to receive the educational benefits given them, he added.

Improvement of safety features of vehicles and highways would reduce the number of accidents by no more than 20 per cent, Donigan said. Any further improvement would be up to drivers and pedestrians, many of whom are in need of education.

State laws are far behind modern traffic conditions, he said, adding that the types of courts dispose of traffic cases now as in 1910. He recommended that communities authorize studies to make traffic rules and regulations more realistic.

There were about 10,500,000 separate collisions between motor vehicles last year in the United States, Donigan said.

Additional funds for FNMA be given authority to make standby commitments to builders in tight money areas.

A reduction in the amount of stock required when a mortgage lender sells a loan to FNMA.

Creation of a special association revolving fund to encourage construction of low-cost housing in rural areas for lower-income families, elderly persons and minority groups.

In addition, the subcommittee proposed a new program to supply mortgage money to areas under construction.

Under this plan, 10 per cent hardest hit by the scarcity of such funds.

National Service life insurance fund reserves would be invested in G.I. home loans. The subcommittee said this would take more than \$500,000,000 available for the purchase of G.I. mortgages.

The AFL-CIO called for construction of 2,000,000 new homes a year and for annual construction of 200,000 federally subsidized low-rent housing units. The union also criticized the Administration efforts to provide housing for low-income families and the elderly.

The views were presented to the subcommittee by Boris Shiskin, secretary of the union's housing committee. He said the union's recommendations were "rock-bottom minimum" requirements to meet the nation's housing needs.

### PANAMA ELECTS PRESIDENT; TWO RIVALS CLAIM VICTORY

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### ILLINOIS GUARD AIRPLANES COLLIDE, ONE PILOT KILLED

MEREDOSIA, Ill., May 14 (AP)—

Two Illinois Air National Guard planes collided in the air near here yesterday and one of the planes crashed.

The pilot of the crashed ship, an F-51 Mustang, of the 169th Fighter Interceptor Squadron, Second Lt. Ladd Miller, 25 years old, of Peoria, was killed.

The pilot of the other F-51, Capt. Verlin D. Stauffer, 32, of Kewanee, Ill., was able to fly his damaged plane to Capitol Airport at Springfield, about 40 miles away, where he landed safely. He was not injured.

The two planes were part of a group of four fighters on a training mission from the National Guard base at Peoria.

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## CITICIZES TRAFFIC COURT ABSENTEEISM

Counsel Says Personal Appearances Would Cut Accident Rate.

This cost \$4,500,000 in property damage. A total of 37,800 persons were killed and 1,388,000 suffered injuries.

Donigan was critical of St. Louis drivers who fail to make a complete stop at major stop signs. He said last night he observed the busy intersection of Euclid and Maryland avenues, which is protected by four stop signs, and failed to see a single driver come to a complete stop in a period of more than one-half hour.

Attending the conference are judges, prosecutors, magistrates, court clerks and attorneys.

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National Service life insurance fund reserves would be invested in G.I. home loans. The subcommittee said this would take more than \$500,000,000 available for the purchase of G.I. mortgages.

Additional funds for FNMA be given authority to make standby commitments to builders in tight money areas.

A reduction in the amount of stock required when a mortgage lender sells a loan to FNMA.

Creation of a special association revolving fund to encourage construction of low-cost housing in rural areas for lower-income families, elderly persons and minority groups.

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# STOCKS DROP ON RUSSIA'S CUT IN ARMED FORCES

Indication of Small Holding Liquidation Rather Than Sales From Big Investors.

NEW YORK, May 14 (AP)—A sudden burst of selling, brief but sharp, sent the stock market down today as Russia announced a cut in its military forces.

Losses were extensive in some instances and amounted to 1 to 5 points in key areas of the list.

The market started higher and then turned down quietly in the third hour. In the final hour the Russians made their announcement, and selling engulfed the list. The tape was late for a few minutes as selling orders were worked off.

Then the market steadied itself and closed around its low-levels. All divisions of the list were involved in the decline.

Brokers noted that the selling was in small lots indicating small holders and traders out for a quick turn were selling. There was no evidence of institutional or investment selling, they said.

The market has been in a reaction phase in recent sessions, and today's quick selling was regarded as a development to be expected with the Russian announcement used as a "selling excuse."

(Dow-Jones average of 30 industrial stocks was 3.97 points lower at 497.28 at the close. The 20 railroads lost 2.63 at 175.34 and the 15 utilities dipped .55 of a point at 63.83.)

The Associated Press average of 200 stocks declined \$2.20 at \$185.70, one of the more severe falls of the year, but exceeded by the drop of \$2.50 last Thursday.

The industrial component of the average was down \$2.70, railroads were off \$2.30, and utilities were lower by 20 cents.

There were 1208 individual issues traded of which 218 advanced and 769 declined with 31 new highs and 59 new lows for the year touched.

Volume totaled 2,440,000 shares on the decline as compared with 2,450,000 shares traded Friday.

The tape fell behind in reporting the progress of trading, but it cleared within a comparatively short time.

London stocks were lower today, the Financial Times daily index dropping 2.4 points to 183.3. Selling was attributed to reports of the American auto industry situation.

Loew's was popular at higher prices in early trading with a block of 20,000 shares up 1 1/4 at 24% and a block of 7000 at 25. It held its gain.

**Some Viewpoints.** The high level of prices in general, and the irregular manner in which the market has been acting lately, has given rise to a lot of caution signals in Wall Street.

The New York Stock Exchange member firm of Arthur Wiesenberger & Co. said: "Rotating strength does not deserve bullish interpretations. It is, in fact, typical of high and risky markets."

"Lower prices appear likely. Should untoward news here or abroad make its appearance, the decline could assume substantial proportions."

"No bear market or large decline in business appears in prospect, but risks of stock price decline have increased."

E. F. Hutton & Co., New York Stock Exchange member, said: "The stock market has become extremely selective, marked by more cross currents than have prevailed for some time. However, there is practically no risk of any serious business slump at this time—merely further irregularity."

Moody's, investor service, said: "On balance, we would continue to anchor investment policies to the basic facts that valuations by stocks are fairly high and the boom has lost some vigor. We would not press the buying side of investment programs and, alongside any well constructed long term portfolio, we would keep a moderate cash buying reserve."

## FOREIGN EXCHANGE

NEW YORK, May 14 (AP)—Foreign exchange rates follow (Great Britain in dollars, others in cents): Canadian dollar, New York open market \$3.4 per cent premium or 100.75 United States cents, up 1-2 of a cent.

Great Britain (pound) \$2.80, 26-30 day futures, \$2.80, 21-26, 60-day futures, \$2.79, 21-22, 90-day futures, \$2.79, 21-22, 90-day futures, \$2.79, 3-16, off 1-32 of a cent.

## LONDON STOCK INDEX

LONDON, May 14 (AP)—The Financial Times daily index of London stocks today was 188.3, off 2.4.

## CORPORATE REPORTS

NEW YORK, May 14 (AP)—Dividends declared:

Stock Rate Period Record Pay Date

Regular

AnchSteelCo. 5-15 5-25

CentExEl 1-15 1-20

Three Months to March 31

Hallibuton Oil Co. 26 .26 .21

PubCorp. 26 .26 .21

Texaco 26 .26 .21

Textron 26 .26 .21

Globe & T. & R. 1-32 1.18

WHAT STOCKS DID

Up. Down. Unch. High. Low.

Mon. — 215 769 221 31 58

Fri. — 497 408 258 26 58

# TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

## DOW-JONES AVERAGES

MONDAY, MAY 14, 1956

Stocks.	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Change.	Sales.
30 Industrials	503.18	505.79	496.00	497.28	+3.97	265,000
20 Railroads	178.49	178.80	175.09	175.34	-2.63	78,700
15 Utilities	66.52	66.72	65.70	65.83	-.55	40,500
65 Stocks	181.25	181.93	178.45	178.83	-1.83	384,200

30 20 15 65 Stocks.

1956 High 521.03 181.23 67.52 183.27

1956 Low 462.35 153.97 63.03 164.29

## LEADERS IN SESSIONS TRADE

Stocks.	Sales.	Close.	Chge.	Stocks.	Sales.	Close.	Chge.
Loews	55,900	24 1/2	+ 1/2	StandOINJ	20,900	59 1/2	+ 1/4
GeneralMotor	31,500	42 1/2	- 3/8	MoPaca	20,600	45	+ 1/4
Greyhound	31,100	15 1/2	- 1/2	Flintkote	19,600	38 3/8	+ 1/2
NatContainer	30,500	34 3/8	- 5/8	RoyalDutPet	18,900	105 1/4	+ 1/4
USSSteel	25,900	57	- 1/4	CertainTeed	17,300	30 5/8	+ 3/8
HertzCorp	22,100	39 1/2	- 1/4	AllisChalmers	16,500	64	- 1/4
Grace&Co	21,100	49 1/2	+ 1/4	ReynoldsMetal	16,300	74 3/8	- 3/4

Day's Sales. Prev. Session. Year Ago. Year to Date. 1955 Period.

2,440,000 2,450,000 2,159,270 233,816,095 280,881,041

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## SOYBEANS AND CORN ARE STRONG FUTURES

Liquidation Drops Wheat  
Several Cents at One  
Period.

CHICAGO, May 14 (AP)—Strength in soybean oil and wheat in the cash markets lifted old crop soybean futures several cents on the Board of Trade today. Other grains didn't display much strength. May wheat dropped several cents on liquidation and this weakened other deliveries. Ryne declined with wheat. Feed grains held steady with old crop corn moving ahead at times.

In the cash markets soybean meal was quoted at \$62.50 a ton, highest price since Sept. 30, 1955. Soybean oil was quoted at 15½ cents a pound, up ½ cent.

### FUTURE GRAIN PRICES

MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE, May 14					
Grain futures range:					
	High.	Low.	Clos.	Prev. Clos.	
CHICAGO—WHEAT					
May	232 1/2	226 1/2	226 1/2	233 1/2	
July	204 1/2	206 1/2	206 1/2	208 1/2	
Sept.	208 1/2	208 1/2	208 1/2	208 1/2	
Dec.	213 1/2	211	211 1/2	212 1/2	
MAR.—KANSAS CITY—WHEAT					
May	224 1/2	220 1/2	220 1/2	225 1/2	
July	208 1/2	206 1/2	206 1/2	207 1/2	
Sept.	207 1/2	205 1/2	205 1/2	207 1/2	
Dec.	214 1/2	212	212 1/2	212 1/2	
MAR.—MINNEAPOLIS—WHEAT					
May	230 1/2	231 1/2	231 1/2	232	
July	229 1/2	229	228 1/2	229	
Sept.	228 1/2	228	228 1/2	229	
Dec.	231 1/2	230 1/2	230 1/2	231 1/2	
MAR.—CHICAGO—CORN					
May	66 1/2	65 1/2	65 1/2	66 1/2	
July	65 1/2	64 1/2	64 1/2	65 1/2	
Sept.	64 1/2	63 1/2	63 1/2	64 1/2	
Dec.	64 1/2	63 1/2	63 1/2	64 1/2	
MAR.—CHICAGO—OATS					
May	379 1/2	323 1/2	323 1/2	320 1/2	
July	383 1/2	378 1/2	378 1/2	378 1/2	
Sept.	383 1/2	378 1/2	378 1/2	378 1/2	
Dec.	383 1/2	380 1/2	380 1/2	381 1/2	
MAR.—CHICAGO—RYE					
May	379 1/2	323 1/2	323 1/2	320 1/2	
July	383 1/2	378 1/2	378 1/2	378 1/2	
Sept.	383 1/2	378 1/2	378 1/2	378 1/2	
Dec.	383 1/2	380 1/2	380 1/2	381 1/2	
MAR.—CHICAGO—SOYBEANS					
May	379 1/2	323 1/2	323 1/2	320 1/2	
July	383 1/2	378 1/2	378 1/2	378 1/2	
Sept.	383 1/2	378 1/2	378 1/2	378 1/2	
Dec.	383 1/2	380 1/2	380 1/2	381 1/2	
MAR.—CHICAGO—LARD					
May	13 1/2	13 30	13 42	13 10	
July	13 30	13 65	13 75	13 35	
Sept.	13 30	13 65	13 75	13 35	
Dec.	14 1/2	14 2	14 10	13 97	
MAR.—CHICAGO—SOYBEAN OIL					
May	15 82	15 55	15 55	15 45	
July	15 82	15 55	15 55	15 45	
Sept.	15 82	15 55	15 55	15 45	
Dec.	15 82	15 55	15 55	15 45	
MAR.—ST. LOUIS—CASH GRAIN					
May	6.19	6.70	6.70	6.70	
July	6.04	6.31	6.31	6.31	
Sept.	6.45	10.32	10.32	10.32	
Dec.	6.45	10.32	10.32	10.32	
MAR.—ATOM DEV. MUT.—CASH GRAIN					
May	14.60	15.93	15.93	15.93	
July	14.60	15.93	15.93	15.93	
Sept.	14.60	15.93	15.93	15.93	
Dec.	14.60	15.93	15.93	15.93	
MAR.—AXE HUGHTON A.—CASH GRAIN					
May	6.32	6.68	6.68	6.68	
July	6.32	6.68	6.68	6.68	
Sept.	6.32	6.68	6.68	6.68	
Dec.	6.32	6.68	6.68	6.68	
MAR.—BOSTON FUND.—CASH GRAIN					
May	18.88	20.2	20.2	20.2	
July	18.88	20.2	20.2	20.2	
Sept.	18.88	20.2	20.2	20.2	
Dec.	18.88	20.2	20.2	20.2	
MAR.—CHICAGO RYE					
May	127 1/2	125 1/2	125 1/2	127 1/2	
July	127 1/2	125 1/2	125 1/2	127 1/2	
Sept.	127 1/2	125 1/2	125 1/2	127 1/2	
Dec.	127 1/2	125 1/2	125 1/2	127 1/2	
MAR.—CHICAGO SOYBEANS					
May	379 1/2	323 1/2	323 1/2	320 1/2	
July	383 1/2	378 1/2	378 1/2	378 1/2	
Sept.	383 1/2	378 1/2	378 1/2	378 1/2	
Dec.	383 1/2	380 1/2	380 1/2	381 1/2	
MAR.—CHICAGO SOYBEAN OIL					
May	13.87	15.12	15.12	15.12	
July	13.87	15.12	15.12	15.12	
Sept.	13.87	15.12	15.12	15.12	
Dec.	13.87	15.12	15.12	15.12	

## U.S. Economy Today

### AN EXAMPLE OF ROLLING ADJUSTMENT?

By Sam Dawson

NEW YORK, May 14 (AP)—

**D**ETROIT takes a long weekend and stock exchanges around the land have the jitters. Troubles in the auto industry, the farm implement business, parts of the textile industry and in agriculture haven't been news for some time. And booming business in other important industries balanced these weak spots off. But the shock of a sudden shutdown in a number of auto factories at once jiggles that sensitive barometer, the stock market.

Stock traders, like most Americans, have come to feel in recent years that peak auto production and good times are synonymous. They, like most of the citizenry, have been wondering how the general economy could stay so high when Detroit was having trouble selling cars.

**NOW, THE AUTO MAKING** holiday leads some to review the whole economy. Many believe the current jitters are overdone, regarding what is happening in the auto industry as but another example of the rolling adjustments, one industry at a time, that have characterized the post-war years. Detroit explains the drop in auto output to its low point for the year to date as aimed at giving the dealers time to pane record high stocks of unsold 1956 models before new ones arrive.

**ANOTHER WEAK SPOT IN THE ECONOMY**—the lower total of farm income—has spread into the industries that supply the farmer with machinery, appliances, fertilizers or new cars for that matter. Some see signs that the worst of the farm income drop is over. A third weak spot, home building, shows some signs of firming up with the approach of better weather. The dollar total of housing contract awards is higher than a year ago. In other words, if Americans aren't building quite as many new homes this year, they are spending more for them. And the construction industry as a whole, feeding on commercial and industrial contracts, grows fat.

**THE STEEL INDUSTRY, POURING OUT METAL** for construction, for ships and freight cars, for bridges and highways, hasn't shown any signs yet of being hurt by the troubles of its prizéd customer, the auto makers. There's a rush on by steel's customers to get deliveries before July. The order books are full. But even the steelmen are divided as to how much of this steel is going into immediate use and how much is being piled up as protection against the possibility of a steel strike this summer or as an attempt to beat a rise in steel prices which many expect will follow the wage negotiations next month. Some steel sources report that there's little rush now to place orders for delivery late in the summer. The customers may be waiting to see how the labor talks turn out.

**MOST STEELMEN EXPECT THE AUTO PLANTS** to be fully back again this fall, pouring out 1957 models in the lively belief they'll prove as popular with the public as the 1955s. By then a new flock of customers is expected to enter the replacement market. And a batch of people will have made final payments on old cars and be ready to take on payments for new ones. Anyway, that's how it's been ever since the war.

**BANK CLEARINGS** St. Louis bank clearings for May 14 were \$102,600,000 compared with \$111,800,000 a year ago.

### FIRST MO. STRAWBERRIES

The first Missouri strawberries of the season sold on Produce Row today at \$6.50 a quart, crate wholesale. The berries are grown in the Poplar Bluff area.

**Kaufmann in Texas Tells of Gains Here**

### BENSON ADMITS HE RELUCTANTLY BACKS SOIL BANK

WASHINGTON, May 14 (AP)—Secretary of Agriculture Ezra Taft Benson said yesterday he came to accept the idea of soil bank farm legislation "a bit reluctantly."

Benson said he threw his support behind this key item in the Eisenhower Administration's 1956 farm program because "I look at this as an emergency problem now."

He said in an interview filmed for the television program "Reporters' Roundup" that he had hoped "we could work out this situation . . . without resorting to something as drastic as the soil bank."

But he added that because of a continued cost-price squeeze on farm income he came to the view that a soil bank plan would be an "effective tool" in meeting farm problems.

Soil bank legislation now before Congress would authorize federal payments to farmers who remove from cultivation acreage now devoted to surplus crops.

Benson said that when he referred to the plan as "drastic" he meant its provisions to "pay a farmer for not growing crops on certain acres."

In south Cleveland, a man and two children were killed when a tavern collapsed under buffeting by the strong winds. Two men were electrocuted when they touched a fallen power line and a youth was killed when a tree fell on his automobile.

Three twisters struck Flint, Mich., late Saturday.

Two hundred Flint homes and a score of business establishments were either leveled or badly damaged. Overcrowded Flint hospitals took care of 107 injured persons.

Torrential rains accompanied the twisters in Michigan. The Flint river overflowed its banks at Flint, splitting the business section for a time Sunday.

The Michigan tornadoes, in addition to hitting Flint, struck the Detroit suburbs of Allen Park and Lincoln Park and Windsor, Ont. A twister late yesterday flattened two small hangars and damaged planes at the Menominee, Mich., municipal airport. No injuries were reported.

Tornadoes whirled through Kansas yesterday afternoon near Yates Center. But no injuries were reported.

In Pennsylvania, a flash flood swept water swirling through a 12-block area of Meadville, a community of about 20,000 near Pittsburgh.

At Duquesne, Pa., a twister ripped off roofs and toppled chimneys in a 12-block area.

Kaufmann, a former mayor of St. Louis, reviewed the progress being made in that city in reclaiming a large section from slums and the many civic projects authorized in the recent \$10,000,000 municipal bond issue approved by the voters.

The key role played by urban redevelopment in the overall program of civic improvement was stressed by Kaufmann, who pointed out it encouraged the use of private redevelopment capital and, at the same time, gave assurance that the spread of slums would be halted.

"It would be awfully hard to whip up any enthusiasm for the bold program we have undertaken if the prospect for the future was the continued spread of slums until they engulfed the whole city," he said.

Without low-rent public housing to accompany the redevelopment program, there would be space for people displaced by slum clearance to go, he said.

Public education and community support are vital to any "workable" program of urban renewal, he added.

Kaufmann pointed out that urban redevelopment is applicable not only to old established cities but also to newer municipalities. He cited the fact that St. Louis county, consisting mostly of new, relatively expensive property, was now engaged in setting up the machinery for an urban redevelopment program.



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Opportunities for Men With

FORESIGHT AND INITIATIVE

to Progress in the Field of

ROCKET PROPULSION

Position Now Open

for

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MECHANICAL

Aeronautical

CHEMICAL

FOR

TESTING

DESIGN

RESEARCH

DEVELOPMENT

To work in the following fields:

Instrumentation, fluid dynamics, liquid

automation, mass and heat trans-

fer, electronic components, electron-

thermo-sytems, combustion and

high pressure flow sys-

tems, vibrations, phenomena, gas tur-

bines, pumps.

TESTS ANALYSTS

Experienced aircraft structures,

aircraft propulsions systems.

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS

Experienced in analysis aircraft and missile pro-

pulsion systems.

COMPUTER

SPECIALISTS

DIGITAL and ANALOG

PROGRAMMERS

Experienced Only

CHEMICAL ENGINEERS

PHYSICISTS

Experience in thermodynamics,

combustion and atomic chemistry

for research in solid rocket com-

bustion, solid propellant engines,

solid state physics, steel super

alloys and light materials pre-

ferred.

CHEMISTS

CHEMICAL ENGINEERS

Experienced in polymers for Proc-

ess Development.

METALLURGISTS

For failure investigation, ma-

terial testing, new

material evaluation, non-

destructive testing, metal sur-

face analysis, steel super

alloys and light materials pre-

ferred.

ELECTRICAL and

ELECTRONIC ENGINEERS

For control system design, reli-

ability testing, magnetic cir-

cuit elements design and

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ALSO

DRAFTSMEN

DETAIL-DESIGN-LAYOUT

ST. LOUIS

INTERVIEWS

TODAY THROUGH

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All Day and Evening

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Firm commitments may

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GROCERY CLERK experienced

white, 35 to 40, \$200 ends, PR

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HANDCRAFT COUNSELOR for

Minnesota, boy camp

prefer teacher or college student

with some experience. Phone WO

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HANDY MEN; \$30 month. Room WO

4050 Chippewa. Box 3-9867.

HELPER for landscape work

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Help Wanted

Counter girls and men, cooks and

dish machine operators; good pay,

opportunities for advancement.

Sales and parts men.

Mr. McCall, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.

HOLLYWOOD, 7384 Forest Park.

Janitor, counter, colored,

good character, nice clean place; man

must drive; nice clean place; man

will drive.

MANITOWAC white, 45-50; city re-

ferences. Living quarters.

MANITOWAC, white, aged 45-50;

apartment experience; sober, reli-

able. Living quarters. PA 7-1000.

Maintenance positions; 40-hour

week. IV-3502.

LATHE HAND

First class only

Job Shop Experience

OVERTIME

Ehrhardt Tool &amp; Mach. Co.

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LAUNDRY HELP

Apply Personnel office, Barnes

LUMBER SALESMAN

Experienced in retail sales; year-

round; full time employment 5

days; paid health, life, accident

and medical; sick leave, vacation

and holidays; opportunities for ad-

vancement; employee discounts.

Central Hardware Co.

4200 NORTH UNION

LUMBER SALESMAN; Industrial ac-

counts; 40-hour week. PR 1-6721.

MACHINE OPERATOR

LUMBER PLANNING MILL

Experienced planer and lumber op-

erators. PR 1-6721.

HARRISON LUMBER CO.

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MACHINIST, job shop, experienced

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High school graduate. Permanent

position, excellent hours and work-

ing conditions. Employee benefits.

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LIFE INSURANCE CO.

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MAINTENANCE MAN

Small growing chemical plant;

able to weld mild steel, good

pay—year-round employment 40-

50; large apartment building;

plumbing, electrical, heating and

air conditioning.

MAINTENANCE MAN; white, 40-

50; large apartment building;

plumbing, electrical, heating and

air conditioning.

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This block contains a dense grid of classified ads from a vintage newspaper, likely from the early 20th century. The ads are arranged in a grid format, with each cell containing a snippet of a classified listing. The content includes:

- Real Estate:** Listings for houses for sale, including details like address, price, and room counts.
- Automobiles:** Listings for cars for sale, including make, model, and price.
- Businesses:** Listings for various businesses, including mercantile trust companies and real estate agencies.
- Personal Services:** Listings for services like legal (Deeds of Trust Wanted), medical (Dr. R. B. Realtors), and general services.

The text is in a small, dense font, typical of early printed media. The overall layout is a grid of rectangular boxes, each containing a portion of a larger classified advertisement.



Shop This Afternoon! Shop This Evening! Shop All Day Tomorrow!

# DAYLIGHT SAVING SPECIALS!

D.S.T. SUN SETS TODAY  
8:05 P.M., D.S.T.

AUTO DEALERS ARE OPEN EVENINGS FOR YOUR SHOPPING CONVENIENCE—SEE THE OFFERS ON THESE PAGES!



# RUDY FICK FORD

MAKES IT EASY FOR YOU TO OWN A  
NEWER ONE-OWNER USED CAR

CHOOSE ONE FOR YOURSELF FROM THESE NEW  
CAR TRADEINS . . . ALL MAKES! ALL MODELS!

INFORMATION FROM PREVIOUS  
OWNERS UPON REQUEST  
NO REASONABLE OFFER REFUSED!

SALES  
INC.



YOU'LL GET A  
GOOD DEAL FOR  
YOURSELF FROM

**RUDY FICK**

ONE OF THE  
WORLD'S LARGEST  
FORD DEALERS

WHAT TO LOOK FOR  
WHEN BUYING A USED CAR  
Check interior for originality.  
1. Check engine for smooth idling—if it doesn't idle  
smooth, you might need a valve job!  
2. Be sure the mileage corresponds with appearance  
of car.  
3. Check chrome of car for ever-spray in case car  
has been wrecked and re-painted.  
4. Check tires of car for re-caps and percentage of  
5. rubber.  
Finally, be SURE and buy car where it is fully  
guaranteed.  
All these cars will meet this inspection!

Jack Ensor,  
Used Car Sales Mgr.

SEE  
**RUDY  
FICK  
FORD  
TODAY  
AND  
SAVE!**

Call Us for FREE APPRAISAL  
On Your Present Car! Phone

YOU MAY DRIVE CAR FOR 48 HOURS. IF NOT SATISFIED, YOUR MONEY WILL BE REFUNDED!

THIS IS OUR FAMOUS 48-HOUR MONEY BACK GUARANTEE APPLIED TO ALL CARS SOLD!

'56 Ford 4-Dr. C'try Sed. Wag. \$2595  
Beautiful 2-tone red and white; radio, heater, electric clock, turn signals, electric clock, windshield washers, whitewalls.

'55 FORD FAIRLANE 4-DR. \$1795  
Fordomatic, radio, heater, turn signals, electric clock, windshield washers, whitewalls.

'55 CHEVROLET '210' 2-DR. \$1395  
Two-tone blue and white; radio, heater, electric clock.

'55 MERCURY MONTEREY 2-DR. \$1695  
Automatic transmission; radio, heater; electric clock and other extras; beautiful two-tone green and white. Original cost \$2895; sell \$1695.

'55 FORD CUSTOM 8 2-DR. \$1595  
Radio, heater, turn signals, electric clock, white wall tires, back-up lights.

'54 FORD 4-DOOR CUSTOM 8 \$1095  
Radio, heater, turn signals, electric clock, overdrive transmission, very low mileage.

'54 FORD CUSTOM '8' 4-DR. \$1095  
Straight transmission, radio, heater, electric clock, turn signals, electric clock, whitewalls.

'53 FORD CUSTOM '6' 2-DR. \$795  
Fordomatic, radio, heater, turn signals, electric clock.

'53 PLYMOUTH CRANBROOK 2-DR. \$795  
Radio, heater, turn signals, electric clock; real nice condition; whitewalls.

'53 OLDS '88' 4-DR. \$1395  
This real cream puff has full power equipment. Here's a rocket to fit your pocket!

'53 FORD CUSTOM 8 2-DR. \$995  
Automatic transmission, beautiful two-tone green and white.

'52 CHEVROLET 2-DR. \$425  
Light green finish; mechanically perfect.

'52 CHRYSLER WINDSOR DE LUXE. \$695  
Radio, heater, fluid drive, turn signals, electric clock and many other extras. An exceptionally nice car.

'52 FORD 4-DR. \$495  
Fluid drive, radio and heater; turn signals; mechanically perfect condition; priced to go \$495.

'52 FORD. \$495  
Mainline 6 Tudor; beautiful jet black finish; white walls.

'52 Chrysler Windsor De L. 4-Dr. \$795  
Radio, heater, automatic transmission, white wall tires, full power.

'49 OLDS '88' 2-DR. \$475  
Automatic transmission, brand-new rubber, beautiful dark green finish.

'48 STUDEBAKER 4-DR. \$195  
Landerliser; radio, heater, overdrive.

DON'T  
BE  
HALF  
SURE!  
BE  
100%  
SURE  
WHEN  
YOU  
BUY!

50 Other  
Makes and Models  
To Choose From

12C  
MONDAY, MAY 14, 1956.  
ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE 170

EASY CREDIT

\$5 DOWN

100 cars in stock; make your finan-

cials problem our problem; call now. Bob Lake, Tel. 8-4966;

dealer.

W. K. BAKER  
AUTO INSURANCE

Member Insurance Board of Louisi-

ana, Property and Liability, Life,

PHONE CH 1-3366

CREDIT TROUBLE?

I can get you financed when others

call me now. Harold Hardy,

representative, Tel. PA 7-7463.

\$195 FULL PRICE SALE

With 10% down, 10% monthly, 36 months.

With Merc-O-Matic, radio, heater, directional

lights, oil bath air cleaner and oil filter.

"36 YEARS OF FAIR DEALING"

'52 DE SOTO

Friedman V8; radio, heater. A

real buy.

CITY OF LIGHTS

METRO MTRS.

1085 N. Kirkwood Rd. YO 5-5236

'55 DE SOTO FIREFLITE

4-door; automatic transmission, radio, heater, whitewalls. Beautiful blue with white top and sweep, very low mileage. Special price \$1950.

GOLDBECK MOTORS, Inc.

5148 Natural Bridge EV 5-3708

Dealership, complete service, like brand-new. White, power steering, automatic transmission, whitewalls. Exceptional nice car; \$95 down, very easy financing. Kingsway 5-2905.

Kingsbridge, Tel. 3-3661.

\$20 DOWN

'51 DODGE, \$395

4-door; radio, heater, automatic transmission, etc. Very excellent condition; perfect driving.

Also '51 Plymouths; priced as low as \$295. Also '51 Fords. Priced as low as \$295. All in excellent condition.

MAJOR

5460 Nat. Bridge EV 2-8585

'50 DODGE, \$495

4-door, radio, heater, Gyromatic, 36,000 miles; exceptionally nice; 1-owner car.

GILBERT BUICK

3505 GRAVOIS PR 5-1523

DODGE '55 1-door Coronet

class, 1000 miles down, 15 payments at \$21. Rays, 5-4545

Natural Bridge EV 1-3924.

DODGE '52 4-door, fully equipped, one owner; make offer.

DODGE '52 4-door, \$495. Elite, 1230 N. Grand. Tel. 2-2221.

NOTHING DOWN

PAY NOTHING

TILL JUNE 29

(June Take Over Payments)

'50 Ford, 2-door, macaroni

and cream, with overdrive, radio, heater and good tires. Has a radio and heater, whitewalls. Like brand-new! Cash balance is just \$19.38. Will be due June 29; no money down, one penny till then; 24 months. Phone 3-2221.

RICH MOTOR

M-17 2212. 2400 Big Bend

'55 FORD SPECIALS

14 to choose from

5-cyl. Mustangs from \$1195

8-cyl. Custom from \$1295

8-cyl. Fairlanes from \$1365

All cars in stock, new, 100% condition, warranted in writing for 30 days.

SUBURBAN FORD

Manchester at Kirkwood YO 5-2580

'55 FORD COUNTRY SEDAN 8

radio, heater, whitewalls, automatic, power steering, 10,000 actual miles; like new, \$1995.

BARFORD

CHEVROLET

7 N. Bemiston Clayton PA 5-3600

'55 '52 Victoria hardtop coupe

original, with perfect black finish.

Equipped with radio, heater, Fordomatic drive, etc. Excellent condition. Hardtop, in good condition, very good.

LINDBURG CADILLAC

4100 Lacides at Sarah JE 1-6402

FORD '55 2-door V8; very good condition, one owner, very good about our outstanding written guarantee. Finance terms available.

CLAYTON MOTORS

5455 Maryland Tel. 7-2700

'51 FORD \$25 DOWN

Excellent throughout, 27 weeks, 18 months. Dealer, 3401 S. Grand. Tel. 5-0298.

At MURRAY  
... IT'S EASY!

TO BE THE PROUD OWNER OF A  
**'56 MERCURY**  
**\$395.00** **\$66.90** PER MONTH

Includes Interest for 36 Months.  
With Merc-O-Matic, radio, heater, directional lights, oil bath air cleaner and oil filter.

**MURRAY MOTORS**  
4870 NATURAL BRIDGE

Jones-Bischoff

2261 S. Kingshighway at Southwest

**NO MONEY DOWN**  
BUYS ANY USED CAR ON LOT  
CALL IN OR COME IN  
GUARANTEED USED CARS  
UP TO 20 MONTHS FINANCING  
PR. 6-0626

FELD CHEV.

LATE MODEL TRADE-IN BIG SAVINGS TO YOU

JOS. NESSER MOTORS

Dealing in My Grade Cars since 1920

6530 Chippewa FL 1-6300

MENDENHALL

We have 150 of the cleaned cars in America. All trade high and fast. Low bank rates.

Open 7 days a week. 24 hours.

2233 WASHINGTON GE 1-4205

Just East of Jefferson

WRIGHT NASH

25 MERCURYS

'50 through '55; all fully equipped, fine cars; all body styles.

KAISER '53 Sedan: \$1275 take over notes. Bruce, EV 1-3100

NASH '53 sedan: the famous Statesman model. Alpine blue finish, whitewalls, whitewall tires, immaculate interior; whitewall tires, power steering, radio, heater, whitewalls.

LINCOLN '53 Capri hardtop; full power, hurry, radio, heater, whitewalls.

'53 LINCOLN '53 station wagon, actual: \$1795.

'53 MONTEREY '54 station wagon, actual: \$1795.

'53 MONTEREY '54 hardtop; Merc-O-Matic, tubes, radio, heater, whitewalls.

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'53 MONTEREY '54 hardtop; Merc-O-Matic,

**TRUCKS, Trailers, Trailers** 173  
BARNEY'S FOR TRUCKS  
MANY 1/2 models, all body types.  
BARNY'S - 1/2 ton, 1-ton, 2-ton.  
CHEVROLET - '46 panel: runs  
good; \$125. Klink, 2217 S. Grand  
'53 FORD - \$65  
1/2-TON PICKUP  
Bright red V8 heater, Brand new  
plated steel. Paint in red!  
**JAMES CHEVROLET**

3721 S. Grand PR 2-8110  
FORD - '51 1/2-ton panel truck;  
dark tan, green finish, good  
shape, runs well, good  
idea, ideal for delivery use. Only  
\$295.  
**LINDBURG CADILLAC**

4100 Located at Sarah JE 1-8402  
2 FORD dump trucks; concrete  
mixer or white chassis, hi-lift, cost  
about \$1,000. Call 2-8110 after  
Sunday.

FORD - '53 pickup, like new, pri-  
vate. IV 7-3298

'54 GMC, \$995

3/4-TON PICKUP

2 tons green. Hydro-Matic drive.  
Heater. It's unbelievable but this  
truck is like new. This one is  
worth \$1,000. Call 2-8110.

**JAMES CHEVROLET**

3721 S. Grand PR 2-8110  
INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER  
3201 N. Broadway CH 1-1010  
'53 FORD - 1/2-ton, 1-ton. Call  
Mr. Lester, PR 6-0300.

CHEVROLET. 1951 model, 3-ton  
truck, actual miles, good condition;  
\$1,000. Call 2-8110.

INTERNATIONAL 1 1/2-ton  
Station Wagon JE 1-0181. Well main-  
tained.

WALTER - 1/2 ton tractor, \$300.  
TOM DUNN - 1/2 ton, 1-ton. Call  
4-0187.

4 CHEVROLET, PR 6-0300.

VANDEVENTER AUTO SALES

3/4-TON tractor and trailer;  
3-ton flat bed with grain sides.  
\$400.

40 TRUCKS - to 20 tons. Arthur  
or Morris, 3300 N. Lindbergh.

**TRUCKS, TRACTORS,**

**TRACTORS WANTED** 174

Used Trucks Wtd.

Any size or description; top prices  
paid; bring your title; cash on the  
spot.

**BARRETT WEBER**

TRUCK TRAILER CO.

330 S. Kingshighway FL 2-7000

SHOP the real then sell your truck  
and trailer. We'll buy it.

BUYERS OF TRUCKS AND TRAILERS

Arthur Morris, 3300 N. Lindbergh.

Autor Trailers, Mobile Homes 180

WE BELIEVE WE HAVE:

BEST PRICES IN TOWN!

BEST TRADES ANYWHERE!

BEST SERVICE AVAILABLE!

BEST DEALS TO BE HAD!

**GRASK**

2 BIG LOCATIONS FOR YOUR  
CONVENIENCE. OPEN 9-6, EV-  
ERY DAY EXCEPT SUNDAY.

18th and Missouri, East St. Louis  
BR 1-3861

7758-7758-7758

Howard, Early American Interior,  
Skylights, 36 ft. x 8 ft., \$200.  
Jordan, large aluminum, \$2500.

Aluminum, 10 ft. x 12 ft., \$1500.

ALDROWAN TRAILER SALES  
7758 Olive St. Rd. Highway 340  
PAYMENTS LOW AS

\$49.95 Per Mo.

LUXURY 1-2/2 bedrooms. America's  
finest mobile homes. All sizes and  
locations. On your furniture or as an  
equivalent location.

315 S. KINGSHIGHWAY  
FL 2-9252

**LOBMASTER'S**

10681 St. Charles Rd. JA 8-4435

**NEW AND USED**

Prairie Schooner, Stewart, Alms  
or Rotwood and Bixby; furniture or  
furniture and fixtures.

10501 Highway 161, Kirkwood  
YO 5-6600

Open 'til 9. Closed Sundays

**AMERICA'S FINEST**

**SPARTAN**

LINDBERGH (U.S. 66)

Across from Airport, Hwy. 66

OPEN 9-10 PM. CLOSED SUNDAY.

**APPLER TRAILER SALES**

Liberty and Continental

(Giant) every Sunday 10-12

10250 Olive St. Rd. PR 6-6811

Open 'til 9. Closed Sundays

**CLOUDS TRAILERS**

BIGGER VALUE, NEW, USED

TRAILERS, TRAILER SALES

840 Olive St. Rd. Highway 66

DON'T BUY TILL YOU

INSPECT OUR LARGE STOCK OF

NEW AND USED TRAILERS

**FRANKLIN TRAILER SALES**

Lambert Field and Highway 66

at stop light. PR 6-0446. Closed Sun.

Midway Trailer Sales

Intertional Globemaster and Sports-

man 25 to 51; up to 1-ton.

KINGMAN TRAILER SALES

S-222 State St. E. St. Louis, Ill.

FORSHEY TRAILER SALES

COLONIAL, ELCAR, DUO STAR

TRAILERS, INTERSTATE

Closed Sun. Open 9-11 AM. PR 6-0760

E.C. DUNNETT, COACHES

Smokers Marquette, Vandalia

7905 S. Grand Rd. PR 6-6155

(Closed Every Sunday)

**TRIPLE B TRAILER SALES**

Featuring "NEW HOME" Trailers;

midwest West Star, on orders.

WE 4-5700. OPEN 9-10 PM.

PONTIAC, 34-ft. 2-bedroom; deep

storage; extra closets, storage, metal

headroom; insulated floors; heated

and insulated walls.

SCOOTERS (used); \$500 up; 5000

Desmar. "Scotterville." PR 7-5704

**AIRCRAFT** 215

PLANE, new, used; \$100 down, \$1000

down. Lakeside Airport, Glenview 2-5158

**AIRCRAFT WANTED** 216

CAKE WEBER, JR. 5-1460

Cakes, also paintings, etc.

ETC. 1-6440. Evenings and Sunday.

**BICYCLES, MOTORCYCLES** 221

DAVIDSON, new, for Anderson

NE 1-6544.

**BIGGER VALUES, NEW, USED**

TRAILERS, TRAILER SALES

840 Olive St. Rd. Highway 66

OPEN 9-10 PM. CLOSED SUNDAY.

**BOOMERANG TRAILER SALES**

1000 N. Lindbergh, PR 6-0811

Open 'til 9. Closed Sundays

**COLOSSUS TRAILERS**

1000 N. Lindbergh, PR 6-0811

Open 'til 9. Closed Sundays

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Smokers Marquette, Vandalia

7905 S. Grand Rd. PR 6-6155

(Closed Every Sunday)

**THINGS FOR SALE** 185

ANY CAR YOU WANT

NO MONEY DOWN

New York, Illinois may just ap-  
pear in St. Louis to finance to 1000 cars, any make or model.

Low interest rates, no down pay-  
ment, no bank interest; all you need is a  
steady job and fair credit.

Financial Representative

JOE BLACK OL 2-4887

**AUTOMOBILE LOANS** 185

BARNEY'S FOR TRAILERS

1000 cars, all body types.

BARNY'S - 1/2 ton, 1-ton, 2-ton.

CHEVROLET - '46 panel: runs  
good; \$125. Klink, 2217 S. Grand

'53 FORD - \$65

1/2-TON PICKUP

Bright red V8 heater, Brand new

plated steel. Paint in red!

**JAMES CHEVROLET**

3721 S. Grand PR 2-8110

FORD - '51 1/2-ton panel truck;

dark tan, green finish, good

shape, runs well, good credit.

James, 1217 S. Grand

1/2-TON PICKUP

Black, 1/2-ton, 1-ton, 2-ton.

Ah-h-h...

A new kind of beer  
that keeps  
your taste fresh...

REALLY GOES WITH FOOD!

IT'S MADE IN AMERICA... by America's leading brewer. But the idea for this new kind of beer came from the beer they drink in Bavaria, land of sports and festivals, good food, good fun! It fits the informal way of living and entertaining more and more Americans are choosing. It's clear and bright as mountain air... and as refreshing. It keeps your taste fresh... is light on the tongue... really goes with food. Busch Bavarian!

ALL OVER THE WORLD...



Anheuser-Busch means the best in beer!

**BUSCH®**  
**BAVARIAN**

**BEER**

PRODUCT OF U.S.A.

CLEAR AND BRIGHT AS MOUNTAIN AIR

Copyright, 1955  
ANHEUSER-BUSCH, INC.  
ST. LOUIS, MO.



# THE EVERYDAY MAGAZINE

REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.

Published Every Day—Week-days and Sundays

in the ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

PART FOUR

ST. LOUIS, MONDAY, MAY 14, 1956

PAGES 1-10D



SKYLINE IN SIGHT

The lower Manhattan skyline appears through the periscope of the atomic submarine Nautilus as it approached New York harbor on the surface yesterday following 24-hour cruise on which news reporters and photographers were allowed glimpse of the Navy's revolutionary new weapon. The newspaper men were the first private citizens ever allowed below decks on the Nautilus.

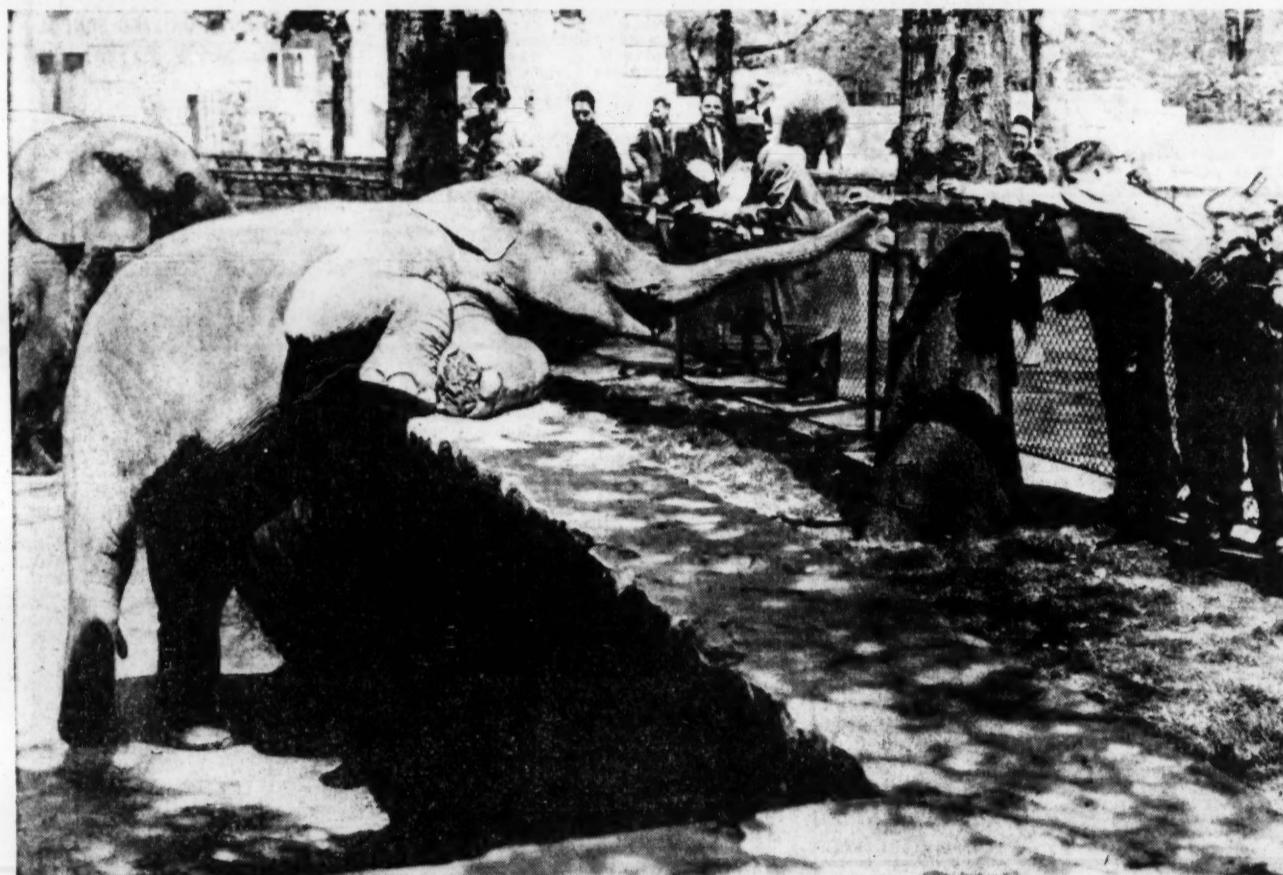
—United Press Telephoto.



IN WAKE OF WEEKEND TORNADOES

Stripped, twisted trees against a troubled sky, a leveled house and damaged automobile bear witness to the force of tornadoes which struck Flint, Mich., this weekend, when twisters tore into the southern Great Lakes area, inflicting damage estimated in the millions of dollars. Torrential downpour which accompanied the Michigan storms caused the Flint river to overflow its banks, while the Grand river at Grand Rapids neared flood stage in what was termed the worst night in Michigan's history. At least 10 persons were killed in the hard-hit areas of Michigan and Ohio.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.



TRUNK TRICKS FOR TASTE TREATS

Candy, 5-year-old Siamese elephant at New York's Bronx Zoo, is one female whose eating habits are not restricted by the weight problem. Fond of tid-bits but unable to compete with Dolly, her larger and more experienced companion who stands in moat for closer contact with visitors, Candy resorts to stretch tactics to bridge gap between herself and her feeders.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.



TRAGIC MOMENT

Grief-stricken Mrs. Richard Jackson in state of collapse after being told that her two children, Hila, 10 years old, and Ricky, 9, were among three youngsters drowned when boat capsized at Otisco Lake, near Marietta, N.Y., Saturday. Third victim was Linda Ann Jackson, 6, a niece of Mrs. Jackson. News was broken by Ralph Funkhauser (right), a relative. Man at left is unidentified.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.



Dog of the Week

Sturdy frame and gentle disposition characteristic of his breed are exemplified in this 18-month-old Labrador retriever, current Dog of the Week at the Humane Society Shelter. Graduate of an obedience training school and an excellent companion for children, he is available for adoption on application, in person, to the shelter at 1210 Macklin avenue.

—By Lester Link, a Post-Dispatch



SEVERED BOW  
AFTER SEA COLLISION

Severed bow of the 2477-ton lumber schooner Howard Olson wallows in a calm Pacific ocean about three miles off the coast near Monterey, Calif., today after the ship was cut in two in a predawn collision with the freighter Marine Leopard. Three men lost their lives and one is missing, presumed dead. The Leopard picked up 25 Olson survivors before returning to San Francisco. Standing by the bow section, which sank a short time later, is the Tydol Flying A, which steamed to assist the stricken vessel.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.

Pro and Con

## Should a Man Take His Wife to Europe?

By Art Buchwald

**P**ARIS. EVERY year 250,000 American men are faced with a serious problem. Should they bring their wives to Europe or should they come alone? In the land of the free and the home of woman suffrage the wives

maintain that traveling, like being late, is an inalienable right given to them under the Constitution, which clearly states that "the powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the women of the country."

There are naturally arguments on both sides, and in fairness to both we would like to examine the issues involved.

First let us discuss the advantages of

bringing a wife to Europe.

★ ★

NOW LET'S discuss the disadvantages.

When a man comes to Europe alone, he usually has one suitcase and an umbrella. When he travels with his wife he has 20 suitcases and two umbrellas. If he flies with his mate he pays \$300 in overweight; if he goes by boat he has to hand out to stewards and porters \$300 in tips.

With a husband traveling alone in a foreign country arrives in a city he gets into a taxicab, tells the driver the name of the hotel, and when he gets there pays the driver off and checks in.

But when he arrives in a strange city with his wife the dialogue in the cab goes something like this:

Wife: "Are you sure he's taking us the right way?"

Do we know he isn't gyping us?"

Husband: "He looks like an honest fellow."

Wife: "That's what you said about the taxi driver in Naples."

The point is that whether you're alone or with your wife, you're bound to be gyped, but without a wife you get gyped comfortably and no one makes you feel like a fool.

★ ★

WHEN ARRIVING ALONE, a man checks into a hotel room and if there is a bed, a washstand and a clean towel he's grateful. But when he checks in with his wife, she immediately starts poking around for dust in places you never knew existed. She then inevitably says: "The last room was much nicer. Why did we have to go and experiment?"

Al Capp, the cartoonist who almost won a Rockefeller Fellowship to study the problem, points out that one of the hazards of traveling with your wife is that she is constantly shopping.

"Wives," he said, "never shop for themselves. They are always shopping for other people. For some reason there are 27 babies expected the week after we get back and there are darling things in Europe for every one of them. Whatever it is, a husband finds it's more expensive than if he had bought 27 presents for 27 charming girls."

"Besides shopping for babies, wives are constantly shopping for other wives who couldn't get to Europe. The husband lays out the money for the items and when the wife gets back she collects every sou of it from her friends, but the husband never sees a dime of it."

★ ★

CAPP POINTS OUT that one of the enormous disadvantages of traveling with your wife is that you keep bumping into disreputable bums from your home town whom you enjoy. "You've managed for 20 years to keep from introducing these guys to your wife in your hometown, but wherever you go in Europe you keep meeting them with the most embarrassing girls."

"Also when you travel with your wife you must inevitably face the problem of sightseeing. The first thing she says is, 'Shall we go to a museum or a cathedral?' She doesn't really want to go and she's counting on you to say no, which you usually do. But on the ship going back to the United States when someone asks your wife if she saw the Louvre, she says: 'I wanted to go but HE didn't.' Everyone looks at you as if you're a savage who should never have been given a passport in the first place."

To sum it up, we have only to quote our good friend W. W. How, who said:

"A wife domestic, good and pure

"Like small should keep within her door."

(Copyright 1956, New York Herald Tribune, Inc.)

## Sleeping Problems

By Frances Ilg, M.D., and Louise Ames, Ph.D.  
Of the Gesell Institute of Child Development

DIFFERENT times bring different problems. In the 1920s and '30s, when parents were, and were advised to be, very strict about feeding, we had many feeding problems. Now that most parents are more relaxed about what and how much their children eat, feeding problems definitely seem to be getting fewer.

Nowadays, however, sleeping problems do seem to be on the increase. At least, we hear more about them than we did. It is probable that some children are taking advantage of the greater leniency of parents to make more of a fuss at bedtime, or during the night, than they would once have dared to. Or it may be that parents are just franker about admitting the difficulties which they do have.

★ ★

IT IS IMPORTANT to differentiate between those sleeping problems which seem to arise because a child is smart enough to realize that he can successfully get away with something, and those which represent real weaknesses or need on the part of a child.

Some children just plain cannot get to sleep for a long time after going to bed. Others really do seem to need the comforting presence of an adult when they wake, fearful in the night. Others, especially infants, really do seem to need the comfort of a bottle or a parent's presence at bedtime to get them off to sleep.

Obviously how you should best treat the sleeping problems which arise in your own home will depend on what kind of problem you have. If it is merely a disciplinary problem, then the chances are that you could profitably be a bit tougher: "You get back into bed and stop that noise!" from a firm father has ended many a sleeping problem.

★ ★

BUT IF YOU HAVE a tense or anxious or wakeful child, who at one time or another in his career (or, perhaps even worse luck, at nearly all ages) experiences real difficulty in getting to sleep and/or in remaining asleep, it is a different matter.

But—you don't just give in blindly and hopelessly, even when you give in. First you do what you can, by rearranging rooms, schedules, routines, props, to cut down the disturbance and demand.

Then if you need to, you give in to the child's demands for a while. Thus you may stay with him at bedtime.

It is very important, however, to remember that some children, like some adults, really do have a hard time in getting to sleep and in staying asleep. And they may need full and patient help.



## 10 Years From Brooklyn to the Met

That's How Long It Took Robert Merrill, but Now He's Doing All Right

By Hal Boyle

NEW YORK, May 14 (AP).  
Takes just 15 cents—and a few minutes to go by subway from Brooklyn to the Metropolitan Opera House in Manhattan.

I took Robert Merrill 10 hard and often lonely years to make the journey but at 27 he came as a star. He was the youngest baritone ever to make his debut at the Metropolitan in a major role.

Good operatic baritones are almost as scarce as penguins in Florida. Merrill, son of a Brooklyn laborer, is one of the best America has produced.

Like most opera stars Bob is proud to call himself a "long hair," but he doesn't let his hair fall over his eyes and blind him to other forms of music.

"I like almost any kind of music except rock-n-roll," he said. "But that I don't go for."

Bob was a boy soprano. He took up singing to help cure him of stuttering.

"It did help, too," he remarked. "But I was still so shy about appearing in public that I quit singing at 12 and didn't take it up again until I was 17."

"This turned out to be a good thing. I found out later that many children ruin their voices by using it too much during the years when the voice is changing. It should be rested and allowed to strengthen."

An odd reversal takes place in boys' voices as they mature. High-pitched sopranos usually turn into baritones or even bassos. It is the altos who become tenors.

Merrill has a theory that many young singers, even after they reach physical maturity, destroy their voices by overworking them too hard too early.

"They try to go after a fast



ROBERT MERRILL . . . LIKE MOST OPERA STARS HE'S A "LONG-HAIR" BUT HE LIKES ALMOST ANY KIND OF MUSIC EXCEPT ROCK-N-ROLL.

buck too soon," he said. "For three years I sang nothing but simple Italian love songs before I appeared before an audience.

I was working in a belt factory for \$10 a week. I was paid \$7 for singing four songs at a wedding reception. The \$7 didn't

## Start Day With Good Breakfast

By Edith M. Barber

THE first mission of food is to satisfy the appetite. Of course, there is great individual difference in this respect. What is adequate for one person may be too much or too little for another.

It would seem that after the long interval between the evening meal and breakfast the next morning everyone would have good appetite for breakfast. From our own experience we know that this is not always the case. This first meal of the day should not be omitted completely as it sometimes is. Generally speaking, we are more efficient when we have satisfied our stomach early in the day.

In addition to that tall glass of fruit juice that most of us choose, there should be at least a piece or two of buttered toast with the coffee. The fat that butter contributes stays with us longer than do most other foods. An egg is recommended both because it gives satisfaction and because it contributes some of the protein of which we should have a liberal supply during the day. A bit of bacon will supply fat but little protein, and will often stimulate appetite for other foods.

While many persons enjoy the same breakfast every morning of the year, there are others who like variation. Sometimes this is furnished by offering toast split English muffins, or if there is time enough to prepare them, freshly baked hot muffins or corn bread. Occasionally we like coffee cake or sweet rolls.

The other meals of the day should be planned with reference to what was eaten at breakfast. If not used at this time, eggs should appear on the table several times a week for lunch. They are of high quality at this time of year and usually at a lower price when they are so plentiful.

Rich Muffins.

Two cups sifted flour; three teaspoons baking powder; one-half teaspoon salt; one-fourth cup sugar; one egg, well beaten; one cup milk.

Mix and sift flour, baking powder, and salt. Cream shortening, add sugar, and cream until fluffy. Stir in well-beaten egg. Add dry ingredients alternately with milk, beating well after each addition. Bake in greased muffin pans in moderately hot oven (425 degrees F.) about 20 to 30 minutes. Yield: 18 small or 12 medium muffins.

Scones.

Two cups sifted flour; three teaspoons baking powder; one-half teaspoon salt; one table-

## Let's Explore Your Mind

By Dr. Albert E. Wiggin



1. IS IT WISE TO ASK CHILDREN, "WHY DID YOU DO SO AND SO?" YES  NO

2. WHO USED COSMETICS FIRST—MEN OR WOMEN? YOUR OPINION.

3. IN WHAT FORM DID CHARYBIS APPEAR?

4. WHAT MUSICAL INSTRUMENT DID APOLLO PLAY?

ANSWERS.

1. Who killed Medusa?

2. From whom did Hercules get the golden apples?

3. Who was messenger to the Greek gods?

4. Can you name the island kingdom of Ulysses?

5. Who was married to Helen of Troy?

6. In what form did Charybdis appear?

7. What musical instrument did Apollo play?

8. What musical instrument did Apollo play?

Kids House

Brain Game

HERE is a quiz on mythology.

Six correct answers is excellent.

1. Who killed Medusa?

2. From whom did Hercules get the golden apples?

3. Who was messenger to the Greek gods?

4. Can you name the island kingdom of Ulysses?

5. Who was married to Helen of Troy?

6. In what form did Charybdis appear?

7. What musical instrument did Apollo play?

8. What musical instrument did Apollo play?

ANSWERS.

1. Perseus. 2. Hesperides. 3. Charon. 4. Hermes. 5. Ithaca. 6. Menelaus. 7. As a whirlpool. 8. Lyre.



## OFF THE RECORD

By Ed Reed



"MYRON, YOU DON'T WALK THE TELEPHONE—YOU ANSWER IT."

## Words, Wit and Wisdom—By William Morris.

A Hog on Ice.

"IN a recent television interview," writes Mrs. Mary Smidt of Port Clinton, O., "Minnesota's Gov. Orville Freeman, referring to the bid being made by the two leading Democratic candidates for the presidential nomination, said that the voters of his state were as 'independent as a hog on ice.' Please explain the origin of that phrase."

"Independent as a hog on ice" is an expression which has been current in many parts of the country for more than a century. Like many folk idioms, it doesn't seem to make sense when you try to analyze it. Just how independent could a hog be, slipping around on ice and, most likely, losing his footing?

The answer, of course, is that he'd have no "independence" whatever. Yet the phrase is used to describe a person who cares not a whit for the opinion of others, who wears no man's collar, who is beholden to nobody.

For an answer to this seeming contradiction, word expert Charles Earle Funk devoted many an hour of research, finally coming up with a theory that the "hog" of the saying is not the common domestic animal at all. Instead, he believes it is a term from the Scottish game curling, which is played on ice by sliding stones toward a mark. A stone which does not travel the required distance and comes to rest in the path of other

stones is called a "hog."

It's an interesting theory and it has the virtue of getting the hog and the ice together in fairly logical fashion. It has the disadvantage of being derived from a game almost unknown in this country, at least at the time—a century ago—when the phrase was most widely heard.

So, despite Dr. Funk's researches (he even wrote a book entitled "A Hog On Ice"), we shall have to label this unusual and provocative expression "origin obscure."

Quite possibly, of course, some of you readers may have other ideas about the origin of this expression. If so, we should be happy to see them. Just send your letter to me in care of the Post-Dispatch.

Why Sashes Stick

When painting window sashes, never paint the groove in the frame in which the window sash moves up and down. If you do the chances are you'll end up with a sticking window. Coat the exposed wood in these grooves with linseed oil.

LEARN TO DRIVE  
IN A WEEK  
DAY—NIGHT—SATURDAY  
"Call Us—We Call You"  
AADTA DRIVING SCHOOL  
6209 DELMAR  
VO. 3-6250

Newest discovery from the laboratories

of JOHNSON'S WAX!

FOUND!  
ONE BUG KILLER FOR BOTH HOUSE AND GARDEN!

Raid sweeps bugs from the air...

attacks bugs as they crawl...and

**Contract Bridge**

By Easley Blackwood

**H**ERE is another hand illustrating the extreme importance of the first lead made by the defending side.

AFTER THE opening lead.

Neither side vulnerable.

Mr. Abel

♦K73

♦Q93

♦K6

♦AQJ74

NORTH

Mr. Masters

♦AQ1086

♦K2

♦J1073

♦I02

NORTH

Mrs. Keen

♦B5

♦Q54

♦K62

♦K983

WEST

Mr. Meek

♦J42

♦AJ1076

♦A54

♦G65

SOUTH

North East South West

14 Pass 19 14

24 Pass 49 All Pass

Mr. Masters opened the Jackpot of diamonds and dummy's King won. Mrs. Keen figured the lead was from a suit headed by Jack-10 and saw no reason to discourage continuation of the suit and followed suit with the eight spot.

At trick two Mr. Meek led

the nine of hearts from the board and ducked it, losing to the king. At this point, Mr. Masters had a clear idea as to his chances of defeating the contract. For one thing, if Mr. Meek had the king of clubs, he had no problems, and it would be almost impossible to beat him. Future defense, then, had to be based on the hope that Mrs. Keen held that card.

Next, it seemed certain Mrs.

Keen did not have a singleton

spade because if she had been

able to ruff a second round of

spades she would have played her lowest diamond at trick one.

In this reasoning, Mr. Masters

opened the jack of clubs.

"We're still Midwesterners,"

he says. "We try to get back to Rolla at least once a year. I'm on the executive committee of the alumni association and Katherine and I always try to make homecoming or at least one football game during the year."

A few years back Dr. Kelly

led the fight to keep the Rolla

School of Mines from being sepa-

rated from the University of

Missouri.

Temperate in all things ex-

cept work, Dr. Kelly allows

himself one martini before dinner.

Through research he has ar-

rived at a martini formula

which calls for 83 per cent gin

and 17 per cent vermouth.

"Actually I'd prefer my mar-

tinini over dryer," he laughed,

"but the 83-17 represents the

absolute limit of Katherine's

tolerance!"

He now had no better play

than to take the club finesse.

This lost to the king and Mrs.

Keen returned her last spade.

Holding the ace-10 over Mr.

Meek's jack, Mr. Masters auto-

matically got two tricks in the

suit to put the contract down.

one.

On his return to Rolla, Mr.

Masters made a daring lead at

trick three. He laid down the

queen of spades. Dummy's king

won and Mr. Meek picked up

the outstanding trumps in two

leads.

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# By for and about *Women*

## Social Activities

### St. Louis Family Attends Anniversary in East

By Marilee Chadeayne Martin

To help mark the occasion of her mother's eightieth birthday anniversary, Mr. and Mrs. Charlton MacVeagh, 425 Oakwood avenue, Webster Groves, were in New York last week. Accompanied by their youngest daughter, Miss Priscilla MacVeagh, they went east for the celebration observed by Mrs. Edwin G. Merrill on May 5. Twenty-nine members of Mrs. Merrill's family, out of a possible 36, gathered for the event, many coming from out of town. The family reunion was held at the home of Mrs. Merrill's son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin K. Merrill, in Bedford Hills.

With the MacVeaghs, in addition to Miss Priscilla, were three of their other four children. Miss Clarissa MacVeagh, the eldest, went from her home in New York City. Miss Adele attended from Bryn Mawr College, where she is a student, while Charlton Jr., a Harvard student, went from Cambridge, Mass. The MacVeagh's other son, C. Peter MacVeagh, who is serving in the Army, was unable to be present.

A guest in St. Louis from Cambridge, Mass., is Mrs. Harold A. Osgood, a former St. Louisan, who is visiting Mrs. R. H. B. Thompson, 41 Ridgemoor drive, Clayton. While here Mrs. Osgood will be the guest of other St. Louis friends; she will leave Mrs. Thompson's Wednesday to be with Mrs. Charles Douglas Smiley, Wydown terrace, Clayton, and after several days will become the house guest of Mrs. William Wallace Scott Jr., 1338 North Geyer road, Kirkwood.

Mrs. Thompson will depart June 1 to open her cottage for the summer in the Adirondacks at Lake Pleasant, N.Y. From there she will go to Mount Holyoke College, South Hadley, Mass., to attend commencement exercises as a guest of the College. For many years Mrs. Thompson served as a trustee of Mount Holyoke. She will be away from St. Louis most of the summer.

\* \* \*

Mrs. J. Stuart Fitzhugh returned by plane a few days ago to her home in Charlottesville, Va., after a visit here with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Moon, 7 Beverly place. Mrs. Fitzhugh motored here with Mrs. Moon, who with Mr. Moon had been in Charlottesville to see their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Johnston Sergeant (Kay Moon), for the first time since the Sergeant's wedding last January. Mr. Moon returned by plane.

**Completes Wedding Plans for June 9.**

**M**RS. BETTY ANN HEINRICH, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert A. Heinrich, 614 Florence avenue, Webster Groves, and David William Moenhaus have completed plans for their wedding June 9 with the announcement of his attendants. Norman A. Moenhaus will serve as best man for his brother while the following will be ushers: William Clark Engman, Herbert E. Scholl, J. Warren Ferguson, Clyde Z. Williams, H. Gerry Bishop and Myles C. Walsh of Pasadena, Calif., the prospective bride's cousin.

Miss Heinrich has asked several young women to serve at the reception to be held in the Fellowship Hall of Webster Groves Presbyterian Church, following the ceremony there performed by the Rev. Dr. Harry T. Scherer. Assisting will be Miss Jane Miyoshi, Kapau, Kauai, Hawaii, whose parents will send the orchids for the bridal bouquet; Miss Patricia Jones, Springfield, Mo.; Mrs. Thomas F. Atteberry, Miss Peggy King, Miss Barbara Goedecke and Mrs. William Ramsey.

Parties planned for Miss Heinrich and her fiance include a dinner to be given by Mr. and Mrs. Engman (she will be matron of honor) at the home of his parents, Dr. and Mrs. Martin F. Engman, 6445 Cecil avenue, Clayton, June 8, and another dinner at which Miss Heinrich's grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Wells, will be host and hostess at their home, 4527 Varrelman avenue, June 7.

The bachelor dinner will be given June 2 by the bride-groom-elect on the picnic grounds of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander O. Heinrich's home, 8812 Ramona avenue, Normandy. Grandparents of the bride-elect, and Mr. Moenhaus' parents, Mr. and Mrs. August W. Moenhaus, 1116 Terrace drive, Richmond Heights, will give the rehearsal dinner June 8. Another party is to be given by Mrs. Raymond M. Keltner Jr., a bridesmaid, the date for which is not decided.

Two miscellaneous showers and a kitchen shower have already been given for Miss Heinrich. Hostesses were her aunt, Mrs. Wilbert C. Heinrich; Miss Nancy Wright, a bridesmaid, and Mrs. George Marshall, aunt of the bridegroom-elect. Mrs. Atteberry and her mother, Mrs. R. J. Mullen, were hostesses at a tea at Mrs. Mullens' home, 445 Woodlawn avenue, Webster Groves, at which Miss Heinrich shared honors with another bride-to-be, Miss Jane Frederick, who will be married to Ronald James Uhle of Chicago June 16.

\* \* \*

"Fashions Under the Sun," a style show and tea, will be given by the Women's Organization of Westborough Country Club in the main dining room of the club Thursday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Sponsoring the event will be Stix, Baer & Fuller. Mrs. Edward Tipton and Mrs. Russell Munkinger are co-chairmen of the event, the proceeds from which will be used to aid the expansion-improvement program at Westborough.

\* \* \*

**Pink Elephant Sale Late This Month.**

**T**HE barn at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Schenk, 595 Dielman road, Olivette, will be the scene Tuesday, May 29, of a Pink Elephant Sale sponsored by the members of the Auxiliary Group of the Animal Protective Association of Missouri (St. Louis County Humane Society). The sale will benefit the association.

On sale will be a variety of objects—including jewelry, silver, kitchen items, linens and small pieces of furniture—which have been donated to the group. In charge of picking up donations are Mrs. Arthur B. Baer, Mrs. Carl M. Bacon, Mrs. M. A. Block, Mrs. Oliver Evans and Mrs. Schoknecht.

\* \* \*

Miss Anne Jaudon, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Joseph C. Jaudon, 46 Glen road, Webster Groves, has been elected to the DePauw University chapter of Mortar Board, scholarship-leadership honorary society for women. Miss Jaudon, a junior at the university, was notified of her election in the course of the traditional May Day capping ceremony on the campus.

\* \* \*

Mr. and Mrs. Harold T. Jarvis, 12 Huntleigh Woods, Huntleigh Village, departed recently for a six-week tour abroad. The Jarvises, who flew to Europe, will travel on the continent and through England before sailing aboard the Queen Mary for home.

## Goodwill Auxiliary Officers



NEWLY-ELECTED OFFICERS OF THE GOODWILL INDUSTRIES AUXILIARY GOING OVER PLANS FOR THE COMING YEAR'S EVENTS. LEFT, SEATED, MRS. P. ARTHUR KUHL, RECORDING SECRETARY; MRS. CHARLES ALLEN THOMAS, PRESIDENT, AND MRS. PAUL EBEL JR., TREASURER. STANDING, ARE LEFT, MRS. FELIX N. WILLIAMS, VICE PRESIDENT, AND MRS. HAROLD T. HUMBERTON, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT.

## Spring Visitors For Families in Webster Groves

**M**R. AND MRS. WILLIAM L. SULLIVAN, 210 North Old Orchard avenue, are expecting their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Gregory Sullivan of Terre Haute, Ind., the weekend of May 26. The occasion will mark the eleventh wedding anniversary of the Gregory Sullivans, who were married in Webster Groves.

Assisting Mrs. Lichtenstein as co-chairmen will be Mrs. Kent Ravenroff, Mrs. William A. Borders, Mrs. A. W. Denhard and Mrs. George Brumeyer. Mrs. William N. Hartman Jr., Mrs. P. A. Trias and Mrs. Harry Hartkopf are in charge of decorations.

The following will be honored for the afternoon: Mrs. James T. Davis, Mrs. W. H. Naunheim Jr., Mrs. Carl Sydow, Mrs. William H. Goedek, Mrs. J. O. Holton, Mrs. L. Peter Wetzel, Mrs. Ralph M. Fox, Mrs. Nestor Riemeyer, Mrs. William A. Brickenkamp, Mrs. George I. Baggett, Mrs. Walter L. Kaltwasser, Mrs. Harold L. Keller, Mrs. Edward T. Murray, Mrs. Zalie Levin, Mrs. Webe H. Naunheim, Mrs. Walter H. Branneky, Mrs. Edwin H. Bosse, Mrs. R. W. Hawkins, Mrs. Adolf Etting, Mrs. Joseph Furter, Mrs. Isaac A. Long, Mrs. Philip C. Kopitsky, Mrs. Ada L. Steinberg, Mrs. A. H. Gilidone, Mrs. William E. Peterson Jr., Mrs. Fred A. Rotman, Mrs. Albert M. Dill, Miss Louise Van Nice, Mrs. Armin Pfisterer and Mrs. John Kirk.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald N. Goehausen and their baby daughter, June, have returned to their home in Evansville, Ind., after a visit here with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter J. Goehausen, 152 Plant avenue.

Recent visitors here were Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Zipf of Chicago, who formerly lived in Webster Groves. Among the many parties given for them was a tea given by Mrs. Albert J. Danneker, 3 Glenoak place, for Mrs. Zipf. Guests were old friends of the honoree.

**BARBECUE**  
Complete assortment of portable, construction parts, accessories.

**"FORSHAW"**  
OF ST. LOUIS

110 S. 12th CH. 1-2041  
OPEN SATURDAY MORNINGS

**IGA TOMATOES**  
GROCERY, CONVENIENCE, APPROVED AT POUP  
IGA FOOD STORES

**Amazing New Creme Shampoo**  
**Re-Colors Hair**

IN 17 MINUTES

Now unchanged, grey, graying or dark hair is a new luminous color. It's a new "Tintex Creme Color Shampoo today. It's a new hair coloring that requires only 17 minutes. No waiting for results. It's so easy to use. You don't wear or eat MONEY BACK Guarantee. You choice of 14 beautiful shades.

**TINTEX CREAM COLOR SHAMPOO**  
At Drug Stores

**POWERS SCHOOL**

For Pulse and Self-Assurance

**Career Girls**

**School and**

**College Girls**

**Teen Agers**

**Professional**

**and**

**Business**

**Women**

**Homemakers**

**Mothers**

**Carers**

**School and**

**College Girls**

**Teen Agers**

**Professional**

**and**

**Business**

**Women**

**Homemakers**

**Mothers**

**Carers**

**School and**

**College Girls**

**Teen Agers**

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**Homemakers**

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**School and**

**College Girls**

**Teen Agers**

**Professional**

**and**

**Business**

**Women**

**Homemakers**

**Mothers**

**Carers**

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**S**

# Martha Carr's OPINION

**Dear Martha:**  
T HIS letter is from one of the female sex, 23 and single. My problem is a man (naturally), age 30 and (so he says) a confirmed bachelor. (Do they all say that?) He has told me many times that he loves me and I feel the same toward him. He has a good steady job and although he may never make a million I feel it's enough security. I have confidence in him and know he'll do better in the future. He asked me to wait six months so that we could make up our minds and be sure. Well, last weekend he told me he had already made up his mind, that he's definitely not getting married. I said all right, if that's how he feels and wants it. I didn't want to argue. I do love him and want to see him. Should I wait until he calls, call him or go where I know I'll see him? WAITING.

It seems to me that now he has had his say, there's not much you can do as a matter of pride but accept it and send him on his way. He says he doesn't want to get married. So why chase him down? Sure, it's no fun to be told by someone you love that he doesn't want to marry you. No one enjoys a kick in the teeth like that. But you can't force him to marry. So hold up your head and try to find a man in a marriageable mood. They may be scarce, but there are still a few around.

**Dear Martha:**  
PLEASE TELL ME how to solve this problem. My neighbor has three children and from time to time she has asked me to take care of them. I am glad to do so because I have none of my own and I like these youngsters. They are well-behaved and pleasant to have around. But last week this neighbor told me she is taking a part-time job and just mentioned casually that "the children will be over here every afternoon if that's all right." I was surprised that I didn't know what to say. I started to discuss it with her but just then she heard her telephone ring and ran back home and I haven't had a chance to talk with her about it since. I don't mind having the children occasionally but I can't be responsible for them every day.

WORRIED.

I see no reason in the world why you should feel obliged to be a baby-sitter. You'll just have to make a point of talking to her about it. Tell her that you'd like to help out but that you simply can't plan to stay at home every afternoon. This is her problem, not yours, and I'd strongly advise you not to start such an arrangement, even though she promises to make other plans soon, because with someone like this such a promise is frequently an empty one.

★ ★ ★

**IN ANSWER TO** Barbara. To your question, "May the groom's family give the wedding?" the answer is an emphatic and unqualified "No." Even though the bride's family is in modest circumstances and the groom's family much more affluent, still the girl's parents are the ones to plan and arrange the wedding ceremony. It should be in keeping with their financial ability and brides from modest homes should remember that a simple and unostentatious ceremony can be just as lovely and charming as the most elaborate wedding.

Write today for Martha Carr's free leaflet of clubs for young adults, those between 30 and 50, or senior citizens. Be sure to inclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope with your request.

## Don't Carry Tales

By Ruth Millett

IS there any kind of way of telling a woman her husband is having an affair with one of her so-called friends?

A reader asks me for a "kind way" of breaking such news since she feels it is her duty to tell the wife what is going on.

Let's see what the possibilities of the situation actually are.

First of all and never to be overlooked, there's the possibility that the husband isn't having an affair but is the victim of malicious gossip.

Then there's the possibility that the wife knows or suspects what is going on and has chosen to act as though she doesn't, thinking that her best bet is to wait it out.

There is also the chance that she suspects nothing and is happy that way.

Or it could be that she knows of the situation and has decided to take her time making up her mind what to do.

Under any possible condition, how could it help the wife to be told the "truth"?

It couldn't.

And any woman who is tempted to tell another woman a bitter truth "for her own good" or "her own protection" would do well to ask herself what her real motives are.

Most likely she enjoys peddling bad news or can't bear the thought of a friend's being happy or complacent when she should be miserable.

No, there's no "kind" way of telling a woman that her husband is being unfaithful to her. And there's no justification for telling her, either.

## Social Problems

By Emily Post

A READER TELLS ME: "At a recent wedding, the bride threw her bouquet and my 17-year-old daughter caught it. She was very excited over it. Shortly afterwards, however, the mother of the bride came over to my daughter and asked her for the bouquet, saying that she wanted to press it for the bride so that she could keep it as a remembrance. My daughter gave up the bouquet, of course, but very reluctantly. Wasn't the bride's mother wrong to ask my daughter to give up the bouquet? I always thought that the person who caught the bouquet was entitled to keep it."

The one who catches the bouquet is entitled to keep it if she wants to. Personally, I can't imagine anyone wanting to keep anything so perishable. If the bride wants a remembrance she would take a flower from the bouquet before throwing it.

★ ★ ★

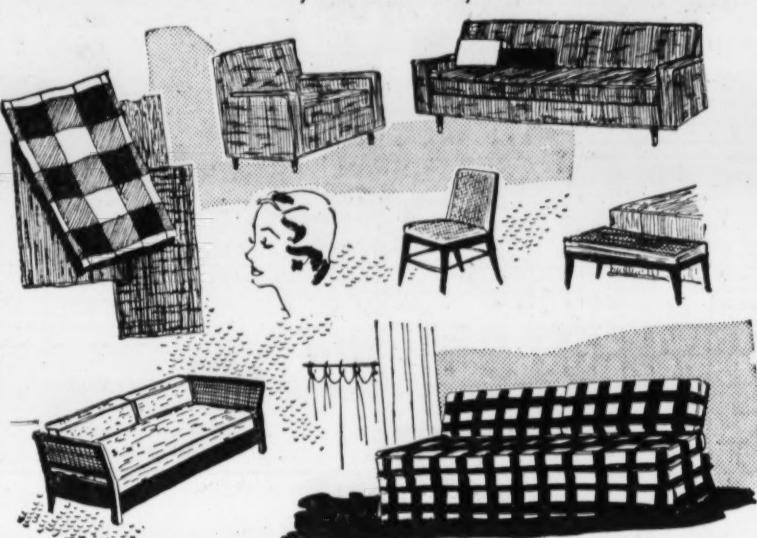
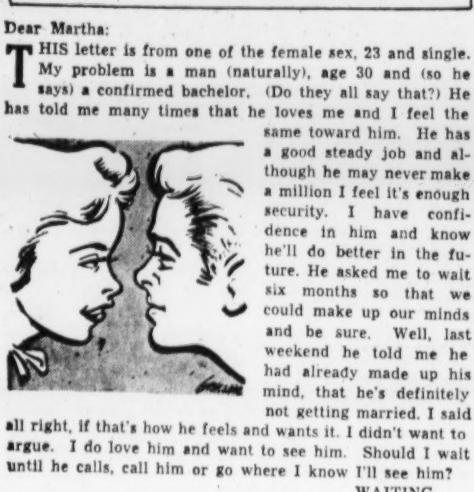
DEAR MRS. POST: A man, whom my husband and I know through business, invited us to dinner and to spend the evening with him and his wife at their home. My husband met his wife once but I never have. I think his wife should telephone us if she really wants us. My husband thinks the man's invitation is sufficient, but how do we know if he will be welcome by the wife?

Answer: To treat the husband's invitation as though he were a stranger in his own house is in my opinion, unimaginable. Not to consider his personal invitation valid is hen-pecking at its extreme.

Designing Woman

## New Ideas in Slipcovers

By Elizabeth Hillyer



NOW SLIPCOVERS CAN DO MORE THAN EVER BEFORE FOR A ROOM.

IT MAY be enough that slipcovers can change the color scheme and cool the room for summer, but that's far from all they can do. Do something new with the set of slipcovers about to come up. How about re-styling the room from dressy to the smooth, crisp, and contemporary? How about changing the important furniture so much that it doesn't boss the decoration of the room around the way you don't want it anymore?

There had to be changes to make slipcovers capable of the new jobs they can do. There had to be a relief from florals and indifferent plain colors in fabrics that were limply unworthy of fine furniture. What was needed most was really interesting weaves and qualities that could take slipcover washing or cleaning, but which didn't shrink from association with a good permanent upholstery cover, which kept a piece of furniture up to its best styling.

AND THAT'S WHAT has happened. Top stylists have the slipcover fabric situation so well in hand now that the best of the fabrics introduce new weave ideas, come in colors that once belonged only to the most

expensive materials, and make you want to slipcover furniture to make it look better than it did new without them.

One new group of exceptional textured fabrics does all this in cotton that's vat-dyed, washable, pre-shrunk, spot and wrinkle-resistant and water repellent, while keeping the costs comfortable indeed. A single bold plaid and a check or two are exceptions—starring are wonderful textures in great variety.

It's those really interesting textures that will make new slipcovers do so much for the room. And they come in the same colors in a wide variety of types. The fancy fabric on the sofa can be subdued to a smooth tweed look while chairs can be made to match it in color, but in another interesting texture. A plaid can be matched by a texture, a check may have texture very like another fabric that omits the check.

The favorite contemporary monochrome scheme that makes small rooms look so much larger can be carried out with the furniture all in the same color, but with the fabrics not all monotonously alike. And colors include the hard-to-find best shades of favorites, fresh

alive as well as deeper green, excellent rich browns and grays, lively clear blue, black, and white.

MAKE THE SLIPCOVERS as much like the original upholstery covers as possible. Even the flounce to the floor can be omitted if the slipcover is made so it can be laceted together underneath the sofa or chair. And consider slip covering pieces that have never been slipcovered before, the dining chairs, a bed that can be turned into a sofa bed with bolsters, find a piece of rubber to cover for a cushion that changes a table into a bench. With the fabric as nice as it is, changes can be made that once weren't thought of.

There's a piece of furniture at your house which would be twice as nice if the finish were beautiful. Send for Elizabeth Hillyer's booklet FURNITURE REFINISHING—HOW TO DO IT YOURSELF and learn how to bring out good looks you never knew your furniture had.

Address Miss Hillyer at the Post-Dispatch and inclose 15¢ in coin, please, with a stamped, self-addressed envelope.

### The Dean Speaks Up

## Race Relations at Washington U.

By Adele Starbird

A NEGRO girl has just been elected to an honorary fraternity at Washington University on the basis of her professional excellence. She also holds one of the top offices at McMillan Hall, the women's dormitory. Another Negro student was chosen for Chimes, the junior women's honorary.

In all of these Dean Starbird

girl. We make the room assignments with great care on the basis of information provided in the applications, taking into consideration religious preferences, sections of the country, similarity of background. If roommates find that they are unhappy together, we separate them as soon as a vacancy occurs.

One year a girl refused to accept as a roommate a girl of a different faith who was arriving after the session had started. Though the dormitory was entirely filled, we did not force the issue. We cleaned out a storeroom and made a bedroom for the newcomer. Toward the end of the year the first girl of her own accord expressed regret for her attitude. She had grown more tolerant because she had been left free.

Any two girls from the same year who want to room together may do so, whether Oriental, Negro or Caucasian. Nobody is coerced.

In the dining room they sit where they please. Fish is provided on fast days for Catholic girls, and Jewish or Muslim students who object to pork may have a substitute. As far as the university is concerned, we will come.

Enthusiasts who want to bring about such changes by administrative fiat do not realize that in the name of democracy they would destroy democracy.

Still, even if I had had the power—which I do not have—to force the issue, I should have considered it wrong to do so. Changes of this sort must come from within if they are to have value. I believe they will come.

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Enthusiasts who want to bring about such changes

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Put your feet on Easy Street with Cat's Paw's "Microlite of Lightness!" Microlite soles weigh less but wear longer... they're waterproof, non-marking, too. Ask for new Microlite soles and full soles by name... best buy for all the family's shoes!

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### Crossword Puzzle

ACROSS	34. Correct: colloq.	BAH	FAST	SHAY
1. Pay	36. Arbor	ARA	AGUE	EASE
11. News organization: abbr.	37. Greater amount	TIL	TEEN	AMAS
13. Not extravagant	40. Oriental food staple	SLOPE	ZEAL	
14. Perform	42. Submarine worker	PIRATES	SWORE	
15. Father	43. Australian bird	ACER	NIP	ALAN
16. Large stresses	44. Kind of beer	ROLLS	LAGGARD	
17. Part of the Bible: abbr.	45. Guide's mate	ANY	OF	CUE
18. Limb	46. Processed	SWAM	IDEAL	
20. Back of a boot	50. Ripe	CURE	MELT	VIE
21. Literary scraps	51. Like	ALEE	ERIA	IDA
22. Thesey platform	52. Forward	BEAM	DEER	LED
24. Passage out	56. Negative			
25. Relate	57. Pierced			
26. Tavern	DOWN			
30. Thus	1. Meal			
31. Endured	2. Card game			

Solution of Saturday's puzzle

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670

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Photoplays

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Starring in Big Band  
OPEN 6:30  
START 7:00  
PLUS IN CINEMASCOPE AND COLOR  
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NEVER SAY GOODBYE  
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Academy Award Winner, ROBERT WIDMARK  
"NEVER SAY GOODBYE" 6:45 & 10:15  
Jack Palance \* Barbara Rush  
"KISS OF FIRE" Color**AVON** 6:15 P.M.  
CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTSMargaret SUZANNE \* Robert EWELL  
"THE 7-THREE ITCH"Blossom-COLOR Shows 6:35 & 10:15  
Carolyn PODESTA \* John TURNER  
"HELEN OF TROY" Color, 8:35Jack Palance \* Barbara Rush  
"KISS OF FIRE" Color**BADEN** 8201 N. BROADWAYDan DAILEY + Cyd CHARISSE  
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James DEAN \* Rock HUDSON  
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Edward G. RODGERS \* Nina FOCHE  
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**CREST** 6800 GraviesCHILDREN FREE Shows 6:30  
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"MEET ME IN LAS VEGAS" Add. RAY

"THREE STRIPES IN THE SUN" Cartoons FREE PARKING

**GRANADA** 6:15 P.M.

CHILDREN FREE WITH PARENTS

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By Vera

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**ARCHIE**—By Bob Montana



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**OUT OUR WAY**—By J. R. Williams



**HERMAN**—By Clyde Lamb



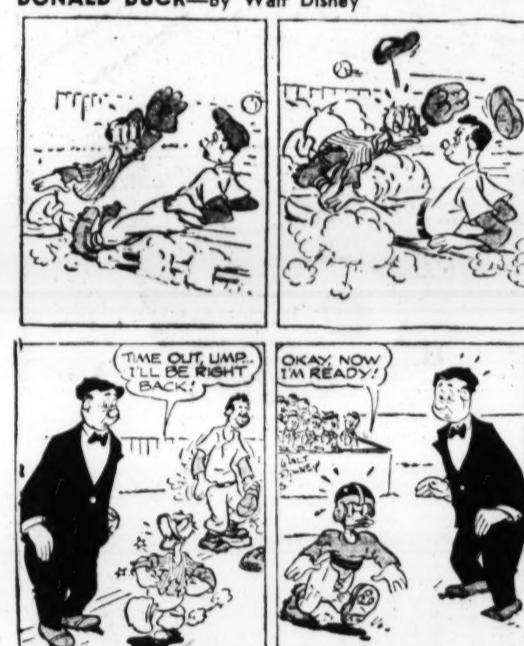
**RIP KIRBY**—By Alex Raymond



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**DONALD DUCK**—By Walt Disney



**THE HEART OF JULIET JONES**—By Stan Drake



**HENRY**—By Carl Anderson



**DIXIE DUGAN**—By McEvoy & Striebel



## Uncle Ray's Column

By Ramon Coffman

**O**N the southern side of the Gulf of Mexico is a peninsula which contains Yucatan, a province of Mexico.

Various ruins exist in Yucatan, and many persons speak of it as the home of buried cities. Several of the cities were built more than 100 years ago.

One buried city of large size is known as Chichen Itza. We may be tempted to pronounce the first part of that name as if it described a barnyard fowl, but it should be pronounced "che-CHEN-eet-SAH."

**PERHAPS IT** would be better to describe Chichen Itza as an unburied, or uncovered, city. To a large extent, scientists have freed it from the overgrowth of plants, and the coating of dust and soil.

The remains were found about 60 miles from the coast of the Gulf of Mexico. The spot is in the heart of the jungle, and we may wonder why it was chosen as the location for the city.

There were two reasons, and both of them concerned water. Except during the rainy season, this area is in need of water. There is water under the surface of the ground, but it is hard to reach.

**LAYERS OF** limestone rock exist in Yucatan, and these



have hollow spaces with underground water. In certain places water issues from caves.

Two natural wells, or springs, were found in the place which was chosen for Chichen Itza. "Chichen" means "mouths of caves," and "Itza" was placed in the name because this was a settlement of the Itza Indians, a branch of the Maya race.

To obtain a free copy of the illustrated leaflet on the "Seven Wonders of the World" send a self-addressed stamped envelope to Uncle Ray in care of the Post-Dispatch.

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By Art Gates



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## Points for Parents

By Edyth Thomas Wallace



**NOT THIS**  
Mother: "Stop, Jean! You're stuttering again. Now say tell me about what you do at church school."

Mother: "I like to have you tell me about what you do at church school."

